

REFERENCES CITED

- Ahler, Stanley A.
 1971 Projectile Point Form and Function at Rodgers Shelter, Missouri. *Missouri Archaeological Society Research Series* 8. Columbia.
- 1979 Functional Analysis of Non-obsidian Chipped Stone Artifacts: Terms, Variables, and Quantification. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 301-328. Academic Press, New York.
- 1983 Heat Treatment of Knife River Flint. *Lithic Technology* 12(1):1-8.
- Ames, Kenneth M., J.P. Green and M. Pfoertner
 1981 *Hawaii (10NP143) Interim Report*. Archeological Reports No. 9, Boise State University, Boise Idaho.
- Anderson, Patricia C.
 1980 A Testimony of Prehistoric Tasks: Diagnostic Residues on Stone Tool Working Edges. *World Archaeology* 12(2):181-194.
- Archer, David J.W.
 1980 Analysis of Spatial Patterns At A Prehistoric Settlement in the Lower Fraser Canyon, B.C. Unpublished M.A. thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of British Columbia, Vancouver.
- Ascher, Robert
 1961 Experimental Archaeology. *American Anthropologist* 63:973-816.
- Bamforth, Douglas B.
 1986a Technological Efficiency And Tool Curation. *American Antiquity* 51(1):38-50.
- 1986b A Comment on "Functional Variability in An Assemblage of Endscrapers". *Lithic Technology* 15(2):61-64.
- Bettison, Cynthia Ann
 1983 An Experimental Approach to Sickle Sheen Deposition And Archaeological Interpretation. Unpublished M.A. Thesis, Department of Anthropology, Eastern New Mexico University, Portales, New Mexico.
- 1985 An experimental Approach To Sickle Sheen Deposition And Archaeological Interpretation. *Lithic Technology* 14(1):26-32.
- Binford, Lewis R.
 1979 Organization And Formation Processes: Looking At Curated Technologies. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 3:255-273.
- 1980 Willow Smoke And Dog's Tails: Hunter-gatherer Settlement Systems And Archaeological Site Formation. *American Antiquity* 45:4-20.
- 1981 *Bones: Ancient Men and Modern Myths*. Academic Press, New York.

- Binford (cont'd)
 1982 Objectivity--Explanation--Archaeology--1981. In *Theory and Explanation in Archaeology*, edited by C. Renfrew, M.J. Rowlands, and B.A. Segraves, pp. 125-138. Academic Press, New York.
- Blake, Michael T.
 1974 The Explanation of Late Prehistoric Settlement Pattern Variation in the Thompson and Fraser River Valleys, British Columbia. *BC Perspectives* 5:1-17.
- 1976 *The Rocky Point Site (EdQx 20): Spatial Analysis and Descriptive Report*. Occasional Papers of the Archaeological Sites Advisory Board of British Columbia, Victoria.
- Blalock, Hubert M. Jr.
 1972 *Social Statistics*. McGraw-Hill Series in Sociology, New York.
- Bleed, Peter
 1986 The Optimal Design of Hunting Weapons: Maintainability or Reliability. *American Antiquity* 51(4):737-747.
- Borden, Charles E.
 1968 Prehistory of the Lower Mainland. In *Lower Fraser Valley: Evolution of a Cultural Landscape*, edited by A. Siemens, pp. 9-26. B.C. Geographical Series 9, Department of Geography, University of B.C.
- 1975 *Origins and Development of Early Northwest Coast Culture from about 3000 BC*. National Museum of Man Mercury Series, Archaeological Survey of Canada Paper No. 45.
- Brink, John W.
 1978a *An Experimental Study of Microwear Formation on Endscrapers*. National Museum of Man, Mercury Series, Archaeological Survey of Canada Paper No. 83.
- Brink, John W.
 1978b The Role of Abrasives in the Formation of Lithic Use-wear. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 5:363-371.
- Briuer, Frederick L.
 1976 New Clues to Stone Tool Function: Plant and Animal Residues. *American Antiquity* 41(4):478-484.
- Broderick, Michael
 1979 Ascending Paper Chromatographic Technique in Archaeology. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 375-384. Academic Press. New York.
- 1984 Blood, Fat, Resin, and Starch from Stone Tools. Manuscript on file, Laboratory of Archaeology, University of British Columbia. Vancouver.

