

## Geographical Index

- Africa 1  
 Albania 220  
 Australia 89, 145, 179, 220  
 Aishihik area, Yukon 148  
 Aklavik, NWT 126, 139  
 Alaska 145, 147, 148, 150, 178, 190  
 Alert Bay, BC 214  
 Alsek River 151  
 Anundson Gulf 240  
 Anderson Plain 131, 135  
*Anlagasemdeex* 194  
 Annie Lake, Yukon 149  
 Arctic 85, 197-212, 240, 243, 247-251, 259  
 Arctic Red River 125-126, 130-132, 135, 138, 149  
 Arvia'juaq, NWT 197-200, 203-212  
 Arviat, NWT 197, 247  
 Asia 1, 238
- Baffin, NWT 247  
 Baker Lake, NWT 247, 249  
 Battlefords, Sask. 69  
 Bea Lake 168-170  
 Bear Lake 183  
 Bear River 163, 164  
 Bear Rock 152, 179-187  
 Bea Tik'l Ela 168-170  
 Beaumont, N.B. 24-30  
 Beaufort/Delta area 127  
 Beaufort Sea 240  
*Behchoko* 170  
 Big River 113, 114  
 Big Smith Creek 182  
 Blackstone River 149  
 Blackwater 194  
 Brantford, Ont. 214, 231  
 British Columbia 1, 33-49, 88-98, 149, 190-194, 214-232, 252-261, 267, 277-279  
 Broadback River 120-121  
 Broadbent River 106, 117-120  
 Bulkley River 43, 194  
 Burwash Landing, Yukon 147
- Cairn Island, Que. 117  
 Campbell Lake 135, 138  
 Camsell River 163  
 Carmacks, Yukon 149  
 Central Tundra region 198
- Champagne area, Yukon 148  
 Charles Fort 116  
*Chii Ak'an* 187  
 Churchill, Man. 59  
 Churchward Hill 187  
 Cordilleran Range 178  
 Cranswick River 130, 132-134
- Drun Lake, NWT 149, 150, 179, 273  
 Dawson, Yukon 149  
*Deetrin'ehchiik'it* 126-127  
 Deline (Fort Franklin), NWT 163, 182n  
*Deta?aa Ts'ahti kogolaa* 170  
 Diefenbaker River 77  
 Dorchester, N.B. 24-30
- Edzo, NWT 161  
 Eagle River 151  
 Eastmain River 110  
 Ekwi River 167  
*Etaatii* 170
- Faber Lake 170  
 Fish Lake 149  
 "The Flats" 126, 131-133, 139  
 Fort Franklin, NWT 163  
 Fort Good Hope, NWT 131, 178, 182n, 187n  
 Fort McPherson 126, 130, 138, 149  
 Fort Norman, NWT 152, 179, 182, 184n, 186  
 Fort Qu'Appelle 70Fort Rae, NWT 183n  
 Fort Reliance 148  
 Fort Simpson, NWT 182, 184, 185  
 Frances Lake 149  
 Franklin Mountains 181  
 Fraser Canyon, BC 215  
 Fraser River 215, 253
- Georgia Strait 253  
 Gilpin's Island 110, 114n  
*Gisga'g* 194  
*Gisga'gas* 192  
 Gitangasx 194  
*Gitselasxw* 193  
 Gjoa Haven 243  
 Glacial Lake Mackenzie 181-182, 187n  
 Glacial Lake McConnell 187n  
 Gotlin River 272  
 Great Bear Lake 148, 161, 163-164, 180, 187n  
 Great Bear River 181, 185  
 Great Slave Lake 148, 161, 163-164, 180, 186

- Great Whale River 114, 117  
 Greenland 249  
 Grizzly Bear Mountain 179  
 Gulf of Georgia 215  
 Gulf of St. Lawrence 116  
 Gustafson Lake 1  
  
 Hagwilget 192, 193  
 Hagwilget Canyon 191  
 Hazelton, B.C. 193  
*Hehnuu deetlyah tshik* 133-134  
 Hislop Lake 170n  
*Hoodoozoo* 171-172  
 Hottah Lake 169  
 Hudson Bay 110, 160n, 178, 198  
  
 Igloolik, NWT 245, 247, 249  
 Inuvik, NWT 126, 131, 138, 139  
  
 James Bay 106-116  
 Jervis Inlet 253, 257-259  
  
*Kadu* 192  
*Kagooti Kogolaa* 170n  
*Kaldo'o* 194  
 Kamloops, BC 85, 214, 278  
 Kaska area, Yukon 149  
 Kazan River 249  
 Keele River 272  
 Keewatin 197-199, 247  
 Kispiox 190  
 Kitamaat 194  
 Kitikmeot 247  
 Kitwanga 191  
 Kivalliq 247  
 Kloo Lake 151  
 Koyukon area, Yukon 148  
*K'uà Mán* (Kloo Lake) 151  
*Kuldo'o* 192  
*Kwe?ehdoo* 165-167  
*Kwet'ii* 160  
*Kwiika* 167  
  
 La-Roche-Qui-Trempe-à-L'eau 184  
 Labrador 247, 249  
 Lac Ste. Croix 164  
 Lake Guillaume-Delisle 117  
 Lake Laberge 149  
 Lake Nemiscau 119-120  
 Lanchaster Sound 127  
  
 Liard River 184, 192  
*Liidlaii* 134  
 Lower Fort Garry 56  
  
*Maatusskaaw* (Poplar River) 118  
 Mackenzie Delta 130-131  
 Mackenzie Mountains 130-134, 179, 182, 272-275  
 Mackenzie River 125, 127, 130-133, 135, 141, 147-148, 152, 163-164, 178, 180, 181, 185, 187, 272-273  
 Mackenzie Valley 167, 172, 178-188  
 Madagascar 97  
 Manitoba 53-66, 224-232  
 Marian Lake 170n  
 Marian River 163  
*Martin zeh* 133-134, 141  
 Memracook River 24  
 Metlakatla area 192  
 Moose Fort 114  
 Mt. Dene 187  
 Mount Edziza 192  
 Mount Newton, BC 215, 218  
  
 Naatla River 272  
*Naatuwaaakun* 117-121  
 Naatuwaaukan 107  
 Nahanni Butte 184  
 Nairn, Labrador 247  
 Nass River 192, 194  
 Nemaska 106  
 Nemiscau Lake 117  
 New Brunswick 24-30  
 New England 19, 89, 277  
 New Zealand 9, 145, 279  
*Nidziika kogolaa* 170-171  
*Nish'ihk'o* 186  
 Norman Wells 273  
 Norman Range 181  
 North Nahanni River 187n  
 North Slope Borough area, Alaska 150  
 North Thompson River 88  
 Northwest Territories 125-141, 145-153, 160-173, 197-212, 240-245, 260-261, 270, 272-275, 279  
 Norway 1, 97  
 Nottaway River 118  
 Nunatsiaq 247  
 Nunavik 247  
 Nunavut 1, 240, 247, 259  
  
