## Index

## A

abalone shells, 190
abandonment, 4, 34, 140, 256, 287
abrading stones, $6,11,16,186$
access to resources, 4
activities
specialized, 11
activity areas, $11,16,17,18,20,22,47-51,67-72,75-85$, $87,88,89,110,143,167-176$
administrators and executive roles, $24,294,296$
activities, 22
adornment, 68
adze, 5, 8, 40, 190
nephrite, 184
agate, 276
age mates, 49
aggrandizers, 261-281
attractor explanation, 265
alliances, 290
allies, 291, 292
alpine meadows, 289
American Plateau, 34
American Southwest, 40, 57
amulets, 198
ancestors, 290
ancestral
animals, 289, 290
feasts, 290
houses, 287
Anderson, A.C., 260
anthill fill, 57
antler, $40,47,125,126,191,278$
billets, 193
decorations, 50
digging stick handles, 277
processing, 131-132
antlered dancers, 296
anvil, 11, 16, 22, 24
arbitrating disputes, 52
architecture, 239-243
armor coats, 296
arrowstone, 16
artiodactyl, 119-132
ash, 44
atlatl technology, 18
Australian Aboriginal life, 22
awls
deer bone, 50
"L" shaped, 193

## B

backbones, salmon, 19, 288
Baker Site, 151
bald eagle bones, 4
ball game, 297
balsamroot, 298
bark
baskets, 191
birch, $6,42,45,57,152,158$
birch, urinal, 48
buckets, 290
capes, 288, 297
cedar, 42, 57
cherry, 40
cottonwood, 57
cups, 290
lining, 33
peeler, 4, 191, 193
robes, 239
ropes, 40
sagebrush bark, 239, 288, 297
trays, 290
Barnett, H.G., 222
baskets, 14, 21, 39, 44, 46, 51, 92, 145, 148, 264, 278, 288, 295
bark, 191
coiled, 44, 47, 190, 290
making, 4, 36, 48, 288
bathing, 47, 48
beads, $50,69,143,190,193,198,288,290$
stone, 173
bear, 130, 278
claw elements, 277-278
beasts of burden, 161
beaver, $8,50,123,162$
teeth, 4, 5, 20, 122
bed platforms, 47
bedding, 92
Bell site, 34, 35, 36, 190, 194, 199, 256, 258, 277
bench, 184
berries, $45,87,257,288,298$
blueberries, 96
dried, 93
huckleberries, 96
kinnikinnick berries, 96
berry grounds, 33, 35
betrothals, 277
children, 51, 297
Betula, 78
bifaces, 21, 49, 206, 215, 216, 217
knives, 14, 169, 206, 215, 216, 217
thin (Stage 4 bifaces), 197
Big Men, 270
bighorn sheep, 4, 5, 121, 122, 123
bilateral descent, 277
billet flakes, $14,17,21,169$
binding, 99
bipolar cores, 207, 215, 216, 217
bipolar reduction, 20
birds, 5
wings, 50
birth, 278
Black Twinberry, 99
blackcaps, 287
blankets, 31, 43, 51, 288, 295, 297
woven mountain goat, 43
blood feuds, 274
Blue Elderberry, 99
Boas, Franz, 40, 56
body heat, 32
boiling, 21
pit, 92,94
salmon bone, 5
stones, 44
bone, 47. See also faunal
animal, 17, 185
artifacts, 143
awls, 191
burned, 121, 124, 127, 159
buttons, 6, 193, 277
decorated pieces, 193
densities, 19
gaming piece, 6. See also lahal
gastric etching, 155, 158
gnawing, 152, 155, 156
implements, 186
incised, 50
net needles, 193
pendants, 277
pins, 193
plaques, 290
point, 6
reburying, 289
reduction, 149, 188
sculptures, 50
shaped pieces, 50
spatula, 6, 193
toolmaking, 131-132, 214, 215
tubes, 50
borrowing, 52,293
clothes, 298
botanical remains, 11, 75-85, 87-101. See also plants
bows and arrows, 18, 49, 198, 297
bracelets, 69, 193
bread, 23
breastplates, 194
Bridge River, 137, 200
Bridge River site, 162, 258
bridges, 99, 268
buckskin, $43,48,58,198,288,289,290$. See also hides
clothes, 22, 295, 297
hammocks, 43
bullroarers, 193
bulrushes, 43
burial, 3, 151, 162, 190, 273, 275, 277, 279. See grave goods
burial or destruction of wealth, 189
burning, 161
berry patches, 288
seeds, 24
burning of the house, 89
butchering, 21, 49, 71, 119-132, 205, 266
techniques, 10
button blanket, 193
buttons. See bone