- Brose, David S.
1975 Functional Analysis of Stone Tools: A Cautionary note on the Role of Animal Fats. *American Antiquity* 40(1):86-94.
- Brumley, John. H.
1975 *The Cactus Flower Site in Southeastern Alberta: 1972-1974 Excavations*. National Museum of Man Mercury Series, Archaeological Survey of Canada Paper No. 46. Ottawa.
- Bussey, Barbara Jean
1986 Salvage Excavations EdQx 8, near Invermere, B.C. A Late Middle Prehistoric Camp. Report on file, Heritage Conservation Branch, Victoria.
- Caldwell, Warren W. and O.L. Mallory
1967 *Hells Canyon Archaeology*. River Basin Surveys, Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution, Publications in Salvage Archaeology 6. Lincoln, Nebraska.
- Campbell, Sarah K.
1985 *Summary of Results, Chief Joseph Dam Cultural Resources Project, Washington*, edited by S. Campbell. Office of Public Archaeology, Institute for Environmental Studies, University of Washington, Seattle.
- Cantwell, A. M.
1979 The Functional Analysis of Scrapers: Problems, new Techniques and Cautions. *Lithic Technology* 8(1):5-11.
- Chance, David H. and J.V. Chance
1977 *Kettle Falls 1976: Salvage Excavations in Lake Roosevelt*. University of Idaho Anthropological Research Manuscript Series 39.
- 1979 *Kettle Falls 1977*. University of Idaho Anthropological Research Manuscript Series 69.
- 1982 *Kettle Falls 1971/1974*. University of Idaho Anthropological Research Manuscript Series 69.
- Chandler, Susan M. and J.A. Ware
1976 Replication and Empirical Multivariate Analysis. *Newsletter of Lithic Technology* 5(3):24-26.
- Chatters, James C.
1984 *Human Adaptation Along the Columbia River, 4700-1600 BP. A Report on the Test Excavations at River Mile 590, North Central Washington*. Central Washington University, Graduate Studies and Research, Research Reports, 84-1, Ellensburg.
- 1989 Resource Intensification and Sedentism on the Southern Plateau. *Archaeology In Washington* 1:3-19.

- Clarke, David L.
1968 *Analytical Archaeology*. Methuen and Co. Ltd., London.
- Copp, Stanley A.
1979 Archaeological Excavations at the McCall Site, South Okanagan Valley, British Columbia. Unpublished M.A. thesis, Department of Archaeology, Simon Fraser University.
- Cotterell, Brian and J. Kamminga
1979 The Mechanics of Flaking. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 97-112. Academic Press, New York.
1987 The Formation of Flakes. *American Antiquity* 52(4):675-708.
- Coughlin, Elizabeth and C. Claassen
1982 Siliceous and Microfossil Residues on Stone Tools: A new Methodology for Identification and Analysis. Paper Presented at the 1982 Annual Meetings of the Society of American Archaeologists, Minneapolis.
- Crabtree, Don
1964 Heat Treatment of Silica Materials. *Tebiwa* 7:1-6.
1972 The Cone Fracture Principle and the Manufacture of Lithic Materials. *Tebiwa* 15:29-36.
- Deal, Michael and P. Silk
1987 Absorption Residues and Vessel Function: a Case Study from the Maine-Maritimes Region. *Ceramica de Cultura Maya* (in press).
- Del Bene, Terry A.
1979 Once Upon a Striation: Current Models of Striation and Polish Formation. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 167-177. Academic Press, New York.
1980 An X-Ray Analysis of Depositional Polish. *Lithic Technology* 9(2):36-37.
- Diamond, George
1979 The Nature of So-called Polished Surfaces on Stone Artifacts. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 159-166. Academic Press, New York.
- Donahue, Paul F.
1975 Concerning Athapaskan Prehistory in British Columbia. *The Western Canadian Journal of Anthropology* 5(3-4):21-63.
1978 4500 Years of Cultural Continuity on the Central Interior Plateau of British Columbia. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Wisconsin, Madison.

- Dumont, John V.
1982 The Quantification of Microwear Traces: A New Use for Interferometry. *World Archaeology* 14(2):206-217.
- Ebert, J.
1979 An Ethnoarchaeological Approach to Reassessing the Meaning of Variability in Stone tool Assemblages. In *Ethnoarchaeology: Implications of Ethnography for Archaeology*, edited by C. Kramer, pp. 59-73. Columbia University Press, New York.
- Eldridge, Morley and A.H. Stryd
1983 CN Rail Railyard Expansion Project Heritage Mitigation Study, Kamloops Junction, B.C. Report on file, Heritage Conservation Branch, Victoria.
- Esau, K.
1953 *Plant Anatomy*. John Wiley and Sons, New York.
- Fedje, Daryl
1979 Scanning Electron Microscopy Analysis of Use-striae. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 179-187. Academic Press, New York.
- Fladmark, Knut F.
1976 Punchaw Village: A Preliminary Report. The Archaeology of a Prehistoric Settlement. In *Current Research Reports*, edited by R.L. Carlson, pp. 19-32. Department of Archaeology, Simon Fraser University, Publication 3.

1978 Concave Side-scrapers: Possible Horizon Markers in the Intermontane West. Paper Presented at the 11th Annual Meeting of the Canadian Archaeological Association, Quebec.