 Ogilvie River 187

- Oka 1  
 Old Crow Flats 187  
 Old Family Bay 107-117  
 Old Fort Rae 186
- Papua New Guinea 97  
 The Pas, Man. 59, 62  
 Passamaquoddy River 24  
 Peace River 192  
 Peel River 141, 149  
 Petitcodiac River 24  
 Poplar River 112-113  
 Porcupine River 151  
 Porpoise Bay, BC 253  
 Prince of Wales Fort 160n  
 Prince of Wales Island 9n  
 Prince Rupert, BC 43, 191, 193
- Qikiqtaaluk, NWT 197-203, 206, 212  
 Qikiqtaaluk 247  
 Quebec 105-121, 247, 254  
 Quebec City 114
- Rae, NWT 161, 163, 165, 170, 173  
 Rae Lakes, NWT 161, 164, 168-169  
 Rampant Rapids 182n, 185n  
 Rat Indian Creek 148  
 Redstone River 272n  
 Richardson Mountains 151  
 Richmond Fort 117
- Saanich, BC 214-215  
 Saanich Peninsula 214  
 St. Charles Rapids 185n  
 Saint John River 24  
 St. Lawrence River 114, 116  
*Sahti Gotii* 170  
 San Sault Rapids 185  
 Saskatoon, Sask. 64, 69-81  
 Scented Grass Hills 180  
 Scheidam Flats 88, 98  
 Sechelt, BC 215, 252-261  
 Sekulmun Lake 151  
 Shadiac Bay, N.B. 27  
 Sheldon Lake 152  
 Skeena River 190-194  
 Skull Island, N.B. 27  
 Snake River 130  
 Snare Lakes 161  
 South Nahanni River 184
- South Thompson River 88  
 Southern Lakes area, Yukon 150  
 Squamish, BC 258  
*Stekyoodenhl* (Mtn) 193
- Tatlain Lake 149  
 Tatshenshni River 149  
*Ts'a'os* 192  
 Thompson River Valley, BC 90  
 Thunder River 130  
*T'logotsho* Plateau 182  
 Trail Bay, BC 253  
 Travaillant Lake 130, 135  
 Trout Lake 182  
*Tsidzoo* 167  
*Tsiigehnjik* (Arctic Red River) 132-133, 135, 139, 141  
*Tsiigehchic* 125-126, 131-132, 134-135, 138, 167  
*Thal dáii dh'aii* 151  
 Tuchi River 272  
 Tulita (Fort Norman), NWT 167, 182n  
*Tx'emlax'amid* 190, 193, 194
- Vancouver Island, BC 215, 253  
 Very Oldest Lake 191-192  
 Victoria, BC 214  
*Vik'ooyendik* (Church Hill) 125-127, 139  
 Vuntut Gwich'in area 148
- Uluru (Ayers Rock) 85  
 Upper Ramparts 187n
- Washington, USA 215  
 Waskaganish, Que. 106, 109  
 Waswanipi, Que. 106  
 Wemindji 106-116  
 Wemindjiin 119  
 Whapmagoostui, Que. 117  
*Wha Ti* (Lac La Martre) 161  
 Whistler, BC 258  
 Whitehorse, Yukon 149  
*Wich'edi'hdele ?dla'* 186  
 Willow Lake 185, 186  
 Windy Island, Yukon 152  
 Winnipeg, Man. 228  
 Wittigo Lake 117  
 Wrigley, NWT 184n
- Xaeliiwhaedo Kogolaa* 170  
 Xingu River 85

Yellowknife, NWT 161  
 Yukon 126, 145-153, 178, 259-260, 272, 279  
 Yukon River 148

## Name Index

Albanel, C. 116, 119-120  
 Allen, P. 29  
 Anawak, J. 247  
 Andre, H. 135, 139, 141  
 Andre, J. 134  
 Andre, N. 139  
 Andre, Y. 134, 136  
 Andrews, M. 273  
 Andrews, T.D. 93n, 149-150, 164, 179-180  
 Aniksak, M.U. 200, 203, 208  
 Antone, P. 249  
 Aplan, B. 45, 89  
 Arnaluk, E. 203  
 Asquabaneskum, F. 113, 119  
 Atkinson, G., II 112-114

Baikie, G. 249  
 Barbeau, M. 21, 190  
 Barnaby, J. 279n  
 Behcho Kaawi 170  
 Bell, D. 8  
 Bennett, J. 247, 249  
 Berger, J. 85  
 Bernick, K. 215  
 Binford, L.R. 5n, 20, 24, 73  
 Birket-Smith, K. 198, 200, 203, 206, 210, 211  
 Blackwater, W. 192  
 Blondin, G. 185, 247  
 Blondin, Z. 272  
 Boas, F. 20, 190, 215  
 Brightman, R.A. 227  
 Byrne, W.J. 57

Carlson, C.C. 92  
 Carlson, R.L. 215, 216  
 Chartrand, G. 228-230  
 Chisawaamistikushiuu 111-117, 119  
 Chouart, M. 116  
 Clark, A.M. 148  
 Clarke, D. 73, 148, 164  
 Coats, W. 117  
 Cobbage 117  
 Cochrane, T. 62

Colin, N. 138  
 Conaty, G. 62  
 Crow 125-127, 141, 152  
 Cruikshank, J. 105, 151, 175, 178  
 Cutschall, C. 63

Deloria, V., Jr. 8  
 Damas, D. 170  
 Damkjar, E. 136  
 de Laguna, F. 147  
 Denton, D. 110  
 Duff, W. 214  
 Dunn, M. 71

Echo Hawk, R. 43  
 Erlandson, J. 38, 43  
 Etchinelle, G. 187, 273

Fiddler, S. 70  
 Flett, F. 56, 229, 231  
 Fogget, J. 112  
 Forrest, L. 190  
 Fraser, J. 253  
 Freeman, M. 198, 200

Galla, A. 127  
 Garfield, V. 190  
 Georgekish, G. 108-109, 111  
 Georgekish, J. 109-110  
 Gibson, T. 70  
 Gillespie, B. 160n, 161, 171n  
 Gottesfeld, A. 192  
 Gould, S.J. 6, 7  
 Gotthardt, R. 148  
 Greer, S. 133  
 Gronnow, B. 249

Hamilton, R. 48  
 Handsman, R. 3n, 277  
 Hanks, C. 105, 132, 149, 172, 273  
 Hanna, M. 62  
 Harris, K.B. 190  
 Hatchowe 182  
 Helm, J. 160-161, 170, 171n  
 Hilu'naaq 203  
 Hobler, P. 5n  
 Hodder, I. 3n  
 Hrdlicka, A. 9

Ignace, M.B. 91

- Ignace, R. 91  
Ives, J.W. 164
- Jabeau, N. 78  
Jane, B. 148  
Jeness, D. 21  
Jeome, C. 134  
Johnson, F. 147  
Johnson, M. 191  
Jules, J. 92n  
Jules, M. 89
- Kane, P. 58  
Kapu'naaq 207  
Kendo, B. 134  
Kenyon, W. 21  
Kiluvigjuaq 206  
Kivioq 200-202  
Knight, J. 110  
Knockwood, I. 28  
Kohl, P. 7n, 8  
Kritsch, E. 136  
Kroker, S. 63  
Kuhnlein, H. 91  
Kurosawa, A. 3
- Larbalestier, J. 8  
Larouche, C. 110  
Lawhead, S. 87  
Leechman, D. 147  
Lévi-Strauss, C. 5  
Linklater, E. 56, 226-229, 231  
Lueger, R. 110  
Lurie, N.O. 161
- Mackenzie, A. 131, 184  
Mackenzie, E. 279  
McClellan, C. 147  
McEachern, J. 43  
McGuire, R. 2, 3n, 9  
McManamon, F. 33n  
McNabb, L. 98n  
McNabb, V. 70  
Malinowski, B. 20  
Mandelbaum, D. 69  
Mantla, M. 169  
Mapplethorpe, R. 10  
Marsden, S. 191  
Martin, S. 59  
Matthews, A. 191
- Meiklejohn, C. 56  
Millea, M. 24, 27  
Mitchell, T. 110, 117, 121  
Mohs, G. 96  
Morison, D. 133, 135  
Moses, E. 111  
Moss, M. 38, 43, 277n  
Mustapacoss 117
- Ned, A. 145  
Nelson, T.N. 8  
Nerysoo, W., Sr. 138  
Nicholson, B. 63  
Noble, W.C. 164  
Norbert, A. 125, 134, 137  
Norbert, N. 134  
Nucushin 112  
Nye, M. 24, 27-28
- O'Regan, S. 9
- Palmquist, J. 107  
Paul, T. 258  
Petitot, E. 164  
Pettispas, L. 231n  
Pettispas, K. 58-59, 62-63, 66, 231  
Phillips, P. 73  
Pokotylo, D. 150  
Preucel, R.W. 3  
Primrose, G. 63  
Prince, D. 59
- Qulaut, G. 247
- Radcliffe-Brown, A.R. 20  
Rasmussen, K. 198  
Raup, H. 147  
Renfrew, C. 73  
Rhodd, B.K. 72  
Richard, M. 63  
Riddle, D. 5, 63, 227  
Ritter, J. 138  
Rousseau, M. 88  
Rowe, S. 81  
Rowley, S. 249  
Russell, F. 168
- Sahlins, M. 7  
Said, E. 76  
Sand, T. 78