## C

Cache Creek, 190
caches. See also storage
above-ground, 276
indoor, 47
outdoor, 47
underground, $7,36,45,46,95,276$
wooden box, 45
cambium, 92, 98, 298
Camelsfoot constriction, 259, 260, 269
camouflage, 57
canids. See dogs
canoes, 51, 189, 295
Canyon Shuswap, 267, 274, 275, 276, 280
carnivore gnawing, 157
carnivore scavenging, $155,158,160$
Carrier, 37, 46, 48, 161
carving, 8, 190, 289
soft stone, 16,199
cedar, 39
bark, 42,57
celebrations, 289
celts. See adze
centralization, 262
ceremony, 162, 293, 294, 298
leaders, 298
ordeal for children, 49
chaîne opératoire, 69
chalcedony, 14,16
charcoal, 12, 13, 23, 24, 44, 75-85, 89, 94, 156, 158
charm, 91
charred seeds, 13,23
Cheam Slide, 140
chenopods, $21,77,79,87,89,91,96$
cherts, 14,16
high quality, 5, 6, 8
chief, 9, 22, 24, 49, 51, 52, 272, 273, 277. See also Firstman
chiefdom, 262, 263
Chilcotin, 30, 32, 36, 37, 40, 50, 56, 58, 161
childhood betrothals, 51, 297
children's namings, 298
Chilliwack, 40, 52
Chinook, 276, 277
claims of ownership, 268
class differences, 16
claws
bears, 50
clay, $21,49,57$
cleaning, 24, 44, 48, 50, 131, 147, 149, 180, 289.
See also sweeping
Clear Range mountains, 255
climate, 31, 240
changes, 257
clothes, 51, 290, 292
making, 48, 145
cloths, 297
club, 190, 296
Columbia Salish, 222
commercial fishermen, 257
Common Snowberry, 99
commoners, $16-25,268,288,290,292,295,297$
communal activity areas, 12-14
communal food preparation, 144
community size, 257
competition, 261-281
feasts, 280
complexity, 261-281
concubines, 23,24
conflicts, 296
congregation area, 14
conifer boughs, 88
conifer needles, $10,11,12,14,15,16,21,87,88$
containers, 58-66
cooking, 44, 48, 148
fish bones, 9
rocks, 22, 51. See also fire cracked rock
cooperation, 261
copper, $24,50,51,200,288,290,295$
bead, 190, 200, 277
jewelry, 290
sheets, $7,15,69,277$
tubular bead, 8
coprolites, 152, 156, 159
cores, $16,17,21,207,215,216,217$
corporate groups, $8,146,255,262$. See also residential corporate groups
corporate wealth, 266
costumes, 191, 291,296
cottonwood seed fluff, 43
cow-parsnip, 298
cradles, 44
craft specialization, $167,173,175,190,210,279$
craft working, 297
crayon, 7
crests, 295
mats, 290
of ancestors, 289
poles, 287
crystals, 190
cults, 279, 296
female, 277
fertility, 274
festivals, 272

## D

Dalles, The, 260, 262, 267, 274, 276
dance, 21, 23, 49, 190, 288, 291, 296, 298
houses, 49
leader, 49
power dance, 50
season, 49
societies, 277, 279
spirit or power, 49
dart points, 18
Dawson, George, 40, 56, 58, 260, 268, 272
debitage, $10,11,12,13,15,16,21,143-150,179-188$
debris, 180
debts, 270, 272, 291, 296, 297
creating, 200, 293
deer, $5,24,120,121,122,123,256,268$
fat, 289, 290, 293, 295
fences, 268, 289
meat, $18,147,288,289,290,291,292,293$
drying and smoking, 19
skins, 57, 288
deer/artiodactyl, 119-132
defense, 35, 36, 257, 261-281
fortifications, 36, 290
Dene, 32
dentalium, 4, 8, 24, 50, 51, 122, 131, 137, 190, 276, 277, 288, 290
deposit formation, 148
Despots, 269, 270, 273, 275
dice, 48
differential access to resources, 101
differential status, 3-25
digging stick, 39
handle, 4, 191, 193
dip net technology, 259
direct historical approach, 29
diseases, 280
dishes, 46
disputes
arbitrating, 52
resolving, 265
division of labor, 42, 48
divorce, 297
dog dance society, 161, 278
Dog Eating Ceremony, 161
dogs, $4,5,6,7,8,9,15,20,121,125,132,151-163,189$, 190, 191, 288, 289, 296, 298
as food, 161
burial, 122
clothing, 161
companionship, 162
coprolites, 9, 159
domesticated, 278, 280
health status, 160
hides, 297
hunting, 132, 161
kennel, 48
protection, 162
remains, 24, 151-163
sacrifices, 161
skeletal evidence of mechanical stress, 153
skin blankets, 239
status display, 162
stray, 162
tooth breakage, 152
transportation, 161
use of, 191
dogwinkle, 122, 130
domestic areas, 289
domestic groups, $9,11,15,16,22,51,132,146,167$, 184, 297
hierarchy of, 3-25, 147-148
domestication, 151-163
Douglas-fir, 50, 57, 76, 88, 92
down of birds, 43
dressing of skins, 48
dried. See also storage
fish, 45,46
foods, 33
meat, 45,257
plants, 45,46
roots, 46
drills, 21, 172, 173, 198, 207, 215, 216, 217
drumming, 49
drums, 291, 296
drying, 266
deer meat, 18
racks, 287
Duff, Wilson, 222
dumping, 13, 156. See also faunal remains, lithics organic dumps, 94
duties, 52. See also sexual division of labor men clothes, 48
division of labor, 48
manufacture of tools, 48
moccasins, 48
shamans, 48
smoking, 48
tanning of buckskin, 48
women
cleaning, 48
cooking, 48
fetching the water, 48
firewood, 48
lighting the fire, 48
preparing skins, 48
washing, 48
dye source, 91, 93