1982 An Introduction to the Prehistory of British Columbia. *Canadian Journal of Archaeology* 6:95-156.
- Flenniken, Jeffrey
1981 Replicative Systems analysis: A Model Applied to the Vein Quartz Artifacts from the Hoko River site. *Washington State University Laboratory of Anthropology Reports of Investigations* 59.
- Ford, James
1954 On the Concept of types; the type Concept Revisited. *American Anthropologist* 56:42-57.
- Fox, D.J. and K.E. Guire
1976 Documentation for MIDAS, 3rd Edition, Statistical Research Laboratory, Ann Arbor, Michigan.
- Freedman, David, R. Pisani, and R. Purves
1978 *Statistics*. W.W. Norton and Company, New York.

- Fullagar, R.
1986 Use Wear and Residues on Stone Tools. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Prehistory, LaTrobe University, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.
- Gardener, W.M.
1976 Paleo-Indian to Early Archaic: Continuity and Change in Eastern North America During the Late Pleistocene and Early Holocene. *Proceedings of the IXth International Congress of Prehistoric and Protohistoric Scientists*. Colloque XVIII, pp. 20-46, Nice.
- Gendel, Peter A. and L. Pirnay
1982 Microwear Analysis of Experimental Stone Tools: Further Test Results. *Studia Praehistorica Belgica* 2:251-265.
- Giddings, J.L.
1964 *The Archaeology of Cape Denbigh*. Brown University Press, Providence RI.
- Goodman, Mary Ellen
1944 The Physical Properties of Stone Tool Materials. *American Antiquity* 9:415-433.
- Goodyear, Albert C.
1979 A Hypothesis for the Use of Cryptocrystalline Raw Materials Among Paleo-Indian Groups of North America. *Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Research Manuscript Series* 56. University of South Carolina.
- Gould, Richard A., D.A. Koster, and A.H.L. Sontz
1971 The Lithic Assemblage of the Western Desert Aborigines of Australia. *American Antiquity* 36(2):149-169.
- Gould, Richard A. and S. Saggers
1985 Lithic Procurement in Central Australia: A Closer Look at Binford's idea of Embeddedness in Archaeology. *American Antiquity* 50(1):117-136.
- Grabert, Garland F.
1968 *North-Central Washington Prehistory*. University of Washington, Department of Anthropology, Reports in Archaeology 1.
- Grace, R., I.D.G. Graham and M.H. Newcomer
1985 The Quantification of Microwear Polishes. *World Archaeology* 17(1):112-120.
- Greengo, Robert E.
1986 *Prehistory of the Priest Rapids-Wanapum Region, Columbia River, Washington*. BAR International Series 290.

- Greiser, Sally T., and P.D. Sheets
 1979 Raw Material as a Functional Variable in Use-wear Studies. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 289-296. Academic Press, New York.
- Gunkel, Alexander
 1961 *A Comparative Cultural Analysis of Four Archaeological Sites in the Rocky Reach Reservoir Region, Washington*. Washington State University Theses in Anthropology 1.
- Gurfinkel, D.M.
 1987 The Analysis of Blood on Artifacts, or did the Tool Maker Need a Bandage? *Archaeological Newsletter of the Royal Ontario Museum*, Series II(21):1-4.
- Gurfinkel, D.M. and U.M. Franklin
 1988 A Study of the Feasibility of Detecting Blood Residues on Artifacts. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 15:83-97.
- Hanson, Gordon W.
 1973 The Katz Site: A Prehistoric Pithouse Settlement in the Lower Fraser Valley, British Columbia. Unpublished M.A. thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of British Columbia.
- Hawk, P.B., B.L. Osler, and W.H. Summerson
 1947 *Practical Physiological Chemistry*. The Blackiston Company, Toronto.
- Hayden, Brian
 1976a Australian Western Desert Technology: An Ethno-Archaeological Study of Variability in Material Culture. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Toronto.
- 1976b Curation: old and New. In *Primitive Art and Technology*. Archaeological Association, Dept. of Archaeology, University of Calgary.
- 1979a (Ed.) *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, Academic Press, New York.
- 1979b Snap, Shatter, and Superfractures: Use-wear of Stone Skin Scrapers. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 207-229. Academic Press, New York.
- 1979c *Palaeolithic Reflections: Lithic Technology and Ethnographic Excavations Among Australian Aborigines*. Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, Canberra, Australia.
- 1984 Are Emic Types Relevant to Archaeology? *Ethnohistory* 29(4).
- 1986 Use and Misuse: the Analysis of Endscrapers. *Lithic Technology* 15(2):65-70.

