## Index

A	bark
abalone shells, 190	baskets, 191
abandonment, 4, 34, 140, 256, 287	birch, 6, 42, 45, 57, 152, 158
abrading stones, 6, 11, 16, 186	birch, urinal, 48
access to resources, 4	buckets, 290
activities	capes, 288, 297
specialized, 11	cedar, 42, 57
activity areas, 11, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22, 47–51, 67–72, 75–85,	cherry, 40
87, 88, 89, 110, 143, 167–176	cottonwood, 57
administrators and executive roles, 24, 294, 296	cups, 290
activities, 22	lining, 33
adornment, 68	peeler, 4, 191, 193
adze, 5, 8, 40, 190	robes, 239
nephrite, 184	ropes, 40
agate, 276	sagebrush bark, 239, 288, 297
age mates, 49	trays, 290
aggrandizers, 261–281	Barnett, H.G., 222
attractor explanation, 265	baskets, 14, 21, 39, 44, 46, 51, 92, 145, 148, 264, 278, 288, 295
alliances, 290	bark, 191
allies, 291, 292	coiled, 44, 47, 190, 290
alpine meadows, 289	making, 4, 36, 48, 288
American Plateau, 34	bathing, 47, 48
American Southwest, 40, 57	beads, 50, 69, 143, 190, 193, 198, 288, 290
amulets, 198	stone, 173
ancestors, 290	bear, 130, 278
ancestral	claw elements, 277–278
animals, 289, 290	beasts of burden, 161
feasts, 290	beaver, 8, 50, 123, 162
houses, 287	teeth, 4, 5, 20, 122
Anderson, A.C., 260	bed platforms, 47
anthill fill, 57	bedding, 92
antler, 40, 47, 125, 126, 191, 278	Bell site, 34, 35, 36, 190, 194, 199, 256, 258, 277
billets, 193	bench, 184
decorations, 50	berries, 45, 87, 257, 288, 298
digging stick handles, 277	blueberries, 96
processing, 131–132	dried, 93
antlered dancers, 296	huckleberries, 96
anvil, 11, 16, 22, 24	kinnikinnick berries, 96
arbitrating disputes, 52	berry grounds, 33, 35
architecture, 239–243	betrothals, 277
armor coats, 296	children, 51, 297
arrowstone, 16	Betula, 78
artiodactyl, 119–132	bifaces, 21, 49, 206, 215, 216, 217
ash, 44	knives, 14, 169, 206, 215, 216, 217 thin (Stage 4 bifaces), 197
atlatl technology, 18	
Australian Aboriginal life, 22	Big Men, 270
awls	bighorn sheep, 4, 5, 121, 122, 123
deer bone, 50	bilateral descent, 277 billet flakes, 14, 17, 21, 169
"L" shaped, 193	
В	binding, 99 bipolar cores, 207, 215, 216, 217
	bipolar reduction, 20
backbones, salmon, 19, 288	A .
Baker Site, 151	birds, 5
bald eagle bones, 4	wings, 50 birth, 278
ball game, 297 balsamroot, 298	Black Twinberry, 99
Daibailitoti, 270	DIACK IVVIIIDCITY, //

blackcaps, 287	outdoor, 47
blankets, 31, 43, 51, 288, 295, 297	underground, 7, 36, 45, 46, 95, 276
woven mountain goat, 43	wooden box, 45
blood feuds, 274	cambium, 92, 98, 298
Blue Elderberry, 99	Camelsfoot constriction, 259, 260, 269
Boas, Franz, 40, 56	camouflage, 57
body heat, 32	canids. See dogs
boiling, 21	canoes, 51, 189, 295
pit, 92, 94	Canyon Shuswap, 267, 274, 275, 276, 280
salmon bone, 5	carnivore gnawing, 157
stones, 44	carnivore scavenging, 155, 158, 160
bone, 47. See also faunal	Carrier, 37, 46, 48, 161
animal, 17, 185	carving, 8, 190, 289
artifacts, 143	soft stone, 16, 199
awls, 191	cedar, 39
burned, 121, 124, 127, 159	bark, 42, 57 celebrations, 289
buttons, 6, 193, 277 decorated pieces, 193	celts. See adze
densities, 19	centralization, 262
gaming piece, 6. See also lahal	ceremony, 162, 293, 294, 298
gastric etching, 155, 158	leaders, 298
gnawing, 152, 155, 156	ordeal for children, 49
implements, 186	chaîne operatoire, 69
incised, 50	chalcedony, 14, 16
net needles, 193	charcoal, 12, 13, 23, 24, 44, 75–85, 89, 94, 156, 158
pendants, 277	charm, 91
pins, 193	charred seeds, 13, 23
plaques, 290	Cheam Slide, 140
point, 6	chenopods, 21, 77, 79, 87, 89, 91, 96
reburying, 289	cherts, 14, 16
reduction, 149, 188	high quality, 5, 6, 8
sculptures, 50	chief, 9, 22, 24, 49, 51, 52, 272, 273, 277. See also Firstman
shaped pieces, 50	chiefdom, 262, 263
spatula, 6, 193	Chilcotin, 30, 32, 36, 37, 40, 50, 56, 58, 161
toolmaking, 131–132, 214, 215	childhood betrothals, 51, 297
tubes, 50	children's namings, 298
borrowing, 52, 293 clothes, 298	Chilliwack, 40, 52
botanical remains, 11, 75–85, 87–101. See also plants	Chinook, 276, 277 claims of ownership, 268
bows and arrows, 18, 49, 198, 297	class differences, 16
bracelets, 69, 193	claws
bread, 23	bears, 50
breastplates, 194	clay, 21, 49, 57
Bridge River, 137, 200	cleaning, 24, 44, 48, 50, 131, 147, 149, 180, 289.