Scott, C. 108, 116  
 Scribe, B. 63  
 Shae, J. 182n  
 Simpson, H. 160, 164, 168-169, 172, 173  
 Ska'wa 193  
 Skinner, M. 96  
 Slobodin, R. 131  
 Smith, D.G. 182  
 Smith, H.I. 88, 94, 95, 214  
 Smith, K. 64  
 Soldat 272  
 Spector, J. 74  
 Spurling, B. 257  
 Stewart, G. 107  
 Suluk, A. 211  
 Suluk, L. 197, 200, 203, 210, 247, 249  
 Swanton, J.R. 190

Tapardjuk, L. 249  
 Tate, H.W. 190  
 Teit, J. 190  
 Thorne, A. 9  
 Tisdale, M.A. 62  
 Trigger, B. 3n, 4, 148, 153, 277  
 Ts'iiwa 192  
 Ts'ooda 192  
 Turner, N. 91  
 Tushingham, D. 21

Upishtikwaayaaukaamikw 107-117  
 Utuk, T. 203

Vancouver, G. 253  
 van Stone, J. 148  
 Visitor, E. 111

Webb, S. 5  
 Webster, D. 197, 247, 249  
 Weeden, R. 146  
 Weetaluktuk, D. 249  
 Weetaluktuk, T. 247, 249  
*Wich'edi'hdele* 182  
 'Wiiget ("Great Man Raven") 190  
 Willey, G.R. 73  
 Winnepaigoraquai 113  
 Winter, B. 132  
 Wolf, E. 4  
 Wright, P. 180, 184-185, 188  
 Wright, P. 237  
 Wright, T. 190

Yambi, F. 170  
 Ya'moga' 182n  
*Yamoria* 152, 178, 182-183, 185-186, 274  
 Yamozhah 165-167  
 Yampa De'ja 182-185  
*Yáts'ule* 273  
 Yellowhorn, E. 87, 92-93  
 Youngman, A. 42

Zoe, J.B. 132, 150, 164, 166

## Subject Index

Aboriginal Archaeological Heritage Symposium 22, 27, 48, 71  
 Aboriginal Artists Association 62  
 Aboriginal cultural centres 55, 58-59, 63, 64, 70, 88, 93, 152, 161, 165, 214, 224, 228, 231, 237, 242, 245, 247, 256  
 Aboriginal history 54; comparison to Western history 10; contributions to world history 238-239; reclamation of 73; through archaeology 249  
 Aboriginal Heritage Committee (CAA) 29  
 Aboriginal Peoples, and anthropology 5, 9, 19-24, 139, 266-271; and education 11, 24, 39, 74, 85-99; health 11, 23, 79, 219; as immigrants 23, 237-238; intellectual traditions of 38; and land 23, 40, 105, 218, 253-254; marginalization of 42; politics 33, 37, 41, 46-47, 73, 77, 153, 238, 253-254, 257-258, 267, 278; stereotypes of 53, 41-2, 44, 65; *See also Indigenous, Inuit, Métis, Native Americans.*  
 Aboriginal Peoples and Archaeology, 33-49, 273, 276-279, critique of 74, 277-278; employment in 28, 53, 57-58, 63, 66, 76, 90-99, 147, 224-232, 241; importance of 160; knowledge of 76; participation in 73, 92, 97-98, 130, 149, 164-173, 179, 212, 261; protocols 9, 45, 96  
 Aboriginal Peoples and Museums 214-222, 229, 239; and planning 235-239; training in museology 58, 224-232  
 Aboriginal resource management 46-47, 49, 53, 57, 63, 71, 78, 87, 89, 95, 99, 135, 235, 252-261; and heritage 53, 62, 130, 224-232, 272-275; and heritage legislation 55, 78, 240-245, 278  
 Aboriginal rights 43, 45-47, 215, 217, 266-271, 279n

- Aboriginal self-government 4, 54, 99, 227, 261, 278
- Academia 33, 37, 39, 41, 43, 49, 56, 58, 70, 73, 93, 227, 236, 276-277
- Acadian 24, 27
- Access to Archaeology Program 22, 29, 58, 70, 165, 224, 232, 249
- Acculturation 237
- adaa'ox* 190-194
- Ahearmiut 198
- Ahiarmiut 198
- Aishihik First Nation 149, 151, 152
- Algonquian 24, 55, 65, 118
- American Anthropological Association 21
- American Indian Archaeological Institute 89
- American Indian Heritage Center 64
- American Indian Movement (AIM) 21, 73
- AMS dating 55
- andamatlasxw* 190
- Anglican missions 107
- Animal beings 163
- Anishinabe 54, 65
- Anthro Notes* 87
- Anthropology 1, 3-57-8, 12, 42; British School of 19-20; and government policies 42; and Indigenous people 2, 5, 8, 21, 46, 69, 85-99, 121, 139, 191, 266-269; and land claims 267-268; misuse of 43; 19th century 19-20, 43, 267, 269-270; and oral tradition 190; theory in 19-20, 269-270; *See also archaeology, archaeologists.*
- Applied anthropology 11, 35, 85, 93
- Archaeological field schools 59, 90-99, 149, 247, 249-251, 273, 278
- Archaeological legislation 9, 21-22, 43-47
- Archaeological reports, translation of 59, 78, 249
- Archaeological resource management 5, 22, 43-49, 53-66, 70, 79, 86, 89, 91, 135, 146-147, 160, 169, 172, 200-212, 217-218, 241, 145, 256-257, 260 *See also cultural resource management.*
- Archaeological theory 3, 20-22, 29, 40-44, 69, 72-76, 79-80, 89, 105, 236; epistemology 19-20, 39, 73-74, 90, 178; 19th century 72, 93
- Archaeological training and employment 5, 8, 11, 38, 85-99, 147, 224-232, 273-274. *See also Aboriginal Peoples and archaeology.*
- Archaeology 2-4, 7, 12, 22-24, 72, 75, 91, 95, 148, 150, 235, 258; as applied anthropology 22-23, 44, 46, 48-49, 72-74, 93-94, 97-98; classification 40, 46, 76, 79; and cultural diversity 95; critiques of 10, 22, 33-49, 69, 71-76, 97, 221-222, 278; future of 276-279; misuse of 47, 49; and nationalism 21-23; problems in 277-278; objectivity in 38-40, 46, 72-74, 97; and the public 10, 41, 88, 261; relevance of 74-75, 85, 276; sociopolitics of 3, 21-22, 29; 57. 72-73, 153, 160, 240-245, 276
- Archaeology and Aboriginal Peoples 8, 11-12, 19-24, 29-30, 33-49, 53, 56-57, 73, 76, 80, 87, 91, 148, 231, 239, 244-245, 247-251, 272-275; collaborations 69-81, 161-164, 167, 188, 214-222, 259, 279; congruence 106
- Archaeology and Public Education* 87
- Archaeologists, as advocates 64; cleansing rituals for 229; as consultants 70, 91; responsibilities of 243; as scapegoats 97; status of 74, 276, 278; stereotypes of 24, 97, 225, 236;
- Archaic tradition 65, 238
- Archival documents 259
- Arctic College 250
- Artifacts, control of access to 222; export of 215, 217-222; illicit collecting of 218, 256-257; legislation 268, ownership of 221, 260, 266; purchase of 218-219; transfer of title 219; value of 217-219
- Arviat Historical Society 197-198, 200, 249
- Assembly of First Nations 220-221
- Assembly of Manitoba Chiefs 54-57, 66, 227, 229, 231
- Assimilation 19, 21, 23, 39, 42, 43, 146
- Association of Manitoba Chiefs 62
- Association of Manitoba Museums 225, 227-228
- Atlatl 56, 58, 225, 229
- Atlantic salmon 93
- Ataguttaaluk Field School 247, 249
- Athapaskan 126, 131, 161, 178, 182, 187
- Attorney General of Canada 267
- Audio tapes, recording of 164-165
- Australia 1, 5, 6, 11; Aboriginal communities 8; Aboriginal history 10
- Authority, debate over 7, 8; privileges of 10
- Avataq Cultural Institute 247
- Bands 41, 47
- Bathurst caribou herd 168
- Bear Lake Chief 170
- Bear Rock, significance of 182, 187
- Beaufort-Delta Board of Education 138
- Beaver 178, 182