Hayden (cont'd)

- 1987a From Chopper to Celt: the Evolution of Resharpener Techniques. *Lithic Technology* 16(2-3):33-43.
- 1987b Past to Present Uses of Stone Tools in the Maya Highlands. In *Lithic Studies Among the Contemporary Highland Maya*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 160-234. University of Arizona Press, Tucson.
- Hayden, Brian, D. Alexander, K. Kusmer, D. Lepofsky, D. Martin, M. Rousseau and P. Friele
1986 Report on the 1986 Excavations at Keatley Creek. Report on file, Heritage Conservation Branch, Victoria.
- Hayden, Brian, J. Breffitt, P. Friele, R. Gargett, M. Greene, W.K. Hutchings, D. Jolly, I. Kuijt, K. Kusmer, D. Lepofsky, B. Muir, M. Rousseau, and D. Martin
1987 Report on the 1987 Excavations at Keatley Creek. Report on file, Heritage Conservation Branch, Victoria.
- Hayden, Brian and J. Kamminga
1973 Gould, Koster, and Sontz on 'microwear': a Critical Review. *Newsletter of Lithic Technology* 2(1-2):3-8.
- 1979 An Introduction to Use-wear: the First CLUW. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 1-14. Academic Press, New York.
- Hebda, Richard J.
1982 Postglacial History of Grasslands of Southern British Columbia and Adjacent Regions. In *Grassland Ecology and Classification Symposium Proceedings June 1982*, pp. 157-192.
- Hester, Thomas R.
1972 Ethnographic Evidence for the Thermal Alteration of Siliceous Stone. *Tebiwa* 15(2):63-65.
- Hester, Thomas R. and W.I. Follett
1976 Yurok Fish Knives: a Study of Wear Patterns and Adhering Salmon Scales. In *Experiment and Function: Four California Studies*, pp. 2-23. Contributions of the University of California Archaeological Research Facility, No. 33. University of California, Berkeley.
- Hill, J.N. and R.K. Evans
1972 A Model for Classification and Typology. In *Models in Archaeology*, pp.231-273, edited by D.L. Clarke, Methuen, London.
- HoHo Report
1979 In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 133-136. Academic Press, New York.

- Holley, Gerald A. and T.A. Del Bene
1981 An Evaluation of Keeley's Microwear approach. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 8:337-352.
- Holmes, Brian G.
1966 The Shaake Site - A New Study. Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of Washington, Seattle.
- Horsfall, Gayel A.
1987 Design Theory and Grinding Stones. In *Lithic Studies Among the Contemporary Highland Maya*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 332-377. University of Arizona Press, Tucson.
- Ilkjaer, Jorgen
1979 A New Method for observation and Recording of Use-wear. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 345-350. Academic Press, New York.
- Ingersoll, Daniel, J.E. Yellen and W. Macdonald
1977 *Experimental Archaeology*, edited by D. Ingersoll, J.E. Yellen, and W. Macdonald. Columbia University Press, New York.
- Irving, William N.
1964 Punyik Point and the Arctic Small Tool Tradition. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Wisconsin, Ann Arbor.
- Jaehnig, Manfred E.W., N. Crozier, S. Livingston, and N. Stenholm
1985 *Archaeological Investigations at Site 45-OK-258, Chief Joseph Dam Project, Washington*. Office of Public Archaeology, Institute for Environmental Studies, University of Washington, Seattle.
- Johansen, D.A.
1940 *Plant Microtechnique*. McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Jordan, Richard H.
1980 Preliminary Results from Archaeological Investigations on Avayalik Island, Extreme Northern Labrador. *Arctic* 33(3):607-627.
- Kamminga, Johan
1977 A Functional Study of Use-polished Eloueras. In *Stone Tools as Cultural Markers: Change, Evolution and Complexity*, edited by R.V.S. Wright, pp. 205-212. Humanities Press, New Jersey.
- 1978 *Journey into the Microcosms: A Functional Analysis of Certain Classes of Prehistoric Australian Tools*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Univeristy of Sydney.
- 1979 The Nature of Use-polish and Abrasive Smoothing on Stone Tools. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 143-157. Academic Press, New York.

Kamminga (cont'd)

- 1982 *Over the Edge: Functional Analysis of Australian Stone Tools.* Occasional Papers in Anthropology Number 12, University of Queensland.

Kay, M.

- 1977 Wear Analysis and Unifacial Scraping Tool Morphology: Implications for Studying Individual Use. In *The Individual in Prehistory: Studies of Variability in Style in Prehistoric Technologies*, edited by J.N. Hill and J. Gunn, pp. 231-245. Academic Press, New York.

Keeley, Lawrence H.

- 1974 Technique and Methodology in Microwear Studies: a Critical Review. *World Archaeology* 5:323-336.
- 1977 The Functions of Paleolithic Flint Tools. *Scientific American* 237(5):108-126.
- 1978 Microwear Polishes on Flint: Some Experimental Results. In *Lithics and Subsistence: The Analysis of Stone Tool Use in Prehistoric Economies*, edited by D.D. Davis, pp. 163-178. Vanderbilt University Publications in Anthropology 20.
- 1980 *Experimental Determination of Stone Tool Uses: A microwear Analysis.* University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- 1981 Reply to Holley and Del Bene. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 8:348-352.
- 1982 Hafting and Retooling: Effects on the Archaeological Record. *American Antiquity* 47:798-809.

Keeley, Lawrence H. and M.H. Newcomer

- 1977 Microwear Analysis of Experimental Flint Tools: A Test Case. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 4:29-64.