Bridge River site, 162, 258	See also sweeping
bridges, 99, 268	Clear Range mountains, 255
buckskin, 43, 48, 58, 198, 288, 289, 290. See also hides	climate, 31, 240
clothes, 22, 295, 297	changes, 257
hammocks, 43	clothes, 51, 290, 292
bullroarers, 193	making, 48, 145
bulrushes, 43	cloths, 297
burial, 3, 151, 162, 190, 273, 275, 277, 279. See grave goods	club, 190, 296
burial or destruction of wealth, 189	Columbia Salish, 222
burning, 161	commercial fishermen, 257
berry patches, 288 seeds, 24	Common Snowberry, 99
burning of the house, 89	commoners, 16–25, 268, 288, 290, 292, 295, 297
butchering, 21, 49, 71, 119–132, 205, 266	communal food propagation 144
techniques, 10	communal food preparation, 144 community size, 257
button blanket, 193	competition, 261–281
buttons. See bone	feasts, 280
	complexity, 261–281
C	concubines, 23, 24
Cache Creek, 190	conflicts, 296
caches. See also storage	congregation area, 14
above-ground, 276	conifer boughs, 88
indoor, 47	conifer needles 10 11 12 14 15 16 21 87 88

containers, 58–66	direct historical approach, 29
cooking, 44, 48, 148	diseases, 280
fish bones, 9	dishes, 46
rocks, 22, 51. See also fire cracked rock	disputes 52
cooperation, 261	arbitrating, 52
copper, 24, 50, 51, 200, 288, 290, 295	resolving, 265
bead, 190, 200, 277 jewelry, 290	division of labor, 42, 48 divorce, 297
sheets, 7, 15, 69, 277	dog dance society, 161, 278
tubular bead, 8	Dog Eating Ceremony, 161
coprolites, 152, 156, 159	dogs, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 15, 20, 121, 125, 132, 151–163, 189
cores, 16, 17, 21, 207, 215, 216, 217	190, 191, 288, 289, 296, 298
corporate groups, 8, 146, 255, 262. See also residential	as food, 161
corporate groups	burial, 122
corporate wealth, 266	clothing, 161
costumes, 191, 291, 296	companionship, 162
cottonwood seed fluff, 43	coprolites, 9, 159
cow-parsnip, 298	domesticated, 278, 280
cradles, 44	health status, 160
craft specialization, 167, 173, 175, 190, 210, 279	hides, 297
craft working, 297 crayon, 7	hunting, 132, 161
crests, 295	kennel, 48
mats, 290	protection, 162
of ancestors, 289	remains, 24, 151–163 sacrifices, 161
poles, 287	skeletal evidence of mechanical stress, 153
crystals, 190	skin blankets, 239
cults, 279, 296	status display, 162
female, 277	stray, 162
fertility, 274	tooth breakage, 152
festivals, 272	transportation, 161
D	use of, 191
	dogwinkle, 122, 130
Dalles, The, 260, 262, 267, 274, 276	domestic areas, 289
dance, 21, 23, 49, 190, 288, 291, 296, 298	domestic groups, 9, 11, 15, 16, 22, 51, 132, 146, 167,
houses, 49 leader, 49	184, 297
power dance, 50	hierarchy of, 3–25, 147–148
season, 49	domestication, 151–163
societies, 277, 279	Douglas-fir, 50, 57, 76, 88, 92
spirit or power, 49	down of birds, 43
dart points, 18	dressing of skins, 48 dried. See also storage