## E

eagle eyries, 268
eagle feathers, 50
earthen bench, 20
eastern terrace, 6
eating areas, 146
eating utensils, 44,51
eccentrics, stone, 8,50, 190, 198, 277
economic control, 6
economic organization, 268, 287-299
economy, 200. See also socioeconomy
elderly, 4, 288
elite, 5, 16-25, 261-281, 287, 290, 293, 295, 296, 298
activities, 16
families, 289
hunters. See hunters
elk, 256
teeth, 51,295
elk and deer antler, 4
elongated hearths, 18,19
embroidering quills, 48
endscrapers, $7,69,70,206,215,216,217$
endurance training, 297
enemy attacks, 42
enemy groups, 290
entrances
side, 40,41
women's, 41
entrepreneur, 270
Big Men, 295
communities, 274-281
equipment
maintenance, 169,173
manufacturing, 169, 173
Ericaceae, 84
escape tunnels, 42, 222
ethnic identifiers, 221
ethnographic data, 4, 29-52, 259, 269, 275
ethnographic groups
Lillooet, 287
Shuswap, 287
Euro-Canadian influence, 40, 43
Eurocanadian, 262
European, 280
contact, 34
trade goods, 293
exchange
regional, 263, 274
exotic
feathers, 290
shells, 292
exotic lithic raw materials, $175,205-210$
expedient, 214-216
expedient flake tools, 170, 172, 186
expedient knives, $11,13,21,206,214,215-217$
eye medicine, 99

## F

family, 44
famine, 266
Farwell Canyon, 276
fasting, 295
faunal. See also bone
analysis, 143-150,151-163
assemblage, 5,7
density, 149
diversity, 8
materials, 6
remains, $8,79,119-132,159,192,278$
FCR. See fire cracked rock
feasting, 6, 21, 39, 44, 46, 200, 261-281, 288, 289, 290-294, 298
child maturation, 263
competitive, 293
contributions for, 292
marriage, 49, 291
maturation, 292
mortuary, 289
reciprocal, 270,272, 292
feasts
mortuary, 289
feathers, 51, 288, 295
features, 75-85
fees, 9, 268
fetching water, 48
figurine bowls, 190
fir. See Douglas-fir
fire, 31
lighting, 48
fire cracked rock, $5,6,10,11,12,13,15,16,20,21,22$, $44,51,76,80,94,122,125,127,128,152,156,170$, $172,180,181,184,186$
firearms, 275, 280
fireweed, 298
firewood, $35,36,41,44,46,48,289$
Firstman, 290, 291, 292, 293, 295, 296, 297, 298.
See also chief
generosity, 294
fish. See also salmon
bones, $5,9,10,17,77$
dried, 289
procurement locations, 258
remains, 7
skin moccasins, 239
shoes, 297
fish ladders, 140
fisher, 8,130
fishing, 4, 266
bipoints, 191
equipment, 46, 58-66
jetties, 289
locations, 8, 290, 298
platforms, 265, 267, 287
artificial, 259
suspended, 260
sites, 288, 295
stations, $7,34,35,130,137,267,291$
ownership, 140
flat-roofed pithouses, 222
floor coverings, 50,92
flotation, 120, 125, 143-150
flutes, 291
food
consumption, 119-132
plants, 78, 79, 87-101
preparation, 20, 120, 121, 122
processing, 79, 119-132, 131, 173
processing area, 77
seeds, 13, 79
shortages, 261, 268
stone processing, 148
storage, 263, 273, 276. See also storage
surplus, 7
foreshafts, 145
formation processes, 94, 160. See also Vol. I
Fort Kamloops, 275
fortified settlements, 275
Fountain village, 35
foxes, 8,130
freshwater shells, 4, 7
funerals, 278, 295
rituals, 289
fur blankets, 297
fur trade, 257, 262
fur traders, 31, 275
furbearers, 278
furs, 288, 289, 290, 295