- Bella Bella (Heiltsuk) 190  
 Beluga-kayak game 208-210  
 Bering Strait Land Bridge 6, 23, 214, 235  
 Beringia 187  
 Big Cove Reservation 24  
 Birchbark 62; canoes 163, 165, 168-170  
 Botany 75  
 Bone technology 59  
 Boreal forest 58, 227  
 Brandon University 63  
 Brandon University Native Teachers Education Program (BUNTEP) 59  
 B.C. Archaeology Branch 45, 219, 221, 258  
 B.C. Archaeology Forum 48, 96  
 B.C. Archaeological Society 215  
 B.C. Forest Practices Code 277  
 B.C. Ministry of Small Business, Tourism, and Culture 91  
 British Empire 267  
 British North American Act 257  
 Brokenhead First Nation 53  
 Burial sites 21-27, 55-57, 70, 94-95, 118, 121, 135, 218, 227, 242, 260, 277; non-intrusive location of 26-27; right to excavate 73; *See also* grave, reburial.  
 Business Learning Opportunities (BLO) 58, 229
- Caches 197, 212  
 Calder case 254  
 Canada 23; and Aboriginal peoples 33; Federation 253; Government of 161, 232, 240, 252, 254, 256; laws 266-269; and nation states 1; Parliament 267  
 Canadian Archaeological Association 34, 57, 74, 92, 218, 270; Aboriginal Ethics Committee 59; Committee on Aboriginal Heritage 48, 75; Statement of Principles for Ethical Conduct 221, 270  
 "Canadian House" 114  
 Canadian Association of University's Continuing Education Award 89  
 Canadian Environmental Assessment Act 66  
 Canadian Heritage 70, 165, 224  
 Canadian Heritage Information Network 227  
 Canadian Heritage Rivers 132  
 Canadian Museum of Civilization 56, 220, 235-239, 243  
 Canadian Museums Association 21, 236  
 Canadian Museums Association Task Force Report 220-221
- Canadian Parks Service 152, 179-180  
 Canadian Shield 161, 198  
 Cannibals 185  
 Canoes 164, 182n, 184, *See also* birchbark.  
 Captivity accounts 19  
 Carcross-Tagish First Nation 149-150  
 Caribou 151, 161, 167, 184, 198, 210, 249, 259, 272; caribou fences 168-169, 272  
 Caribou Eskimo 198  
 Catholicism 126, 163, 164  
 Cemeteries 24, 27  
 Cemeteries Act 21, 22  
 Censorship 277  
 Ceramic Period 27  
 Ceramics 36, 58-59, 62, 64-65, 225, 227-228, 232  
 Ceremonialism 164, 231, 238; bifaces 56; ceremonial sites 211; pipes 55, *See also* spirituality.  
 Champagne First Nation 149, 151-152  
 Charlottetown Accord 227  
 Cherokee 64  
 Chief Louis Cultural and Governmental Centre 87, 94  
 Children 208, 211  
 Children of the Earth School 229  
 Chimi site 148  
 Chipewyan 148, 161n, 167n, 178, 182, 187, 240  
 Christian Fundamentalism 6, 54  
 Christianity 19, 97, 191, 206, 277  
 Churchill River Archaeological Project 55, 59, 63, 64, 229-230  
 Classical archaeology 228  
 Climate change 194  
 Clovis 182  
 Coast Salish 253  
 Colonialism 2, 96, 267-268, 270; and Indigenous peoples 1, 19; intellectual 4, 7  
 Collaboration, as appropriation 76; between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal people 78-81, 88, 188, 232, 245  
 Colonization 6, 191, 194, 214; justification for 237  
 Co-management 78, 214-222  
 Commission on Resources and Environment (CORE) 45  
 Commonwealth Association of Museums 127  
 Community relocation 198  
 Comox 253  
 Competing cousin stones 204-206  
 Complimentarity 3  
 Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation 9n

- Confederation 21  
 Conflict/warfare 118-119, 191-192, 194, 253  
*Constitution Act* 254, 267  
 Conservation 40  
 Contact Period 39, 92, 164  
 Contextual analysis 20  
 Continuing education 229  
 Cosmology 139, 172; *See also worldview*  
 Council for Yukon Indians 259, 260  
 Craig Tribe 9n  
 Creation stories 214  
 Cree 54-55, 59, 62, 65, 69-70, 78, 105-121, 190, 225, 240, 254; battle with Naatuwaauch 117-121; ecological knowledge of 7n; and human remains 5; worldview 12, 35  
 Cree Regional Authority 106, 118  
 Cree Cultural Heritage and the Land Program 106  
 Crown colony 253  
 Crown land 242, 245, 256  
 Cross-cultural communication 34, 35, 40-41, 48  
 Cultural anthropology 96; and Aboriginal people 270; and "vacant core" 4, *See also anthropology*.  
 Cultural brokerage 4, 11, 34, 96, 279  
 Cultural change 1, 19, 42, 97, 170, 188, 198, 200  
 Cultural chronology 116-117, 190, 225, 227  
 Cultural diversity 2, 10, 38, 85, 97, 99  
 Cultural ecology 20, 22, 94  
 Cultural evolution 42-43, 267-269  
 Cultural geography 6, 76, 150-151, 172-173, 260  
 Cultural heritage, continuity in 178; shared 7, 23; unity through 180-188  
 Cultural identity 180, 256, 261  
*Cultural Property Import and Export Review Act* 215, 217-219, 256  
 Cultural property 256, 270; ownership of 266-271; removal of 256  
 Cultural relativism 20, 269, 270  
 Cultural renewal 88, 231, 237  
 Cultural resource management 5, 21, 43-47, 53, 55, 57, 85-87, 89, 91, 135, 145, 151-153, 164, 212, 231, 245, 252-261; and Aboriginal politics 92; and impact assessments 252; *See also archaeological resource management*.  
 Cultural resistance 92  
*Cultural Survival Quarterly* 85  
 Culture 35, 38, 42; as an economic resource 257; and nature 36; theories of 33, 40  
 Culture history 20, 23, 65, 77, 95, 148, 225, 238  
 Curation, obligations of 221-222  
 Dakota 54, 62  
 Darwinism 42  
 Decolonization 261  
 Deh Cho Slavey 167n  
 Deh Cho Tribal Council 240  
 Delgamuukw Appeal Decision 45-46  
*Delgamuukw vs. the Attorney General* 43-46  
*Delgamuukw vs. the Queen* 98, 194, 198, 267  
 Deglaciation 191  
 Deline 179  
 Dene 54, 148, 150, 152, 160-161, 164, 173, 178-188, 192, 240, 242; unity of 167n, 187; perception of history 178  
 Dene Cultural Institute 274, 279  
 Dene Dha'a 167n  
 Dene Land Claims Agreement 153  
 Dene Mapping Project 139  
 Dene Nation Assembly 240  
 Denendah 152  
 Denendeh 182 186  
 Diffusionism 20, 22, 72  
 Dinosaurs 65, 231, 235  
 Discovery channel 141  
 Dixthada site 148  
 Dogrib 132, 160-173, 178, 180, 182, 186, 187, 240, 279n; ethnography 161-164  
 Dog team 163, 169, 272  
 Dreaming, the 5  
 Drum cycles 273  
 Drum dances 204-205, 211  
*Drum Lake Archaeology* (video) 180  
 Drum Lake Archaeology Field School 273  
 Early postglacial period 89, 94, 192  
 Ecological knowledge 7n, 12  
 Ecology 81, 105, 146, 150-151  
 Economic sustainability 93  
 Eagle clan 192  
 Eastmain House 117, 120  
 Education 11, 24, 39n, 54, 58, 59, 62-66, 75, 85-99, 130, 132, 138, 141, 160, 224, 229, 242, 245, 250, 278-279  
 Elders 26, 27, 35, 37, 57, 62, 64-66, 69-71, 75, 77, 79, 80, 88, 97, 97, 106-107, 109, 116, 118, 126, 130, 132, 138-139, 141, 146, 149-150, 160, 162, 164-165, 169, 180, 182, 190, 198, 200-201, 227, 244, 246-251, 272, 273, 274, 277  
 Elders Advisory Committee 62  
 Emic 4, 76, 149, 173  
 Empowerment 85-98, 130, 222