Dawson, George, 40, 56, 58, 260, 268, 272	fish, 45, 46
debitage, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 21, 143–150, 179–188	foods, 33
debris, 180	meat, 45, 257
debts, 270, 272, 291, 296, 297	plants, 45, 46
creating, 200, 293	roots, 46
deer, 5, 24, 120, 121, 122, 123, 256, 268	drills, 21, 172, 173, 198, 207, 215, 216, 217
fat, 289, 290, 293, 295 fences, 268, 289	drumming, 49
meat, 18, 147, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293	drums, 291, 296
drying and smoking, 19	drying, 266
skins, 57, 288	deer meat, 18
deer/artiodactyl, 119–132	racks, 287
defense, 35, 36, 257, 261–281	Duff, Wilson, 222 dumping, 13, 156. See also faunal remains, lithics
fortifications, 36, 290	organic dumps, 94
Dene, 32	duties, 52. See also sexual division of labor
dentalium, 4, 8, 24, 50, 51, 122, 131, 137, 190, 276, 277,	men
288, 290	clothes, 48
deposit formation, 148	division of labor, 48
Despots, 269, 270, 273, 275	manufacture of tools, 48
dice, 48	moccasins, 48
differential access to resources, 101	
differential status, 3–25	shamans, 48
digging stick, 39	smoking, 48
handle, 4, 191, 193 dip net technology, 259	tanning of buckskin, 48

cleaning, 48	F
cooking, 48	family, 44
fetching the water, 48	famine, 266
firewood, 48	Farwell Canyon, 276
lighting the fire, 48	fasting, 295
preparing skins, 48	faunal. See also bone
washing, 48	analysis, 143–150, 151–163
dye source, 91, 93	assemblage, 5, 7
, · -, · -	density, 149
E	diversity, 8
eagle eyries, 268	materials, 6
eagle feathers, 50	remains, 8, 79, 119–132, 159, 192, 278 FCR. See fire cracked rock
earthen bench, 20	feasting, 6, 21, 39, 44, 46, 200, 261–281, 288, 289,
eastern terrace, 6	290–294, 298
eating areas, 146	child maturation, 263
eating utensils, 44, 51 eccentrics, stone, 8, 50, 190, 198, 277	competitive, 293
economic control, 6	contributions for, 292
economic organization, 268, 287–299	marriage, 49, 291
economy, 200. See also socioeconomy	maturation, 292
elderly, 4, 288	mortuary, 289
elite, 5, 16–25, 261–281, 287, 290, 293, 295, 296, 298	reciprocal, 270, 272, 292
activities, 16	teasts
families, 289	mortuary, 289
hunters. See hunters	feathers, 51, 288, 295 features, 75–85
elk, 256	fees, 9, 268
teeth, 51, 295	fetching water, 48
elk and deer antler, 4	figurine bowls, 190
elongated hearths, 18, 19 embroidering quills, 48	fir. See Douglas-fir
endscrapers, 7, 69, 70, 206, 215, 216, 217	fire, 31
endurance training, 297	lighting, 48
enemy attacks, 42	fire cracked rock, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 20, 21, 22,
enemy groups, 290	44, 51, 76, 80, 94, 122, 125, 127, 128, 152, 156, 170,
entrances	172, 180, 181, 184, 186
side, 40, 41	firearms, 275, 280
women's, 41	fireweed, 298
entrepreneur, 270	firewood, 35, 36, 41, 44, 46, 48, 289 Firstman, 290, 291, 292, 293, 295, 296, 297, 298.