## G

gambling. See also lahal
gaming piece, 193
garbage disposal, 80, 131
generosity, 274
geophyte, 257
gifts, 49, 270, 292, 296
incidental, 50
goals, project, ix, 119
goat hair blankets, 290
gold mining, 257
goose berries, 287
goose wings, 50
goosefoot, 88,96
graphite, 7, 15, 194, 277
grass, $21,45,57,88$
rye, 50
seeds, 79
grave goods, 189, 274, 277, 279, 280
grease production, 121
great house, 288-299
Great Men, 269
grinding stone, 16,198
grizzly bear, $8,24,122$
ground stone, 207, 215, 216, 217
groundstone maul, 184
groundstone tool manufacturing, 188
grouse, 8, 122, 123
guardian spirits, 4, 41
gypsum, 194

## H

hafting, 49, 70
hammers, 47
wood, 40
hammerstones, $14,40,169,207,215,216,217$
hammocks, 43, 290
hare, $8,122,123$
harpoons, 191
harvest celebrations, 290
hawks, 7, 8, 122, 162
Head Men, 273
headdresses, $193,278,290$
hearths, $6,8,13,14,16,18,24,44-45,75-85,146,152$, 181, 268
heather, $88,91,96$
heating pithouses, 44, 239-243
Hell's Gate, 140, 259
hemlock, 39
hereditary nobles and owners, 25, 275
Hidatsa, 31, 33, 36, 40, 42, 46, 47, 48, 52
earth lodge, 34
hidden exit, 42
hides. See also buckskin, furs
deer, 51
defleshing, 49
dehairing, 49
skin blankets and clothing, 245, 297
soaking, 49
softening, 49
working, $5,7,8,21,48,68,70-71,131,148,173,205$, 214, 215, 289
hierarchies, 263
corporate groups, 267
organization, 147, 257, 261-281
high languages, 276, 295
high status, 179, 268
High-bush Cranberry, 99
Highland Maya Indians, 22
historic artifacts, 122
historic period, 50
hogan, 40
honeysuckle, 99
honeysuckle fibre, 40,57
hooves
deer, 50
horses, 51, 275, 278, 280
horticultural communities, 261, 263
house
partitions, 44
house cleaning, 119-132, 162. See also sweeping
house size, 3
household hierarchy. See domestic groups
households. See domestic groups
housepits, 49. See also pithouses
burning, 159
cleaning, 24
large, 6, 15
length of occupation, 8
medium, 6, 11-15
number of occupants, 241
organization of space, 167-176
small, 4, 10-11
huckleberries, 289
human sacrifice, 279
hunters, 132, 191, 288, 289, 296, 297, 298
specialized, 9, 14, 198, 298
hunting, $4,14,24,35,48,68,122,151,179$
equipment, $46,58,66$
fall, 33, 289
gear, 47
grounds, 268,291, 295
winter, 48

## I

ice-fishing, 48, 298
ideology, 268
industrial goods, 262
inequalities, 148,279 . See also domestic groups
inherited rights, 135
initiations, 274
inner bark, 298. See cambium
insects, 45
infestation, 33
Interior Salish, 91, 221
intermarriage, 36
investments, 293, 294
isotopic analysis, 159

## J

jade. See nephrite
jasper, 180
Jerusalem-oak goosefoot, 91
Jewitt, John, 24
Jones Bench, 140
juniper, 33, 99
berries, 45

## K

Kamloops Horizon, 4, 5, 8, 38, 94, 99, 128, 137, 152, 158,
159, 160, 167, 184, 185, 203-218
late, 188
Kane, Paul, 38
keekwilees. See housepits
kennel, 48
Kettle Falls, Okanagan, 274
kinnikinnick, 91
Klahuse, 222
Klamath, 91