Kleindienst, Maxine R.

- 1975 Comment. *Current Anthropology* 16:382-383.
- 1979 Design Theory. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 59-60. Academic Press, New York.

Knutsson, Kjell

- 1988 *Patterns of Tool Use: Scanning Electron Microscopy of Experimental Quartz Tools.* Societas Archaeologica Upsaliensis. Uppsala.

Krieger, Alex D.

- 1944 The Typological Concept. *American Antiquity* 9(3):271-288.

Lawhead, Stephen, A.H. Stryd and A.J. Curtin

- 1986 Archaeological Excavations at Valley Mine, Highland Valley, B.C. Report on file, Heritage Conservation Branch, Victoria.

- Lawn, B.R. and D.B. Marshall
 1979 Mechanisms of Microcontact Fractures in Brittle Solids. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 63-82. Academic Press, New York.
- Lawrence, Robert A.
 1979 Experimental Evidence for the Significance of Attributes Used in Edge-damaged Analysis. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 113-121. Academic Press, New York.
- Leach, Chris
 1979 *Introduction to Statistics: A Nonparametric Approach for the Social Sciences*. John Wiley and Sons, New York.
- Leaming, S.
 1971 *Rock and Mineral Collecting in British Columbia*. Geological Survey of Canada Paper 72-53.
- Lee, H.C.
 1982 Identification and Grouping of Bloodstains. In *Forensic Science Handbook*, edited by R. Saferstein. Prentice-Hall Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Lewenstein, Suzanne
 1981 Mesoamerican Obsidian Blades: An Experimental Approach to Function. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 8(2):175-188.
- Linnamae, Urve
 1975 *The Dorset Culture: A Comparative Study in Newfoundland and the Arctic*. Technical Papers of the Newfoundland Museum, 1.
- Loy, Thomas H.
 1983 Prehistoric Blood Residues: Detection on Tool Surfaces and Identification of Species Origin. *Science* 220:1269-1271.
- 1987 Recent Advances in blood Residue Analysis. In *Archaeometry: Further Australasian Studies*, edited by W.R. Ambrose and J.M.J. Mummery, pp. 57-65. The Australian National University, Canberra.
- Loy, Thomas H. and D.E. Nelson
 1987 Potential Applications of Organic Residues on Ancient Tools. In *Proceedings of the 23rd International Archaeometry Symposium*, edited by J. Olin and J. Blackmun, pp. 179-185. Smithsonian Institution, Washington.
- Lynott, Mark J.
 1975 Explanation of Microwear Patterns on Gravers. *Plains Anthropologist* 20(68):121-128.

- Magne, Martin P.R.
1985 *Lithics and Livelihood: Stone Tool Technologies of Central and Southern Interior British Columbia*. National Museum of Man Mercury Series Archaeological Survey Paper No. 133.
- Mandeville, M.
1971 *The Baked and the Half Baked: A Consideration of the Thermal Pretreatment of Chert*. Unpublished M.A. thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of Missouri, Columbia.
1973 A Consideration of the Thermal Pretreatment of Chert. *Plains Anthropologist* 18:146-148.
- Mandeville, M. and J. Flenniken
1974 A Comparison of the Flaking Qualities of Nehawka Chert Before and after Thermal Pretreatment. *Plains Anthropologist* 19:146-148.
- Mansur, M. E.
1982 Microwear Analysis of Natural and Use Striations: new Clues to the Mechanisms of Striation Formation. In *Tailler! Pour Quoi Faire: Prehistoire et Technologie Lithique II. Recent Progress in Microwear Studies*, edited by D. Cahen. *Studia Praehistorica Belgica* 2:213-233. Musee Royal De L'Afrique Centrale, Tervuren.
- Mary-Rousseliere, Guy
1976 The Paleoeskimo in Northern Baffinland. *Memoirs of the Society for American Archaeology* 31:40-57.
- Mathewes, Rolf W.
1985 Paleobotanical Evidence for Climatic Change in Southern British Columbia During the Late-glacial and Holocene Times. In *Climatic Change in Canada 5*, edited by C.R. Harrington. *Syllogeus* 55:397-422.
- Maxwell, Moreau S.
1973 *Archaeology of the Lake Harbour District, Baffin Island*. National Museum of Man Mercury Series, Archaeological Survey of Canada Paper No. 6.
1976 Pre-Dorset and Dorset Artifacts: the View from Lake Harbour. *Memoirs of the Society for American Archaeology* 31:58-78.
1980 Dorset Site Variation on the Southeast Coast of Baffin Island. *Arctic* 33(3):505-516.
1984 Pre-Dorset and Dorset Prehistory of Canada. In *Handbook of North American Indians*, Vol. 5, Arctic, edited by D. Damas, pp. 359-368. Smithsonian Institution, Washington D.C.
1985 *Prehistory of the Eastern Arctic*. Academic Press, Orlando.