Big Men, 295	See also chief
communities, 274–281	generosity, 294
equipment maintenance, 169, 173	fish. See also salmon
manufacturing, 169, 173	bones, 5, 9, 10, 17, 77
Ericaceae, 84	dried, 289
escape tunnels, 42, 222	procurement locations, 258
ethnic identifiers, 221	remains, 7
ethnographic data, 4, 29–52, 259, 269, 275	skin
ethnographic groups	moccasins, 239
Lillooet, 287	shoes, 297
Shuswap, 287	fish ladders, 140 fisher, 8, 130
Euro-Canadian influence, 40, 43	fishing, 4, 266
European 280	bipoints, 191
European, 280 contact, 34	equipment, 46, 58–66
trade goods, 293	jetties, 289
exchange	locations, 8, 290, 298
regional, 263, 274	platforms, 265, 267, 287
exotic	artificial, 259
feathers, 290	suspended, 260
shells, 292	sites, 288, 295
exotic lithic raw materials, 175, 205–210	stations, 7, 34, 35, 130, 137, 267, 291
expedient, 214–216	ownership, 140
expedient flake tools, 170, 172, 186	flat-roofed pithouses, 222
expedient knives, 11, 13, 21, 206, 214, 215–217	floor coverings, 50, 92
eye medicine, 99	flotation, 120, 125, 143–150

flutes, 291	harpoons, 191
food	harvest celebrations, 290
consumption, 119–132	hawks, 7, 8, 122, 162
plants, 78, 79, 87–101	Head Men, 273
preparation, 20, 120, 121, 122	headdresses, 193, 278, 290
processing, 79, 119–132, 131, 173	hearths, 6, 8, 13, 14, 16, 18, 24, 44–45, 75–85, 146, 152,
processing area, 77	181, 268
seeds, 13,79	heather, 88, 91, 96
shortages, 261, 268	heating pithouses, 44, 239–243
stone processing, 148	Hell's Gate, 140, 259
storage, 263, 273, 276. See also storage	hemlock, 39
surplus, 7	hereditary nobles and owners, 25, 275
foreshafts, 145	Hidatsa, 31, 33, 36, 40, 42, 46, 47, 48, 52
formation processes, 94, 160. See also Vol. I	earth lodge, 34
Fort Kamloops, 275	hidden exit, 42
fortified settlements, 275	hides. See also buckskin, furs
Fountain village, 35	deer, 51
foxes, 8, 130	defleshing, 49
freshwater shells, 4, 7	dehairing, 49
funerals, 278, 295	skin blankets and clothing, 245, 297
rituals, 289	soaking, 49
fur blankets, 297	softening, 49
fur trade, 257, 262	working, 5, 7, 8, 21, 48, 68, 70–71, 131, 148, 173, 205,
fur traders, 31, 275	214, 215, 289
furbearers, 278	hierarchies, 263
furs, 288, 289, 290, 295	corporate groups, 267
1410/ 100/ 100/ 100/ 100	organization, 147, 257, 261–281
G	high languages, 276, 295
gambling. See also lahal	high status, 179, 268
gaming piece, 193	High-bush Cranberry, 99
	Highland Maya Indians, 22
garbage disposal, 80, 131	
generosity, 274	historic artifacts, 122
geophyte, 257	historic period, 50
gifts, 49, 270, 292, 296	hogan, 40
incidental, 50	honeysuckle, 99
goals, project, ix, 119	honeysuckle fibre, 40, 57
goat hair blankets, 290	hooves
gold mining, 257	deer, 50
goose berries, 287	horses, 51, 275, 278, 280
goose wings, 50	horticultural communities, 261, 263
goosefoot, 88, 96	house
graphite, 7, 15, 194, 277	partitions, 44
grass, 21, 45, 57, 88	house cleaning, 119–132, 162. See also sweeping
rye, 50	house size, 3
seeds, 79	household hierarchy. See domestic groups
grave goods, 189, 274, 277, 279, 280	households. See domestic groups
grease production, 121	housepits, 49. See also pithouses
great house, 288–299	burning, 159
Great Men, 269	cleaning, 24
grinding stone, 16, 198	large, 6, 15
grizzly bear, 8, 24, 122	length of occupation, 8
ground stone, 207, 215, 216, 217	medium, 6, 11–15
groundstone maul, 184	number of occupants, 241
groundstone tool manufacturing, 188	organization of space, 167–176
grouse, 8, 122, 123	small, 4, 10–11
guardian spirits, 4, 41	huckleberries, 289
gypsum, 194	human sacrifice, 279
TT	hunters, 132, 191, 288, 289, 296, 297, 298
H	specialized, 9, 14, 198, 298
hafting, 49, 70	hunting, 4, 14, 24, 35, 48, 68, 122, 151, 179
hammers, 47	equipment, 46, 58, 66