## L

labor, $266,272,274,277,278,290$
expenditure, 199
investment, 190
paid, 288, 290
surplus, 200
laborers, 266
lahal, $48,193,288,298$
lamb's quarters. See Chenopods
landslides, 34, 140, 256, 269, 299
Lane, R.B., 224
language
special, 291
lashing, 99
lead ore, 194
lean-tos, 31
lilies, 290, 298
Lillooet, 4, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 42, 161, 222, 223, 263, 274, 275
Lillooet Indians, 29-52
Lil'wet'ul, 92
lithic, 16, 67-72, 179-188
analysis, 143-150, 179-188
cores. See bipolar cores, block cores, prepared cores
debitage and tools, 167-176
density, 149
flakes, 152, 156
maintenance and repair, 203-218
materials, 8
prestige items, 195
procurement, 256, 289
reduction activities, 149
resharpening activity, 149
tool production, 203-218
loans, 36
lookout, 41
loon, 4, 131
bones, 4, 5, 94
Lower Lillooet, 31, 42, 43, 44, 47, 56
Lower Thompson, 31
luxury goods. See prestige artifacts
lynx, 8, 130

## M

magic, 162, 290
maple sticks, 45
marble, 190, 199
marriage, 274, 278, 287, 291, 297
arranging, 288
childhood betrothals, 51
feasts, 291
patrilocal, 51
payments, 263,292
marrow, 298
extraction, 121, 125, 132, 160
processing, 120, 122
masks, 268, 291, 295
mat lodges, 49, 158
mats, $12,21,46,48,57,149,221,222,289,290$
bulrush, 43, 50
making, 4, 288
tule, 50
mattress, 43
maturation celebrations, 274, 278, 292
maul, 5, 8, 190, 199
sculptured, 69, 277
McKay Creek settlements, 258
meat, 295
meat drying, 18,49 . See also drying, storage
medical care, 92
medicinal plants, 87-101
menstruating women, 51
mesodebitage, 143-150
mesofauna, 143-150
Mexicans, 57
mica, 50, 194, 277
mice, 45
microdebitage, 143
mineral substances working, 67-72
mobility, 32, 34
moccasins, 48, 239
moka systems, 274
monumental architecture, 275
Moon
Berry, 287
Chinook Winds, 298
Coldest Weather, 298
Enter Winter Houses, 289
Grass Grows, 298
Hunt, 289
Salmon, 287
Winter Solstice, 298
moose, 8, 130, 256
antler, 276
Morice, A.G., 58
mortars and pestles, 16,93
moss, 289
moss chinking, 57

Mount Currie Lillooet, 40
mountain goats, 191
multiple wives. See polygyny
muskrat, 8
myths, $12,30,46,151,268$
dramatizations, 49
of the pel'usem, 295

## N

naming, 274
nephrite, $51,69,94,186,188,190,194,276,288,295$
adze, 4, 7, 15, 198, 277
celts, 199, 279
knife, 199
ornament, 22, 173
nets, 295
scoop, 260
Nicola, 37, 47, 49
Nicola Valley, 37, 56
Nlaka'pmx, 92
nobles, 18, 288, 290, 291, 295. See also elite
Nootka, 46
notched ladder, 41
notches, 11, 14, 21, 145, 169, 170, 171, 172, 186, 206, 215 , 216, 217
nuclear families. See domestic groups
Nunamuit, 50
nuts, 46

## O

obligations, 270
obsidian, $7,14,15,137,194,276$
ochre, $6,16,68,184,288,297$
Okanagan, 30, 37, 276
Old Man, the, 297
Old One, the, 298
onions, 298
oolichan oil, 137
oral traditions, 12, 49, 279
ornaments, $8,50,58-66,207,215,216,217$
copper, 50
ear, 290
nose, 290
shell, 50
ownership, 7, 8, 9, 18, 34, 130, 162, 200, 261-281, 287, 295
hereditary, 268
hunting grounds, 268
inherited, 267
lithic sources, 268
root patches, 268
Ozette, 24, 119, 131, 149, 268