- McGhee, Robert
 1976 Paleoeskimo Occupations of Central and High Arctic. *Memoirs of the Society for American Archaeology* 31:15-39.
- 1978 *Canadian Arctic Prehistory*. National Museum of Man Canadian Prehistory Series. Van Nostrand Reinhold Ltd., Scarborough, Ontario.
- 1979 *The Palaeoeskimo Occupations at Port Refuge, High Arctic Canada*. National Museum of Man Mercury Series, Archaeological Survey of Canada Paper No. 92. Ottawa.
- 1980 Individual Stylistic Variability in Independence I Stone Tool Assemblages from Port Refuge, N.W.T. *Arctic* 33(3):443-453.
- 1981 *The Dorset Occupation in the Vicinity of Port Refuge, High Arctic Canada*. National Museum of Man Mercury Series, Archaeological Survey of Canada Paper No. 105.
- Meeks, N.D., G. de G. Sieveking, M.S. Tite and J. Cook
 1982 Gloss and Use-wear Traces on Flint Sickles and Similar Phenomena. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 9(4):317-340.
- Miss, C.J., S. Campbell, S. Livingston, D. Sammons-Lohse, and N.A. Stenholm
 1984 *Archaeological Investigations at Sites 45-0K-287 and 45-0K-288, Chief Joseph Dam Project, Washington*. Office of Public Archaeology, Institute for Environmental Studies, University of Washington, Seattle.
- Miss, C.J. and L. Hudson
 1987 *Cultural Resources Collection Analysis, Albeni Falls Project, Northern Idaho*. Technical Report Prepared for the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Seattle District.
- Mohs, Gordon
 1982 Final Report on Excavations at DjQj 1, Slocan Valley, British Columbia. Report on file Heritage Conservation Branch, Victoria.
- Montgomery, Pamela
 1978 Stone Artifacts from the Punchaw Lake Site (Area C): A Late Prehistoric Occupation in Central British Columbia. Unpublished M.A. thesis, Department of Archaeology, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby.
- Morrison, R.T. and R.N. Boyd
 1967 *Organic Chemistry*. Allyn and Bacon Ltd., Boston.
- Moss, Emily H. and M.H. Newcomer
 1982 Reconstruction of Tool Use at Pincevent: Micro-wear and Experiments. *Studia Praehistorica Belgica* 2:289-312.

- Nance, Jack D.
 1977 Numerical Taxonomy Studies of Microwear on the Los Tapiales Artifacts. *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, 121:267-271.
- 1979 Fundamental Statistical Considerations in the Study of Microwear. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 351-364. Academic Press, New York.
- Nelson, Charles M.
 1969 *The Sunset Creek Site (45-KT-28) and its Place in Plateau Prehistory*. Laboratory of Anthropology, Washington State University, Report of Investigations 47, Pullman.
- Newcomer, Mark H. and L.H. Keeley
 1979 Testing a Method of Microwear Analysis with Experimental Flint Tools. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 195-205. Academic Press, New York.
- Newcomer, Mark H., R. Grace, and R. Unger-Hamilton
 1986 Investigating Microwear Polishes with blind Tests. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 13:203-217.
- Nissen, Karen and M. Dittmore
 1974 Ethnographic data and Wear Pattern analysis: a Study of Socketed Eskimo Scrapers. *Tebiwa* 17:67-88.
- Odell, George H.
 1975 Micro-wear in Perspective: A Sympathetic Response to Lawrence H. Keeley. *World Archaeology* 7:226-240.
- 1977 *The Application of Micro-Wear Analysis to the Lithic Component of an Entire Prehistoric Settlement: Methods, Problems and Functional Reconstructions*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, Harvard University.
- 1979 A New Improved System for the Retrieval of Functional Information from Microscopic Observations of Chipped Stone Tools. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 329-344. Academic Press, New York.
- 1980 Butchering with Stone Tools: Some Experimental Results. *Lithic Technology* 9:39-48.
- 1981a The Morphological Express at Function Junction: Searching for Meaning in Lithic Tool Types. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 37(4):319-342.
- 1981b The Mechanics of Use-breakage of Stone Tools: Some Testable Hypotheses. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 8:197-209.
- 1982 Emerging Directions in the Analysis of Prehistoric Stone Tool Use. *Reviews in Anthropology* 9:17-33.