wood, 40	fall, 33, 289
hammerstones, 14, 40, 169, 207, 215, 216, 217	gear, 47
hammocks, 43, 290	grounds, 268, 291, 295
hare 8 122 123	winter 48

I	reduction activities, 149
ice-fishing, 48, 298	resharpening activity, 149
ideology, 268	tool production, 203–218
industrial goods, 262	loans, 36
inequalities, 148, 279. See also domestic groups	lookout, 41 loon, 4, 131
inherited rights, 135	bones, 4, 5, 94
initiations, 274	Lower Lillooet, 31, 42, 43, 44, 47, 56
inner bark, 298. See cambium	Lower Thompson, 31
insects, 45 infestation, 33	luxury goods. See prestige artifacts
Interior Salish, 91, 221	lynx, 8, 130
intermarriage, 36	M
investments, 293, 294	M
isotopic analysis, 159	magic, 162, 290
I	maple sticks,45 marble,190, 199
) : 1	marriage, 274, 278, 287, 291, 297
jade. See nephrite	arranging, 288
jasper, 180	childhood betrothals, 51
Jerusalem-oak goosefoot, 91 Jewitt, John, 24	feasts, 291
Jones Bench, 140	patrilocal, 51
juniper, 33, 99	payments, 263, 292
berries, 45	marrow, 298
V	extraction, 121, 125, 132, 160
K	processing, 120, 122
Kamloops Horizon, 4, 5, 8, 38, 94, 99, 128, 137, 152, 158,	masks, 268, 291, 295 mat lodges, 49, 158
159, 160, 167, 184, 185, 203–218 late, 188	mats, 12, 21, 46, 48, 57, 149, 221, 222, 289, 290
Kane, Paul, 38	bulrush, 43, 50
keekwilees. See housepits	making, 4, 288
kennel, 48	tule, 50
Kettle Falls, Okanagan, 274	mattress, 43
kinnikinnick, 91	maturation celebrations, 274, 278, 292
Klahuse, 222	maul, 5, 8, 190, 199
Klamath, 91	sculptured, 69, 277
L	McKay Creek settlements, 258 meat, 295
labor, 266, 272, 274, 277, 278, 290	meat drying, 18, 49. See also drying, storage
expenditure, 199	medical care, 92
investment, 190	medicinal plants, 87-101
paid, 288, 290	menstruating women, 51
surplus, 200	mesodebitage, 143–150
laborers, 266	mesofauna, 143–150
lahal, 48, 193, 288, 298 lamb's quarters. <i>See</i> Chenopods	Mexicans, 57 mica, 50, 194, 277
landslides, 34, 140, 256, 269, 299	mice, 45
Lane, R.B., 224	microdebitage, 143
language	mineral substances working, 67–72
special, 291	mobility, 32, 34
lashing, 99	moccasins, 48, 239
lead ore, 194	moka systems, 274
lean-tos, 31	monumental architecture, 275
lilles, 290, 298	Moon Borry 287
Lillooet, 4, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 42, 161, 222, 223, 263, 274, 275	Berry, 287 Chinook Winds, 298
Lillooet Indians, 29–52	Coldest Weather, 298
Lil'wet'ul, 92	Enter Winter Houses, 289
lithic, 16, 67–72, 179–188	Grass Grows, 298
analysis, 143–150, 179–188	Hunt, 289
cores. See bipolar cores, block cores, prepared cores	Salmon, 287
debitage and tools, 167–176	Winter Solstice, 298
density, 149	moose, 8, 130, 256
flakes, 152, 156	antler, 276
maintenance and repair, 203–218	Morice, A.G., 58
materials, 8	mortars and pestles, 16, 93
prestige items, 195 procurement, 256, 289	moss, 289 moss chinking, 57
p	

Mount Currie Lillooet, 40	dogs, 290
mountain goats, 191	foxes, 290
multiple wives. See polygyny	hawks, 290
muskrat, 8	Phacelia, 77
myths, 12, 30, 46, 151, 268	phosphorous, 13, 14, 23
dramatizations, 49	pictographs, 68
of the pel'uzem, 295	piercers, 14, 21, 169
N	small, 207, 215, 216, 217
	piercing, 274, 298
naming, 274	infant ears, 50
nephrite, 51, 69, 94, 186, 188, 190, 194, 276, 288, 295	infant noses, 50
adze, 4, 7, 15, 198, 277	pigments, 68
celts, 199, 279 knife, 199	pillows, 43
ornament, 22, 173	buckskin, 43 bulrushes, 43
nets, 295	cottonwood seed fluff, 43
scoop, 260	down of birds, 43
Nicola, 37, 47, 49	rabbit skin, 43
Nicola Valley, 37, 56	rush mats, 43
Nlaka'pmx, 92	pine, 88, 98
nobles, 18, 288, 290, 291, 295. See also elite	boughs, 89
Nootka, 46	needles, 45, 57
notched ladder, 41	nuts, 289
notches, 11, 14, 21, 145, 169, 170, 171, 172, 186, 206, 215,	ponderosa, 76, 92