## P

pack animals, 161, 162
paint
palette, 5, 91, 184, 198
paleoethnobotany, 87-101
palisade, 42
parfleche, 48
passages between pithouses, 42
pel'uzem, 287, 289, 295
pendants, 69,193
stone, 8, 277
perforators, 21,172,173
perfume, 96
pets
dogs, 290
foxes, 290
hawks, 290
Phacelia, 77
phosphorous, 13, 14, 23
pictographs, 68
piercers, $14,21,169$
small, 207, 215, 216, 217
piercing, 274, 298
infant ears, 50
infant noses, 50
pigments, 68
pillows, 43
buckskin, 43
bulrushes, 43
cottonwood seed fluff, 43
down of birds, 43
rabbit skin, 43
rush mats, 43
pine, 88,98
boughs, 89
needles, 45,57
nuts, 289
ponderosa, 76,92
yellow, 39
pipes, 5, 7, 16, 47, 69, 94, 190, 197, 288, 291
soapstone, $4,15,277$
pit features, 79, 152
pithouse. See also housepits
architecture, 6, 29-52, 221-237
construction, 29-52, 221-237
design, 239-243
dimensions, 37
entrances, 222
flat-roofed, 40, 57, 222
head room, 226
heating, 31, 44, 239-243
lighting, 23
number of occupants, 37
passage, 42
posts, 36
reasons to abandon, 33-34
reroofing, 180,290
roof slopes, 225
roofing, 222-223
rooms
bottom, 47
dividers, 12
hand, 47
head, 47
kitchen, 47
passing-place, 47
storeroom, 47
top, 47
under, 47
upper, 47
special-purpose, 89
square, 40
types/variability, 221-237
use of abandoned, 49
planks, 21, 42
plants
food, 77
gathering, 35, 48
processing, 68-72, 85
areas, 88

## Index

remains, 87-101
Plateau Horizon, 4, 5, 6, 8, 38, 88, 100, 152, 159, 160, 203-218
late, 179, 184, 185
Plateau Interaction Sphere, 276
Plateau Pithouse Tradition, 211
platforms, 184, 264, 288
Poaceae, 77
points. See projectile points
poles, 36
police, 9
polygyny, 23, 24, 51, 266, 275
ponderosa pine. See pine
poor families, $9,257,288$
poor people, 51, 289, 297
population
demographics, 257
densities, 276, 293
estimates, 168
estimating, 187.
Populus, 76
possessions, 49
personal, 52
post-abandonment burning, 45
post-occupational hunting camps, 124, 125
postholes, 184
potassium, 14, 23
potlatches, 18, 49, 262, 274, 278, 296
pottery, 48
poverty, 20, 89, 184, 292
power, 3, 6, 167, 261-281, 291, 292, 293, 294
power animals, 278, 291
praying, 297
prehistoric period, 36
late, 50
prepared core, 16,20
prestige, 36, 130, 261, 278, 291, 293, 294, 296
foods, 8, 292
items, $3,6,15,36,69,151,152,184,189-200,268$,
$273,274,275,277,279,288,289,291,292,293,295$
lithic items, 7
materials, 94
technology, 263
primary flakes, 17,21
projectile points, $11,14,21,71,152,159,172,174,206$, 211, 214, 215, 216, 217
Kamloops style, 14, 159, 174, 185
leaf-shaped, 186
multi-notch, 198
Plateau style, 14, 156
protection, 151, 266, 290
protohistoric period, 6, 36, 38, 57, 179, 186
puberty, 274
public gatherings, 39
purple hinged rock scallop, 193

## Q

quartz crystal, 194, 277
quillwork, 295

## R

racing, 297
radiocarbon dates, $152,179,185,257$
oldest from a pithouse, 34
raiding, $35,36,46,261,264,273,290$
rank, 262
rattles, 190, 277, 291
rattlesnakes, 33
rawhide, 40
re-roofing episodes. See pithouses
reciprocator communities, 272-281
reciprocators, 269,272
red fox, 24,122
refuse, $120,128,156$
dropping or tossing, 50
dumping, 50, 119-132
residential corporate groups, $4,7,9,85,119,167-176$, 203, 256, 258, 261, 264-269, 287
resource abundance, 261-281, 263
resource acquisition, 287
resource intensification, 265-266
resources, 255-261
access, 87
differential access to, 268
surplus. See surpluses
ritual, $6,23,179,268,270,273,278,296$. See also cults activities, 24
costumes, $50,292,295$
dances, 278
houses, 221
offerings, 160
paraphernalia, 122
plants, 92, 99
remains, 162
sacred smoke, 291
sacrifice and feasting, 161, 278
roasting features, $36,95,278$
robes, 48
rock lined hearths, 77
rockfalls, 161
rodents, 33
roles
administrative and executive, 24
roofing. See pithouses
root gathering, 161
root roasting pits, 256
root-digging grounds, 35
roots, $45,288,289$
rope bridge, 260
rope technology, 260
runners, 9