- English 108-117; at Beaumont, N.B. 27; fight with French 114  
*Enola Gay* exhibit 10  
 Environment 150, 167; conservation of 81; degradation of 22  
 Epidemics 39, 170, 202-203, 206, 273  
 Epistemology 214  
 Eskimos 131  
 Etic 149  
 Ethics 21, 23, 36, 40-41, 57, 80-81, 96, 214, 217-218, 221, 222, 250, 266  
 Ethnicity 1, 23, 25, 97, 278  
 Ethnoarchaeology 4, 132-135, 146, 160, 165, 173, 179, 197-213, 273; cooperative projects in 273-275; field schools in 133-135  
 Ethnobotany 88, 90, 91, 138, 274  
 Ethnocentrism 269, 270  
 Ethnogenesis 23, 44, 178, 182, 187, 190  
 Ethnogeography 150-151, 173, 179, *See also landscape*.  
 Ethnography 20, 42, 96, 105, 160-161, 170, 235  
 Ethnohistory 97, 161  
 Ethnology 12, 249  
 Ethnopharmaceutical knowledge 1  
 Eurasia 238  
 European contact 147, 198, 231, 237-238, 266  
 European settlement 106-117  
 Evolutionism 19, 20, 36, 41, 268; evolutionary studies 87; human evolution 44  
 Explanation, in archaeology 73
- Fascism 22  
 Famine 198  
 Federal environmental legislation 55  
 Fee simple ownership 255  
 Feminism 73  
 Feminist archaeology 3, 7, 72n, 73  
 Firearms 198, 272  
 First Peoples, *See Aboriginal People, First Nations, Inuit, Métis, Native Americans*  
 Fireweed clan 191-193  
 First contact stories 116-117  
 First Peoples Hall 235-239  
*First Perspectives* 54, 63, 225  
 Fishing 130, 141, 150, 151, 164, 182, 186-187, 192, 198, 254, 257, 267  
 Flintknapping 58, 59, 62, 135, 136  
*Flinstones* 235  
 Floods 190-191  
 Folklore 38, 41
- Folkorama 59  
 Forensic anthropology 96  
 Forestry 56, 92  
*Forestry Practices Act* (BC) 45  
 Forks site 63  
 Fort Folly Band 19, 24-30; attitude toward archaeology 29; and reburial 27  
 Fort Good Hope Band 186  
 Fort Nelson House Band 231  
 Fort Norman Band 184, 273  
 Fort Selkirk Archaeology Project 148  
 French 106, 108-117; at Beaumont, N.B.; fight with English 114  
 "Frenchman's House" 110-111  
 Frenchman's Island 107-117, 120-121  
 Frontier School Division, Man. 225  
 Fur trade 54, 58, 118, 152, 170, 198, 229, 253
- Gagadju 85  
 Gaming areas 208-210  
 Genocide 1; cultural 69, 72  
 Gender 7, 8, 167, 220, 222; in archaeology 278-279  
 Geographic Information Systems (GIS) 85  
 Geological events 151, 187, 190, 191, 193-194  
 Geology 75, 160  
 Geomancy 167  
 Geomorphology 75, 178, 179, 182, 192  
 Giant beavers 152, 182, 184-187  
 Giants 182, 186  
 Gitksan Nation 38, 43-44; history of 190-194, 267-268  
 Gitksan-Wet'suwet'en case 93, 98  
 Glacial refugia 192  
 Glaciers 105, 191-192, 238  
 Glenbow Foundation  
 Glenbow Museum 21, 62, 220, 236  
 Government Hill site 94, 95  
 Government of the Northwest Territories (GNWT) 138, 165, 240-245; Traditional Knowledge Working Group 146  
 Graves 130, 133, 139, 152, 164, 165, 202-203, 205-206, 243, 245; grave goods 11, 55, 59, 203, 218, 277; *See also burials, reburial*;  
 "Great River Indians" 117  
 Grimsby burial site 21  
 Gwich'in 125-141, 149-153; 178, 182, 187, 240, 242; Comprehensive Land Claims Agreement 127, 135-138; Cultural Atlas 139-141; Settlement Area 126-129, 135, 141, 274; Territorial Park 131, 138, 140; Tribal Council 130, 138,

- 141, 149, 242  
 Gwich'in Geographics, Ltd. 141  
 Gwich'in Social and Cultural Institute (GSCI) 127-130, 132-135, 138, 149, 152, 242, 274, 279n  
 Gwichya Gwich'in 126, 131, 167n; Traditional Knowledge Project 130-132
- Haida 194  
 Hare 178, 182, 187  
 Harvaqtuurmiut 198  
 Harvesting rights 259  
 Hauniqtuurmiut 198  
 Head-Smashed-In Buffalo Jump 214  
 Healing 66, 208  
 Health care 93, 139, 146  
 Heiltsuk (Bella Bella) 35  
 Heritage 71, 173, 225, 236; interpretation of 243; legislation 54, 66, 69, 85-87, 138, 152, 173, 214-222, 231, 240-245, 252-261, 268, 270; legal context of 257-259; management of 132, 164, 197, 240-245; preservation of 53-54, 214-222, 231, 250, 252, 255, 279; public perception of 23, 259; ownership of 260; resource models of 259; traditional use 260  
 Heritage Canada 62  
*Heritage Conservation Act* 45, 47  
*Heritage Resources Act* 138  
 Hermeneutics 3, 22  
 Hidatsa 59  
 Historic archaeology 171  
*Historical Resources Act* 242  
 Historic Resources Branch (Manitoba) 55  
 Historic Sites Directorate 197  
 Historic Sites and Monuments Board 197  
 History 1, 40, 147; and archaeology 39, 73, 75; construction of 75-76, 269; denial of 73; indigenous critique of 7; indigenous history 35, 48, 178-188, 238, 266; interpretation and manipulation of 2, 106, 153; as metaphor 116-117; multivocality in 75-76; and myth 105, 237; objectivity in 29; revision of 97  
 Holocaust 39, 41  
 Holocene, early 90, 94, 178-188, 190-191  
 Homalco First Nation 253  
 Home Rule (Greenland) 249  
 Horticulture 41, 58, 59, 97, 228, 237, 238  
 House 191  
 Hudson's Bay Company 56-57, 92, 107-117, 160n, 253, 272; rivalry with Northwest Company 116  
 Human behavior 74, 80, 132; generalizing laws of 73-74, 80, 81  
 Human ecology 6, 90, 92 *See also cultural ecology.*  
 Human remains 97, 249, 250, 251, 259 *See also graves*  
 Human rights 85  
 Hunter-gatherers 41, 85, 97, 237  
 Hunting 134, 135, 150, 164, 167-168, 172, 198, 208, 230, 237-238, 253, 272
- Ice Age 44, 238  
 Iidaa Heritage Resource Inventory Project 161, 164-172  
*Iiyiyuu* (Cree) 106-121  
 Impact assessments 261  
*Indian Act* 47, 54, 252-254, 259, 261  
 Indian Affairs, Ministry of 54  
 Indian lands, administration of 254  
 Indian residential schools 86, 88, 89  
 Indian Self-Government Act 254  
 Indigenous archaeology 1-12, 279  
 Indigenous history 65, 72, 75-78, 93, 106-121, 152, 197-212, 235-239; subjectivity of 39; validation of 194  
 Indigenous peoples 1, 3, 7, 85, 93, 98; and archaeology 1-12; and history 7; impact on ecology 7n; as landscape managers 1; and land title 238; relation with nature 5 *See also Aboriginal People, First Nations, First Peoples, Native Americans.*  
 Informants 145, 150, 200, 277n  
 Ingalik 148  
 Intellectual colonialism 8  
 Intellectual copyright 35  
 Intellectual traditions 35-38; indigenous 43  
 Interior Salish 88  
 International Committee of Archaeological Heritage Management (ICAHM) 75-76  
 International Committee on Museums (ICOM) 220  
 Internet 2, 138, 279  
 Inuit 33n, 54, 56, 105, 108, 131n, 173, 197-212, 235, 238, 240, 241, 244-245, 247-251, 260-261  
 Inuit Heritage Trust 243, 251, 260-261  
 Inuit Land Use and Occupancy Project 200  
*Inuktitut* (language) 199, 245, 249-250  
*Inuktitut* (magazine) 247  
 Innu 113-114, 116  
 Inullariit Society 249  
 Inuvialuit 131, 138, 240, 259  
 Inuvialuit Final Agreement 241, 259