216, 217	yellow, 39
nuclear families. See domestic groups	pipes, 5, 7, 16, 47, 69, 94, 190, 197, 288, 291
Nunamuit, 50	soapstone, 4, 15, 277
nuts, 46	pit features, 79, 152
0	pithouse. See also housepits
	architecture, 6, 29–52, 221–237
obligations, 270	construction, 29-52, 221-237
obsidian, 7, 14, 15, 137, 194, 276	design, 239–243
ochre, 6, 16, 68, 184, 288, 297	dimensions, 37
Old Man, the 207	entrances, 222
Old One the 208	flat-roofed, 40, 57, 222
Old One, the, 298	head room, 226
onions, 298 oolichan oil, 137	heating, 31, 44, 239–243
oral traditions, 12, 49, 279	lighting, 23
ornaments, 8, 50, 58–66, 207, 215, 216, 217	number of occupants, 37
copper, 50	passage, 42 posts, 36
ear, 290	reasons to abandon, 33–34
nose, 290	reroofing, 180, 290
shell, 50	roof slopes, 225
ownership, 7, 8, 9, 18, 34, 130, 162, 200, 261–281, 287,	roofing, 222–223
295	rooms
hereditary, 268	bottom, 47
hunting grounds, 268	dividers, 12
inherited, 267	hand, 47
lithic sources, 268	head, 47
root patches, 268	kitchen, 47
Ozette, 24, 119, 131, 149, 268	passing-place, 47
P	storeroom, 47
	top, 47
pack animals, 161, 162	under, 47
paint palette, 5, 91, 184, 198	upper, 47
paleoethnobotany, 87–101	special-purpose, 89
palisade, 42	square, 40
parfleche, 48	types/variability, 221–237
passages between pithouses, 42	use of abandoned, 49
pel'usem, 287, 289, 295	planks, 21, 42
pendants, 69, 193	plants
stone, 8, 277	food, 77
perforators, 21, 172, 173	gathering, 35, 48
perfume, 96	processing, 68–72, 85
pets	areas, 88

remains, 87–101	rattlesnakes, 33
Plateau Horizon, 4, 5, 6, 8, 38, 88, 100, 152, 159, 160,	rawhide, 40
203–218	re-roofing episodes. See pithouses
late, 179, 184, 185	reciprocator communities, 272–281
Plateau Interaction Sphere, 276	reciprocators, 269, 272
Plateau Pithouse Tradition, 211	red fox, 24, 122
platforms, 184, 264, 288	refuse, 120, 128, 156
Poaceae, 77	dropping or tossing, 50
points. See projectile points	dumping, 50, 119–132
poles, 36	residential corporate groups, 4, 7, 9, 85, 119, 167–176
police, 9	203, 256, 258, 261, 264–269, 287
polygyny, 23, 24, 51, 266, 275	resource abundance, 261–281, 263 resource acquisition, 287
ponderosa pine. See pine poor families, 9, 257, 288	resource intensification, 265–266
poor people, 51, 289, 297	resources, 255–261
population	access, 87
demographics, 257	differential access to, 268
densities, 276, 293	surplus. See surpluses
estimates, 168	ritual, 6, 23, 179, 268, 270, 273, 278, 296. See also cults
estimating, 187.	activities, 24
Populus, 76	costumes, 50, 292, 295
possessions, 49	dances, 278
personal, 52	houses, 221
post-abandonment burning, 45	offerings, 160
post-occupational hunting camps, 124, 125	paraphernalia, 122
postholes, 184	plants, 92, 99
potassium, 14, 23	remains, 162
potlatches, 18, 49, 262, 274, 278, 296	sacred smoke, 291
pottery, 48	sacrifice and feasting, 161, 278
poverty, 20, 89, 184, 292	roasting features, 36, 95, 278
power, 3, 6, 167, 261–281, 291, 292, 293, 294	robes, 48
power animals, 278, 291 praying, 297	rock lined hearths, 77 rockfalls, 161
prehistoric period, 36	rodents, 33
late, 50	roles
prepared core, 16, 20	administrative and executive, 24
prestige, 36, 130, 261, 278, 291, 293, 294, 296	roofing. See pithouses
foods, 8, 292	root gathering, 161
items, 3, 6, 15, 36, 69, 151, 152, 184, 189–200, 268,	root roasting pits, 256
273, 274, 275, 277, 279, 288, 289, 291, 292, 293, 295	root-digging grounds, 35
lithic items, 7	roots, 45, 288, 289
materials, 94	rope bridge, 260
technology, 263	rope technology, 260
primary flakes, 17, 21	runners, 9
projectile points, 11, 14, 21, 71, 152, 159, 172, 174, 206,	S
211, 214, 215, 216, 217	
Kamloops style, 14, 159, 174, 185 leaf-shaped, 186	sacrifice. See ritual