## S

sacrifice. See ritual
safety, 44
sagebrush bark capes, 288, 297
Salish, 37, 262
Interior. See Interior Salish
myths, 273
Sallus Creek, 259
salmon, $120,125,144,146,262,266$. See also fish
backbones, 24
catch rates, 276
characteristics, 135-142
chum, 136
coho, 137
distribution, 135-142
dried, 44, 265, 275, 288
fishing technology, 34
freeze dried, 289
migrations, 256
oil, 288
pink, 5, 7, 129, 136, 256, 259, 268, 277, 288-289
processing, 135-142, 266, 288
procurement, 135-142, 258-261, 267
production, 266
runs, collapse, 287
skin bottles, 288
sockeye, 8, 129, 136, 256, 265, 268, 288
spawning habits, 135-142
species, 256
spring, $8,129,136,256,265,268,288$
stations, 265. See also fishing
storage, $34,80,128,132$
surpluses, 276
sampling, 77,143
Sanpoil, 36, 37, 40, 50, 56, 57
Saskatoon, 84,88
berries, 98, 100, 287
saw, sandstone, 186, 198
scaffolds, 260, 287, 288
scallops, 130
coastal, 8
scavengers, 152
scent, 91
scrapers, $14,21,169,170,172,174,186,206,214,215-$ 218, 216, 217
key-shaped, $172,173,206,215,216,217$
wooden, 39
screening, 120
sculptures, 16
seasonal occupation, 4,33
seclusion
girls and women, 290. See also women
seclusion houses, 290
seclusion periods, 287, 289
secret language. See high language
secret societies, 268,279
Secwepemc country, 299
sedentism, 32, 35, 258, 263
seeds
grinding tools, 93
non-food, 21
remains, 8
silver berry, 50
serpent ogress, 199-200
serpent, steatite, 199
serpentine sculptures, 69, 277
servants, 274
services, 297
Seton site, 258
settlement pattern, 35
sewing, 48
sexual division of labor, 48,175 . See also duties
sexual division of space, 22
shamans, $4,5,9,48,52,94,190,296$
sharing, $52,132,267,289$
sheep, 24, 256. See also bighorn
shell, 190
artifacts, 5
marine, 191, 295
mussel, 4, 24
rattles, 190, 277
Shuswap Horizon, 7, 38, 193, 203-218
Shuswap Indians, 29-52
Shuswap occupation, $4,6,30,31,32,33,35,36,37,38$,
$39,40,161,263,268,272,273,277$
sighting rocks, 298
silt, 57
Simon Fraser, 36, 42, 259, 260, 263, 275, 276, 277
singing. See songs
site formation processes, $120,127,162$. See also Vol. I
slaves, $12,16-25,51,148,189,190,191,266,273,274$,
$275,277,278,288,289,290,292,294,296,297,298$
sled, 161
sleeping, 146, 182
sleeping areas, $21,43-44,92,148$
sleeping platforms, $12,43,47,82,289$
smallpox epidemics, 34
Smith, H., 58, 279
smokehole, 44
smoking, 48, 197, 291
snakes, 33
snowshoes, 48, 288, 297
soapberries, 287
soapstone, 190, 194, 199
social gatherings, 49
social hierarchy
inequality, 261-281, 287-299
social organization, 3-25, 119-132, 167-176, 266, 279, 287-299
social stratification, 275
socializing, 48
socioeconomic
inequalities, 288-289
socioeconomy, 3-25, 119-132, 167-176, 261-269, 267
complexity, 269
differences, 88, 140
factors, 4
inequalities, 189-200, 261, 274, 280, 288-289
organization, $143,151,179,255,265$
rank, 72, 88
status, 119,184 . See also status
sod, 57
songs, $48,49,268,288,291,296$
soups, 19, 44, 288, 290, 297, 298
Southern Okanagan, 31, 33, 35, 40, 41, 42, 45, 47, 49, 50
spall tools, $7,8,21,24,172,173,207,215,216,217$
speakers, 294
spear maintenance, 145
spearthrowers. See atlatl
specialists, $6,9,69,92,257$
occupational, 279
speeches, 291
spirit guardians, 295
spirit realms, 291
spiritual power, 293, 294, 295
spiritual protection, 162
spiritual training, 295
spokesmen for chiefs, 9,22
spoons, 46
sheep horn, 290
wooden, 290
spruce root, 40
Squilax site, 92, 94
squirrels, 5
Stalo, 32, 37, 39, 43, 49, 222
starvation, 257, 266
status, $4,9,51-66,87,89,130,132,135,167,189-200$,
261-281, 278. See also socioeconomy
children, 280
differences, 14
differentation, 261-281
display, 263,278
goods, 173
inherited, 51
items, 151, 152. See also prestige items
women, 280