- Odell, George H., and F. Odell-Vereecken
 1980 Verifying the Reliability of Lithic Use-wear Assessments by "Blind Tests": the Low-power Approach. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 7:87-120.
- Olausson, Deborah S.
 1980 Starting from Scratch: the History of Edge-wear Research from 1883 to 1978. *Lithic Technology* 9(2):48-60.
- Palmer, Gary B.
 1975 Cultural Ecology in the Canadian Plateau: Pre-Contact to the Early Contact Period in the Territory of the Southern Shuswap Indians of British Columbia. *Northwest Anthropological Research Notes* 9(2):199-245.
- Parry, William J. and R.L. Kelly
 1987 Expedient Core Technology and Sedentism. In *The Organization of Core Technology*, edited by J.K. Johnson and C.A. Morrow, pp. 285-304. Westview Press, London.
- Patterson, L. W.
 1981 Comments on Wear Rates of Lithic Tool Edges. *Lithic Technology* 10(1):11-12.
- Paull, William
 1984 Research Report on Organic Residue Analysis Based on Artifacts from Eagle Lake. Manuscript on file, Laboratory of Archaeology, University of British Columbia, Vancouver.
- Plisson, Hugues
 1983 An Application of Casting Techniques for Observing and Recording Microwear. *Lithic Technology* 12(1):17-21.
- Purdy, Barbara A.
 1974 Investigations Concerning the Thermal Alterations of Silica Minerals: An Archaeological Approach. *Tebiwa* 17:37-66.
- Purdy, Barbara A. and H.K. Brooks
 1971 Thermal Alteration of Silica Minerals: An Archaeological Approach. *Science* 173:322-325.
- Rabinowicz, E.
 1965 *Friction and Wear of Materials*. Wiley, New York.
 1968 Polishing. *Scientific American* 218:99-109.
- Ray, Verne F.
 1933 *The Sanpoil and Nespelem: Salishan Peoples of Northeastern Washington*. University of Washington Publications in Anthropology, Seattle.

- Rice, David G.
1968 *Archaeological Investigations in the Coulee Dam National Recreation Area, Spring 1968*. Washington State University Laboratory of Anthropology Report of Investigations No. 45, Pullman.
- Richards Thomas H.
1984 Searching High and Low: A Review and Comparison of Microwear Analytical Methodologies. *The Western Canadian Anthropologist* 1:18-25.
1987 Microwear Patterns on Experimental Cache Creek Basalt Tools. Unpublished M.A. thesis, Department of Anthropology and Archaeology, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon.
1988 *Microwear Patterns on Experimental Basalt Tools*. BAR International Series 460.
- Richards Thomas H. and M.K. Rousseau
1982 Archaeological Investigations on Kamloops Indian Reserve No. 1, Kamloops, British Columbia. Manuscript on file, Heritage Conservation Branch, Victoria.
1987 *Late Prehistoric Cultural Horizons on the Canadian Plateau*. Simon Fraser University Department of Archaeology Publication No. 16.
- Rick, John W. and S. Chappell
1983 Thermal Alteration of Silica Materials in Technological and Functional Perspective. *Lithic Technology* 12(3):69-80.
- Rousseau, Mike K.
1984 Heritage Investigations on Tsinstikeptum Indian Reserve No. 10, Westside Locality, North Okanagan Valley, British Columbia. Report on file, Heritage Conservation Branch, Victoria.
1989 The Significance and Function of Key-Shaped Formed Unifaces on the Interior Plateau of Northwestern North America. Unpublished M.A. Thesis, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby.
- Sabo, Deborah R.
1982 Preliminary Use-wear Analysis of a Michigan Chert. *The Michigan Archaeologist* 28(3):55-72.
- Sanger, David
1970 The Archaeology of the Lochnore-Nesikep Locality, British Columbia. *Syesis* 3, Supp. 1:1-129.
- Semenov, Sergei A.
1984 *Prehistoric Technology*. Translated by M.W. Thompson. Cory, Adams and McKay, London.

- Schiffer, Michael B.
1979 The Place of Lithic Use-wear Studies in Behavioral Archaeology. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 15-26. Academic Press, New York.
- Schutt, Jeanne Ann
1982 A Comparative Analysis of Wear Patterns on Experimental Lithic Flake Tools: the Re-examination of Current Concepts in Tool Utilization. Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of New Mexico.
- Shafer, Harry J. and R.G. Holloway
1979 Organic Residue Analysis in Determining Stone Tool Function. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 385-400. Academic Press, New York.
- Shea, John
1987 On Accuracy and Relevance in Lithic Use-wear Analysis. *Lithic Technology* 16(2-3):44-50.
- Sheets, P.
1973 Edge Abrasion During Biface Manufacture. *American Antiquity* 38:215-218.
- Shelley, P.
1982 Research into Processes of Phytolith Deposition. *Phytolitharian Newsletter* 1(2):3-4.
- Siegel, Peter E.
1984 Functional Variability Within an Assemblage of Endscrapers. *Lithic Technology* 13(2):35-51.
1985 Edge Angle as a Functional Indicator: a Test. *Lithic Technology* 14(2):90-94.
- Smith, Harlan I.
1900 *Archaeology of the Thompson River Region*. Memoirs of the American Museum of Natural History 2:6. New York.
- Solberger, J.B. and T.R. Hester
1972 Some Additional data on the Thermal Alteration of Siliceous Stone. *Bulletin of the Oklahoma Anthropological Society* 21.
- Spaulding, Albert
1953 Statistical Techniques for the Discovery of Artifact Types. *American Antiquity* 18:305-313.
- Stafford, Barbara D.
1977 Burin Manufacture and Utilization: An Experimental Study. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 4: 235-246.