multi-notch, 198	safety, 44 sagebrush bark capes, 288, 297
Plateau style, 14, 156	Salish, 37, 262
protection, 151, 266, 290	Interior. See Interior Salish
protohistoric period, 6, 36, 38, 57, 179, 186	myths, 273
puberty, 274	Sallus Creek, 259
public gatherings, 39	salmon, 120, 125, 144, 146, 262, 266. See also fish
purple hinged rock scallop, 193	backbones, 24
	catch rates, 276
Q	characteristics, 135-142
quartz crystal, 194, 277	chum, 136
quillwork, 295	coho, 137
n	distribution, 135-142
R	dried, 44, 265, 275, 288
racing, 297	fishing technology, 34
radiocarbon dates, 152, 179, 185, 257	freeze dried, 289
oldest from a pithouse, 34	migrations, 256
raiding, 35, 36, 46, 261, 264, 273, 290	oil, 288
rank, 262	pink, 5, 7, 129, 136, 256, 259, 268, 277, 288–289
rattles, 190, 277, 291	processing, 135–142, 266, 288

procurement, 135–142, 258–261, 267	site formation processes, 120, 127, 162. See also Vol. I
production, 266	slaves, 12, 16–25, 51, 148, 189, 190, 191, 266, 273, 274,
runs, collapse, 288	275, 277, 278, 288, 289, 290, 292, 294, 296, 297, 298
skin bottles, 288 sockeye, 8, 129, 136, 256, 265, 268, 288	sled, 161 sleeping, 146, 182
spawning habits, 135–142	sleeping areas, 21, 43–44, 92, 148
species, 256	sleeping platforms, 12, 43, 47, 82, 289
spring, 8, 129, 136, 256, 265, 268, 288	smallpox epidemics, 34
stations, 265. See also fishing	Smith, H., 58, 279
storage, 34, 80, 128, 132	smokehole, 44
surpluses, 276	smoking, 48, 197, 291
sampling, 77, 143	snakes, 33
Sanpoil, 36, 37, 40, 50, 56, 57	snowshoes, 48, 288, 297
Saskatoon, 84, 88	soapberries, 287
berries, 98, 100, 287	soapstone, 190, 194, 199
saw, sandstone, 186, 198	social gatherings, 49
scaffolds, 260, 287, 288	social hierarchy
scallops, 130	inequality, 261–281, 287–299
coastal, 8	social organization, 3–25, 119–132, 167–176, 266, 279,
scavengers, 152	287–299
scent, 91	social stratification, 275
scrapers, 14, 21, 169, 170, 172, 174, 186, 206, 214, 215–	socializing, 48
218, 216, 217	socioeconomic
key-shaped, 172, 173, 206, 215, 216, 217	inequalities, 288–289
wooden, 39	socioeconomy, 3–25, 119–132, 167–176, 261–269, 267
screening, 120	complexity, 269
sculptures, 16	differences, 88, 140 factors, 4
seasonal occupation, 4, 33 seclusion	inequalities, 189–200, 261, 274, 280, 288–289
girls and women, 290. See also women	organization, 143, 151, 179, 255, 265
seclusion houses, 290	rank, 72, 88
seclusion periods, 287, 289	status, 119, 184. See also status
secret language. See high language	sod, 57
secret societies, 268, 279	songs, 48, 49, 268, 288, 291, 296
Secwepemc country, 299	soups, 19, 44, 288, 290, 297, 298
sedentism, 32, 35, 258, 263	Southern Okanagan, 31, 33, 35, 40, 41, 42, 45, 47, 49, 50
seeds	spall tools, 7, 8, 21, 24, 172, 173, 207, 215, 216, 217
grinding tools, 93	speakers, 294
non-food, 21	spear maintenance, 145
remains, 8	spearthrowers. See atlatl
silver berry, 50	specialists, 6, 9, 69, 92, 257
serpent ogress, 199–200	occupational, 279
serpent, steatite, 199	speeches, 291
serpentine sculptures, 69, 277	spirit guardians, 295
servants, 274	spirit realms, 291
services, 297	spiritual power, 293, 294, 295
Seton site, 258	spiritual protection, 162
settlement pattern, 35	spiritual training, 295
sewing, 48 sexual division of labor, 48, 175. See also duties	spokesmen for chiefs, 9, 22
sexual division of space, 22	spoons, 46 sheep horn, 290
shamans, 4, 5, 9, 48, 52, 94, 190, 296	wooden, 290
sharing, 52, 132, 267, 289	spruce root, 40
sheep, 24, 256. See also bighorn	Squilax site, 92, 94
shell, 190	squirrels, 5
artifacts, 5	Stalo, 32, 37, 39, 43, 49, 222
marine, 191, 295	starvation, 257, 266
mussel, 4, 24	status, 4, 9, 51–66, 87, 89, 130, 132, 135, 167, 189–200,