- Inuvialuit Land Administration 21  
 Inuvialuit Social Development Program 279n  
 Iroquois 118-119, 238
- Jesuits 119-120  
 Jurisdiction 266-267  
 Jesup North Pacific Expedition 88
- Kakadu National Park 279  
 Kamloops, City of 88  
 Kamloops Indian Band 88, 89, 91, 92, 94, 95, 98, 256; comprehensive archaeology policy 91-92  
 Kamloops residential school 97  
 Kayaks 208-210  
 Kayapo 7n, 85  
 "Kennewick Man" 9n  
 Kenosewun Interpretive Centre 59, 228  
 Kidnapping 119  
 Kalhoose First Nation 253  
 Klawock Tribe 9n  
 Klokut site 148  
 Kluane National Park 151  
 Knight Expedition 110-111, 114n  
 Knowledge 35, 37, 38; access to 78; and archaeology 65, 74; epistemology of 29; homogenization of 71; indigenous/traditional 6, 35-38, 41, 44, 48, 76, 105-121, 141, 145-153, 160-173, 178, 225, 238; objectivity of 72; other systems of 75; presentation of 197; protection of 40-41, 48; sacred 187; scientific 6, 38, 141, 145, 190; secret-sacred 11, 78; transmission of 10-11, 23, 78, 121, 172-173, 179; validity of 2  
 !Kung 85  
 Kutchin 125, 131  
 Kwanlin Dün First Nation 91
- Land, compensation for loss of 53; knowledge of 130-131; loss of 98, 235, 253-254; ownership of 255; as repository of culture 176  
 Land claims 6, 11, 21, 35, 93, 94, 98, 127, 130, 135-138, 150, 152-153, 160-161, 191, 194, 235, 237-238, 240, 259-261, 179  
 Land and Resources Management Planning Tables 45  
 Land-use patterns 90, 105, 147, 150, 152  
 Land-use permits 242  
 Land rights 93  
 Landscape 90; definition of 76-80; cultural landscape 4, 76-77, 118, 151, 165-173, 182, 200, 244, 259-260; features of 130, 162-163, 212; knowledge of 162-163; as mnemonic device 121, 172; mythological/ supernatural aspects of 4, 118, 121, 152, 162-163, 186, 274; as sacred 76, 79; *See also oral history, world view.*
- Landslides 193, 194  
 Lakota 54, 63, 70  
 Language 34, 48, 54, 56, 57, 59, 64, 78, 89, 91, 99, 130, 135, 139, 151, 160, 178, 182, 237, 245, 249, 274; language training 130; loss of 8;  
 Maori 11, and oral history 38  
 Laurel Tradition 64-65  
 Law, concept of 35; creation of 266; evaluation of legal system 269-270; legislative responsibility 53; traditional 37, 190; Western 93  
 Legends 171; *See also landscape, Oral history, spirituality, worldview.*  
 Legislative Assembly of British Columbia 254  
 Little Big Horn 97  
 Little Ice Age (Neoglacial) 193, 194  
 Lithic technology 56, 58, 59, 62, 89, 135, 178, 229, 272, 273  
 Lockport site 228  
 Long Point shaman 65  
 "Long Portage" 120  
 Loucheux 125  
 Loy Resolution 218  
 Lubicon Cree 220  
 Lyas 227
- Mackenzie Archaeological District 149  
 Mackenzie Dene 152  
 Makah Museum 64  
 Maliseet 24  
*mana* 9  
 Mandan 59  
 Manitoba Aboriginal Veterans Association 59, 62  
 Manitoba Archives 56  
 Manitoba Association of Native Languages 54, 56, 59, 63  
 Manitoba Heritage Council 62-63  
*Manitoba Heritage Protection Act* 54  
 Manitoba Historic Resources Branch 63  
 Manitoba Hydro 53, 55, 231  
*Manitoba Provincial Heritage Act* 55  
 Manitoba Indian Education Association (MIEA) 54, 58, 63, 66  
 Manitoba Keetwatinowi Okimakanak (MKO) 54  
 Manitoba Métis Federation 56  
 Manitoba Model Forest Project 56  
 Manitoba Museum of Man and Nature 53-66, 224-