- Stafford, Russel C. and B.D. Stafford
 1979 Some Issues Concerning the Design of Lithic Experiments. *Lithic Technology* 8:21-24.
- 1983 The Functional Hypothesis: A Formal Approach to Use-wear Experiments and Settlement-subsistence. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 39(4):351-375.
- Stryd, Arnoud H.
 1973 The Later Prehistory of the Lillooet Area, British Columbia. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Calgary, Calgary.
- 1974 *Lillooet Archaeological Project: 1974 Field Season*. Cariboo College Papers in Archaeology 1. Kamloops.
- 1980 A Review of the Recent Activities Undertaken by the Lillooet Archaeological Project. *The Midden* 12(2):5-20.
- Stryd, Arnoud H. and M.K. Rousseau
 1988 The Early Prehistory of the Mid Fraser - Thompson River Area of British Columbia. Paper Presented at the 21st Annual Meeting of the Canadian Archaeological Association, Whistler, B.C. (presently being reviewed for publication).
- Teit, James A.
 1900 The Thompson Indians. *American Museum of Natural History Memoirs* 2(4):163-392, New York.
- 1909 The Shuswap. *American Museum of Natural History Memoirs* 2(7):447-758, New York.
- 1930 The Salishan Tribes of the Western Plateaus. *Annual Reports of the Bureau of American Ethnology* 45:295-396, Washington.
- Thomas, David H.
 1986 *Refiguring Anthropology: First Principles of Probability and Statistics*. Waveland Press Inc., Prospect Heights, Illinois.
- Torrence, Robin
 1983 Time Budgeting and Hunter-gatherer Technology. In *Hunter-Gatherer Economy in Prehistory: A European Perspective*, edited by G. Bailey, pp.11-22. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Tringham, Ruth
 1978 Experimentation, Ethnoarchaeology, and the Leapfrogs in Archaeological Methodology. In *Explorations in Ethnoarchaeology*, edited by R.A. Gould, pp. 169-199. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.

- Tringham, R., G. Cooper, G. Odell, B. Voytek, & A. Whitman
1974 Experimentation in the Formation of Edge Damage: a New Approach to Lithic Analysis. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 1:171-196.
- Tsirk, Are
1979 Regarding Fracture Initiations. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by B. Hayden, pp. 83-96. Academic Press, New York.
- Turnbull, Christopher J.
1977 *Archaeology and Ethnohistory in the Arrow Lake, Southeastern British Columbia*. National Museum of Man Mercury Series, Archaeological Survey of Canada Paper No. 65, Ottawa.
- Turner, Nancy J.
1979 *Plants in British Columbia Indian Technology*. British Columbia Provincial Museum Handbook 38, Victoria.
- Unger-Hamilton, Romana
1983 An Investigation into the Variables Affecting the Development and Appearance of Plant Polish on Flint Blades. In *Traces d'Utilization sur les Outils Neolithiques du Proche Orient*, edited by M.C. Cauvin, pp. 243-250. Travaux de la Maison de L'Orient No. 5. Maison de L'Orient, Lyon.
- 1984 The Formation of Use-wear polish on Flint: Beyond the "deposit Versus Abrasion" Controversy. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 11:91-98.
- Vaughan, P. C.
1985 *Use-Wear Analysis of Flaked Stone Tools*. University of Arizona Press, Tucson.
- Von Krogh, Henning
1980 *Archaeological Investigations at the Flood and Pipeline Sites, near Hope, British Columbia*. Occasional Papers of the Heritage Conservation Branch 4, Victoria.
- Warren, Claude N.
1968 *The View from Wenas: A Study of Plateau Prehistory*. Occasional Papers of the Idaho State University Museum 24.
- White, J.P. and D. Thomas
1972 What Mean These Stones? In *Models in Archaeology*, edited by D.L. Clarke, pp. 275-308. Methuen, London.
- Wilmsen, Edwin
1968 Functional Analysis of Flaked Stone Artifacts. *American Antiquity* 33:156-161.
- 1970 *Lithic Analysis and Cultural Inference: A Paleo-Indian Case*. University of Arizona Press, Tucson, Arizona.

- Wilson, Robert L.
1980 Archaeological Investigations Near Kamloops. In *The Archaeology of Kamloops*, by R. Wilson and C. Carlson, pp.1-83. Department of Archaeology, Simon Fraser University, Publication 7.
- Witthoft, J.
1967 Glazed Polish on Flint Tools. *American Antiquity* 32(2):383-388.
- Wylie, H.
1975 Tool Microwear and Functional Types from Hogup Cave, Utah. *Tebiwa* 17(2):1-30.
- Yent, Martha E.
1976 *The Cultural Sequence at Wawawai (45WT39), Lower Snake River Region, Southeastern Washington*. Washington State University Department of Anthropology Publication, Pullman.