rattles, 190, 277	261–281, 278. See also socioeconomy
Shuswap Horizon, 7, 38, 193, 203–218	children, 280
Shuswap Indians, 29–52	differences, 14
Shuswap occupation, 4, 6, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38,	differentation, 261–281
39, 40, 161, 263, 268, 272, 273, 277	display, 263, 278
sighting rocks, 298	goods, 173
silt, 57	inherited, 51
Simon Fraser, 36, 42, 259, 260, 263, 275, 276, 277	items, 151, 152. See also prestige items
singing. See songs	women, 280

status-related activities, 149	291, 293, 295
steatite. See soapstone	items, 6, 122, 130, 275
Stl'atl'imx, 91, 99, 255	language, 277
stockades, 42	privileges, 267
stone	routes, 257, 258
sculptures, 16, 50, 69, 199, 277	shells, 122
stone tools. See also lithics, and individual tool types	traders, 191
bifacial knives. See bifaces	training for noble children's, 298
expedient knives. See expedient knives	training of children, 292, 295
large tool production, 49	trampling, 24, 120, 121, 122, 125, 131
maintenance, 181	transactions, 293
making, 48, 297	transegalitarian communities, 189, 261–281
manufacture, 149, 181 sharpening, 49, 297	transit tees, 288 transportation, 161
storage, 14, 45–47, 148, 183, 258, 262, 264. See also cache	aides, 151
pits, dried, drying, food storage	trapping grounds, 265
areas, 21, 184	traveling, 14, 293
capacity, 7,8	Ts'kw'aylaxw Band, 255
elevated platforms, 288	tule mats, 42
food, 263, 273, 276	tump lines, 40
pits, 4, 5, 7, 14, 16, 122, 125, 152, 156, 159, 162, 288	twins, 35
birch bark lining, 152	IT
salmon, 184	U
platforms, 45	Upper Hat Creek Valley, 256
raw materials, 47	Upper Lillooet, 42, 43, 276
tools, 47	Upper Stalo, 40
stories, 30	Upper Thompson, 36, 39, 42 use-wear analysis, 16, 67–72
dramatizations, 48, 49 straw, 57	user-fees, 267
strawberry, 98	utensils, 58–66
strawberry blite, 91	utilized flakes, 11, 13, 14, 21, 145, 170, 171, 172, 174,
structures. See pithouses	206, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218
special purpose, 100, 158	
subsistence. See resources	V
supernatural power, 275, 291	validation, 9
surplus, 6, 263, 266, 272, 274, 275, 279, 292	vision quests, 268, 298
food, 45	%A7
goods, 36	W
resources, 269, 274	Walla Walla, 37, 38, 57
resources/food surpluses, 261–281	warfare, 257, 261–281, 290, 292
sweatbaths, 47, 290	warriors, 9, 24, 36, 296
sweeping, 81, 94, 120, 148, 149. See also cleaning	washing, 48 watchers, 296
T	water, drinking, 34
taboo, 46, 47, 48	water resources, 257
tamarack, 57	waterleaf, 89
taphonomy. See formation processes	wealth, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 20, 36, 51–66, 130, 132, 167,
tattooing, 274, 290, 298	189–200, 258, 261, 263, 264, 266, 268, 272, 275, 290
tea, 92, 93, 99	292, 293
technological change, 210	hierarchy, 3–25
teeth	inherited, 290, 295
beaver, 50	wealth and status, 81
elk, 50 wolf, 50	maintaining, 294
Teit, 30, 35, 38, 39, 40, 42, 46, 47, 51, 56, 191, 198, 221,	wealth transactions, 291
222, 228, 237, 273, 274, 275, 277, 278	wealthy families, 288, 289. See also socioeconomy
Texas Creek, 140, 190	weapons, 58–66
Thompson Indians, 4, 29–52, 91, 161, 228, 273, 278	weaving, 49, 99
tobacco, 91, 93, 197	wedges, stone, 40 weirs, 295
tool making, 121, 125	Wenatchi, 37, 56
tools, 58–66	whale bone, 190
women's, 47	whelk, 8
totemic	whistles, 291
ancestors, 291	widow, 51
animals, 278	willow, 40, 57, 58
trachydacite, 67, 69, 180, 276	wing elements
trade, 4, 24, 36, 49, 258, 261–281, 274, 287, 288, 289, 290	loop 277

rot, 33
wood or hide working area, 110
wooden benches, 43
wooden box caches, 45
wooden platforms, 21
woodworking, 8, 14, 20, 21, 122, 132, 148, 205, 214, 215,
297
wool, 48
X
Xaxli'p Band, 255
•
Y
no entries
Z
zooarchaeology, 119–132
zoomorphic carving, 8, 199