- 232; Native Archaeological Internship Program 224-232
- Maori 9, 145, 279; access to resources 11; and archaeology 9; ecological knowledge of 7n, 9
- Mardudjara 5
- Martin zheh* Field School 136, 137, 149
- Material culture 46, 152, 187, 217
- Marxism 21, 72n, 73
- Marxist archaeology 3
- Maya 238
- Medicine/power 163, 182, 187
- Medicine bundles 64, 257
- Megafauna 105, 187, 238
- Métis 33n, 53-54, 56, 58, 63, 70, 112, 190, 22-8 229, 231-232, 240, 242
- Metanarratives 3
- Mexico, indigenous archaeology in 94
- Middle East 6
- Midwest, American 72
- Migration 72, 91, 147, 178, 191-192, 194
- Mineral exploration 164, 173, 257
- Mississippian Tradition 58, 230
- Missouri River 59
- Mistassini Cree 77
- Mitchell Expedition 117, 121
- Modernization, policies of 1
- Montagnais (Innu) 113-114
- Mooseskin Boat Project 273
- Mooseskin boats 272-273
- Moundbuilder myth 20, 72
- Mountain Dene 149, 151, 152, 178, 180, 182, 186, 187, 272-275
- Mountain Goat People 193
- Multinational corporations 85
- Multiple realities 2
- Multivocality 1-3
- Mungo Lady (Lake Mungo 1), reburial of 9
- Museums 53-54, 56, 58, 70, 88, 93, 95, 141, 224-232, 249, 255, 256, 270; attrition of collections 219; collections management 225-228; care of sacred items 219-220; display of sacred items 27; and education 95, 225; exhibits 7, 10, 59, 62-63, 66, 212; and fiduciary trust 221; and First Nations 10, 29, 62, 214-222, 224-232; 235-239; political context of 214, 236; pur chase of objects 214-222
- Museum Aboriginal Internship Program 58
- Museums Assistance Program 224
- Museum of Modern Art 64
- Museum of Northern British Columbia 191
- Mutti Mutti tribe, and human remains 5
- Mythology 38, 41, 106, 116, 118, 120, 163n, 179, 190-194, 227, 235; legitimization of 105; and mythological beings 130-131, 152; *See also landscape, oral history, spirituality, worldview.*
- Naatuwaau* 106, 117-121
- Napi 214
- Narratives 3, 107
- Naskapi 116, 254
- Nation rebuilding 93, 97, 127, 130, 141
- National Film Board Slavey Language Project 273
- National Historic Sites 197, 212
- National Museum of Natural History 87
- Nation states 1, 37, 47
- National Workshop on the History of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada 197
- Nationalism 23, 86
- Native, image of 19-20
- Native Americans, alternate histories of 8, 22; and reburial 9, *See also Aboriginal peoples.*
- Native Archaeology Internship 58
- Native Brotherhood 231
- Native studies 59
- Natural resource management 256; *See also resource management.*
- Nature, and culture 36; role of people in 5
- Navajo 5, 145, 258
- Nelson House First Nation 5, 55, 57, 59, 61, 63, 227
- Nemaska First Nation 106, 118
- Netsilik 85
- Neutral Indians 21
- New Age 1, 2, 76, 80
- New Archaeology 20, 21, 72
- New World, peopling of 95-96
- Nisga'a 194
- Nisga'a Agreement in Principle 45
- North American Graves Protection and Reburial Act (NAGPRA)* 2, 9, 69
- North Thompson River 94
- Northern Athapaskans 172
- Northern Oil and Gas Action Project (NOGAP) 126-127, 131, 149, 273
- Northern Perspectives 279n
- Northern Tutchone 149
- Northeast 24-30
- Northeast Tribal Council 54
- Northwest Coast 150, 190-194, 214-222, 252-261
- Northwest Company 110, 112-114

- Northwest Territories Act* 242  
 Northwest Territories Archives 245, 249  
 Northwest Territories First Nations 153  
 Northwest Territories Land Claims Agreement 152, 260-261; Settlement Region 241  
 Norway House Historical Society 63  
 Nunavut 45, 241; Final Agreement 260-261; Settlement Area 244, 251  
 Nutrition 91  
 Nuu chah nulth 35  
 Objectivity 4, 39, 40  
 Oblate missions 107, 108  
 Offering cairns 203-204  
 Oil exploration 273  
 Ojibway 228  
 Old Copper Tradition 58, 225  
 Old Testament 191  
 Olympics 220, 236  
 One World Archaeology conference 7, 236n  
 Opaskwayak First Nation 56, 229, 231  
 Oral history 6, 36, 37-41, 105-121, 125-141, 145-153, 160, 164-173, 178, 188, 190-194; and archaeology 105-121, 131, 133, 165-173, 178-188, 194; 197-212, 227, 235, 249; causality in 78; chronology in 178, 190-194, 200; geological events in 146, 191, 194; language 38; as metaphor 93n, 108, 116-117; as mnemonic device 187, 274; and names 38, 40, 105-121; objectivity in 39-40; vs. oral tradition 146; reliability of 93, 146, 178, 194, 200; and Western science 187, 274  
 Oral tradition 54, 150, 168, 227, 274; confirmation of 118; as history 114; as indigenous archaeological interpretation 121; vs. oral history 146; *See also landscape, spirituality, worldview*  
 Oral Traditions Contribution Program 165  
 Ownership, concept of 41; jurisdiction in 266; private property 266  
 Oxford House First Nation 59, 60  
  
 Pacific Northwest 38-39  
 Paleo-Eskimos 238  
 Paleoethnobotany 94  
 Paleoenvironmental reconstruction 59  
 Paleoindians 187, 238  
 Pallirmiut 198, 200  
 Palynology 75  
 Parks Canada 197, 200, 212, 248, 256  
 Past, 4, 6, 7, 10, 22, 58, 80; commodification of 29; construction of 40; control of 8, 23, 41; convergence of view on 187; importance of 178-188, 247; interpretation of 7, 24, 33-34, 80, 106, 160, 227-228, 235-239; 277n; knowledge of 149; ownership of 29, 86; privileged access to 23, 277; public perception of 235; sacred nature of 79; Western perspectives on 178  
 Pathways Program 29  
 Pawnee 64  
 Peguis First Nation 59  
 Pentlatch 253  
 Permits 46-49, 243-244  
 Philosophy, Western 36  
 Photographic records 58, 88, 135, 165  
 Physical anthropology 4, 5, 96  
 Piegan Nation 87  
 Pine Creek First Nation 228  
 Pipes, sacred 62  
 Piqqiq Research Project 249  
 Place 5n, 172, 179; importance in oral history 179-180; spiritual power of 200  
 Place names 106, 130-131, 135, 138-139, 148-150, 152, 162, 164-173, 178, 186, 274; as metaphors 72; as mnemonic devices 131, 172; research on 132, 135, 138, 146, 148, 152, 260; symbolism of 151; *See also oral history, toponomy, world view.*  
 Plains 39  
 Plains Anthropological Conference 225, 227  
 Plant use 91, 138, 274; *See also ethnobotany.*  
 Plateau culture area 91  
 Pleistocene, late 105, 178-188, 190-191  
 Pluralism 23  
 Political correctness 2, 10  
 Polygenesis 19  
 Post-colonialism 276  
 Postglacial lakes 178, 184, 187  
 Postmodernism 1, 2, 7, 22, 276, 278; literature of 2; role of archaeology in 2  
 Postprocessual archaeology 3, 4, 7, 22, 73, 97, 276  
 Poststructural archaeology 3  
 Potlatches 37, 190  
 Praying Indians 277  
 Predictive modeling 85, 164  
  
 Prehistory 23-24; critique of term 38, 41, 65, 73, 231, 235; and history; as no history 65  
 Prince of Wales Northern Heritage Centre 134, 161, 165, 242, 243, 273  
 Privy Council (England) 267, 269

- Processual archaeology 3, 74  
 Protocol 10, 70  
 Public education 1, 20, 88; and history 145, 151, 197  
 Puritans 19  
  
 Qainirmiut 198  
 Quarries 27, 165, 167, 182; ritual payment at 167  
 Queen of England 272  
*Qulaituk* 203  
  
 Rae/Edzo Friendship Society 161, 165  
 Racism 19, 43, 219  
 Radiocarbon dating 55, 94  
*Rashoman* 3  
 Rat Indian Creek Site 148  
 Raven 190  
 Raven clan 192  
*R. vs. Sparrow* 267, 269n  
*re Southern Rhodesia* 267, 269  
 Readback 277  
 Red River colony 112  
 Reburial 4, 8-9, 21-23, 27, 55-56, 89, 96, 251, 258, 260, 276, 277; *See also graves*  
 Red Paper 21  
 Relativism 106  
 Religion 23-24, 35-36, 241; *See also spirituality, worldview*  
 Repatriation 8, 48, 55, 56, 220, 242, 245, 251, 276  
 Reserve Commission 253  
 Residential schools 1  
 Respect 27, 40, 44, 48, 48-49, 64, 71, 75, 89, 121, 235, 276, 277  
 Resources, concept of 6n, 41; management of 40, 49, 70, 77, 80, 90-91, 105; harvesting of 244, 253, 259; *See also archaeological resource management, cultural resource management.*  
 Revisionism 39, 277  
 Ritual behavior 162-164, 167, 172, 203-205  
 Royal Canadian Mounted Police 56  
 Royal Ontario Museum 21  
*Royal Proclamation of 1763* 267  
 Royal Saskatchewan Museum 62, 64, 69  
  