Index
status-related activities, 149
steatite. See soapstone
Stl'atl'imx, 91, 99, 255
stockades, 42
stone
sculptures, 16, 50, 69, 199, 277
stone tools. See also lithics, and individual tool types bifacial knives. See bifaces
expedient knives. See expedient knives
large tool production, 49
maintenance, 181
making, 48, 297
manufacture, 149, 181
sharpening, 49, 297
storage, $14,45-47,148,183,258,262,264$. See also cache pits, dried, drying, food storage
areas, 21, 184
capacity, 7,8
elevated platforms, 288
food, 263, 273, 276
pits, $4,5,7,14,16,122,125,152,156,159,162,288$
birch bark lining, 152
salmon, 184
platforms, 45
raw materials, 47
tools, 47
stories, 30
dramatizations, 48, 49
straw, 57
strawberry, 98
strawberry blite, 91
structures. See pithouses
special purpose, 100,158
subsistence. See resources
supernatural power, 275, 291
surplus, $6,263,266,272,274,275,279,292$
food, 45
goods, 36
resources, 269, 274
resources/food surpluses, 261-281
sweatbaths, 47, 290
sweeping, $81,94,120,148,149$. See also cleaning

## T

taboo, 46, 47, 48
tamarack, 57
taphonomy. See formation processes
tattooing, 274, 290, 298
tea, $92,93,99$
technological change, 210
teeth
beaver, 50
elk, 50
wolf, 50
Teit, $30,35,38,39,40,42,46,47,51,56,191,198,221$,
$222,228,237,273,274,275,277,278$
Texas Creek, 140, 190
Thompson Indians, 4, 29-52, 91, 161, 228, 273, 278
tobacco, 91, 93, 197
tool making, 121, 125
tools, 58-66
women's, 47
totemic
ancestors, 291
animals, 278
trachydacite, 67, 69, 180, 276
trade, 4, 24, 36, 49, 258, 261-281, 274, 287, 288, 289, 290,

291, 293, 295
items, 6, 122, 130, 275
language, 277
privileges, 267
routes, 257, 258
shells, 122
traders, 191
training for noble children's, 298
training of children, 292, 295
trampling, 24, 120, 121, 122, 125, 131
transactions, 293
transegalitarian communities, 189, 261-281
transit fees, 288
transportation, 161
aides, 151
trapping grounds, 265
traveling, 14, 293
Ts'kw'aylaxw Band, 255
tule mats, 42
tump lines, 40
twins, 35

## U

Upper Hat Creek Valley, 256
Upper Lillooet, 42, 43, 276
Upper Stalo, 40
Upper Thompson, 36, 39, 42
use-wear analysis, 16, 67-72
user-fees, 267
utensils, 58-66
utilized flakes, 11, 13, 14, 21, 145, 170, 171, 172, 174, $206,214,215,216,217,218$

## V

validation, 9
vision quests, 268,298

## W

Walla Walla, 37, 38, 57
warfare, 257, 261-281, 290, 292
warriors, 9, 24, 36, 296
washing, 48
watchers, 296
water, drinking, 34
water resources, 257
waterleaf, 89
wealth, $3,4,5,6,7,9,20,36,51-66,130,132,167$, $189-200,258,261,263,264,266,268,272,275,290$, 292, 293
hierarchy, 3-25
inherited, 290, 295
wealth and status, 81
maintaining, 294
wealth transactions, 291
wealthy families, 288,289 . See also socioeconomy
weapons, 58-66
weaving, 49,99
wedges, stone, 40
weirs, 295
Wenatchi, 37, 56
whale bone, 190
whelk, 8
whistles, 291
widow, 51
willow, 40, 57, 58
wing elements
loon, 277
raptor, 277, 278
winter, 5
dances, 44
hunting, 48
manufacturing activities, 149
preparations, 289
season, 4
survival, 239-243
travel, 297
winter solstice, 49, 298
Wishram, 37, 274
wives, multiple. See polygyny
wolf ceremony, 296
women
duties, 48
lunar period, 287, 289. See also seclusion seclusion houses, 221, 297
status, 278
tools, 47
work areas, 169
wood, 258
fuel, 81, 92
planks, 14
plates, 290
rot, 33
wood or hide working area, 110
wooden benches, 43
wooden box caches, 45
wooden platforms, 21
woodworking, $8,14,20,21,122,132,148,205,214,215$, 297
wool, 48

X
Xaxli'p Band, 255
Y
no entries
Z
zooarchaeology, 119-132
zoomorphic carving, 8, 199