 Saanich First Nation 218  
 Saanich Native Heritage Society 214-222  
 Saanichton Marina case 218  
 Sacred items 59, 62, 64, 78, 79, 96, 214-215, 219, 220, 250; care of 214, 220; prohibitions on use 220  
 Sacred places 4, 6, 11, 96, 98, 106-107, 145, 163-167, 171-172, 184, 187, 200, 241, 243, 250  
 Sagkeeng Reserve 53, 56  
 Sahtu 182, 187, 242  
 Sahtu Dene 167n, 178, 240  
 Sahtu Tribal Council 242  
 Sahtu Slavey 179  
 St. Mary's University  
 Salish 35, 88n, 253  
 Sami 97  
 Santa Clara Pueblo 36  
 Saskatchewan Archaeological Society 57, 70  
 Saskatoon Association of Professional Archaeologists 69, 75-76, 78, 80; code of ethics 70, 80; workshops 69-72  
 Saskatchewan Indian Federated College 70  
 Saskatchewan Heritage Foundation 70  
 Saulteaux 70  
 Science 35-36, 38, 43, 72; perceptions of 236; as secret-sacred knowledge 78; and traditional knowledge 153; *see also knowledge*  
*Sddlnewhala* 214-222  
 Sea-level rise 191-192, 194  
 Second World War 43, 272  
 Secwepemc 35, 87; and anthropology 88; and plant use 90  
 Secwepemc Museum and Heritage Park 90-92, 95, 214  
 Secwepemc Cultural Education Society 88, 89n, 95, 99  
 SCES-SFU Program 88, 278; archaeological field school 87, 90-99, 279  
 Sechelt Indian Band Self-Government Act 252-261  
 Sechelt Band Constitution 255-256  
 Sechelt Indian Band 252-261  
 Secret/sacred knowledge 219, 277  
 Selkirk Tradition 65, 231  
 Selkirk First Nation 64, 149  
 Semantics 120  
 Settlement patterns 20, 59, 148, 171  
 Shaking Tent ceremony 117  
 Shamanism 65, 117, 206-208, 215  
*Shuhtagot'ine* 272-275  
 Shuswap (Secwepemc) 85-89  
 Shuswap Cultural Declaration 88  
 Shuswap Nation Tribal Council 88, 92  
 Significance 93, 135, 147, 152-153, 164, 173, 187, 197, 201, 255, 260, 277-278; *See also archaeology.*

- Simon Fraser University (SFU) 99, 227  
 SFU Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology 214-222  
 Sites, destruction of 86, 227, 232; inventories of 88, 94, 107, 120, 133, 135, 153, 160-173, 251, 258, 261  
 Six Nations Reserve 21  
 Slavey 131-132, 161n, 167n, 178, 182, 184, 187, 240  
 Sliammon 253  
 Smithsonian Institution 10, 22, 247  
 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 90  
 Society for American Archaeology 48, 87, 218  
 South Indian Lake Band 55  
 Southern Athapaskans 172  
 Southern Tutchone 148-149, 151  
 Southwest culture area 145  
 Sovereignty 266-267  
*Spirit Sings* Exhibition 21, 53, 230, 236  
 Spirit world 207-208  
 Spirituality 59, 64, 76-80, 116, 135, 146, 163, 206-208, 244, 258, 260, 274; *See also landscape, worldview.*  
 Squamish 253  
 Sto:lo 35, 95  
 Stone medicine bowls 96, 214-222  
 Stone Mountain Penitentiary 231  
 Subarctic 105, 116, 145-153, 160-173  
 Subsistence 40-41, 93, 151  
 Supreme Court of Canada 267  
*Survival Quarterly* 85  
 Sweetgrass Reserve 69, 78, 81  
 Symbolism 65, 147, 215, 225, 230-231  
 Syncretism 163
- Tahltan 192  
 Tareurmiut 198  
 Task Force Report on Museums and First Nations Peoples 53, 62, 224, 236-237, 270  
*Teaching Anthropology* newsletter 87  
 Technology 41-42, 65, 79, 187-188, 199, 321-322, 237, 244, 272  
 Television 54, 85, 135, 141; Aboriginal programming on 63; influence of 1; portrayals of the past on 24  
 Television Northern Canada Network 135  
 Tent rings 168, 210-211  
*terra nullius* 267-269  
 Territorial Archaeology Program 242  
 Territorial Geographic Names Board 152  
 Thule Expedition 200, 210  
 Thunderbirds 65  
 Time 49; concept of 135, 163n, 171n, 178, 238  
 Title 254-255, 266-271  
 Tlinget 192  
 Tobacco 62, 70, 93, 117, 162, 167  
 Toponymy 76; *See also place names.*  
 Torngasok Cultural Centre 247  
 Tourism 53, 63, 80, 85, 93, 130, 132, 138, 141  
 Trade 198, 230, 272; networks 65, 229, 238, 253, 258; trading posts 163, 171  
 Traditional ecological knowledge (TEK) 91, 105, 146; *See also oral history, oral tradition*  
 Traditional knowledge 6, 130, 160-173, 197, 244, 260; and archaeology 145-153, 244, 258; benefits of 245; and healing 274; and Western science 146, 153 *See also oral history, oral tradition.*  
 Traditional use sites 5, 45, 85, 91, 135, 150-152, 164, 179, 212, 261  
 Trails 130, 133-134, 139, 148-150, 152, 161-173, 259  
 Trapping 161, 169, 198, 253  
 Treaty 8 240  
 Treaty 11 272-273  
 Treaty negotiations 1, 11, 45, 47, 69, 240, 266  
 Tribal patrimony 257-258, 261  
 Tribes 41, 47  
 Tssigehnjik Ethnoarchaeology Project 132-135  
 Ts'imsian 192, 194  
 "Two Brothers tales" 182  
 Typology 64, 147, 225
- Uluru 279  
 U'Mista Cultural Centre 214  
 Unilinear evolution 42, 269  
 Union of Ontario Indians 21  
 U.S. National Park Service 88  
 U.S. National Register 80  
 UNESCO 220  
 University College of the Cariboo 92, 95  
 University of British Columbia 87  
 University of Winnipeg 59  
*Upishikwaayaau* 113-114
- Vancouver City Museum 10  
 Videos 63, 65, 135, 138-139, 141, 149, 165, 180  
 Vital Statistics Act 243  
 Volcanic events 105, 178, 187, 191, 194, 235

- Wahpeton Dakota 74  
Wanuskewin Heritage Centre 64, 70  
Warfare, see conflict  
*Weetamah* newspaper 63, 225-227  
Weight-lifting stones 208  
Wemindji Archaeological Project 107-117  
Western Canadian Archaeology Council 257  
Westernization 85  
Wet'suweten 38, 43-44, 194, 267-268  
White Paper on Indian Policy 21, 73  
White River volcano 178, 187  
Willow Lake Band 186  
Winnipeg Aboriginal Women's Association 54  
Winnipeg, City of 62  
Wolf clan 191-192  
Woodland Cultural Centre 63, 214, 231  
Words, meanings of 214, 231  
World Archaeological Congress 34-35, 40, 48;  
code of ethics 250  
World Council of Indigenous Peoples 21  
Worldview 4-5, 7-8, 11, 24, 34-36, 39n, 48, 76-80,  
93, 96, 118, 121, 162-163, 191, 219-220, 273-  
276; biases in 173; Western 5; *See also* land-  
scape, oral history, spirituality.  
*Yamozhah* 171-172  
Yellowquill College 59  
York boats 164, 184, 272  
Youth 138, 141, 247, 249, 272-275; in archaeology  
132, 164-165; loss of culture 173, 190  
Youth Service Canada 274  
Yukon First Nations 152  
Yukon Heritage Branch 148-149  
Yukon Heritage Resources Board 260  
Yukon Land-claims Agreement 12-153, 259-260;  
Settlement Region 241  
Yukon Native Language Centre 152  
Yukon Territorial Government 149  
Yukon Umbrella Final Agreement 260-261