

## INDEX

- Activity areas, 64–69  
Aggrandizers, 109–115  
Archaic, 7, 11, 108–9  
Architecture, 55–56  
Art, 8, 11
- Basketry, 83–84  
Big Men, 109  
Birds, 98, 101  
Boiling, 8, 87–90  
Bone, jewelry, 98–99  
    tools, 100  
Burials, 13, 22
- Chemistry, soil. *See* Soil chemistry.  
Chiefs, *See* Elites.  
Competition, 8, 12–13  
Complex hunter-gatherers, 1, 7–9, 10–13, 22, 104–118  
    defined, 8, 10  
Complexity, 8–9, 47–49, 98–103, 108ff  
Conifer, needles, 76–78  
    posts, 57  
Contracts, 109–110, 113–115  
Copper, 72, 104  
Corporate groups, *See* Residential corporate groups.  
Coyotes, 15, 118–125  
Cultural ecology, 1, 11  
Cultural evolution, 7–8, 11–12, 108–110  
Curation, tool, 100
- Debitage, 63–65  
Debt, 109–111, 114, 115  
Deer fences 104  
Dogs, 22, 94–98, 103, 124  
Domestication, 8, 84, 98, 103
- Elites, 22–23, 70, 104, 112–116  
Ethnographic analogy, 16–17, 25, 78
- Fats, 20, 89–90, 92  
Feasts, 22–23, 59, 112, 114–116  
Fire-cracked rock, 40, 61–63  
Firewood, 81  
Fishing sites and platforms, 18–19, 87–89  
Formation processes, 35–42  
    botanical, 76  
    faunal, 86–90  
    lithic, 58–61  
Fraser River, 2  
Fraser, Simon, 2
- Generalized hunter-gatherers, 11, 12, 47, 115  
Gift giving, 109–111  
Gini indices, 48–49  
Glaciers, 2
- Hearths, 49–51  
Heating strategies, 49–51  
Hierarchies, 13, 25, 47–49, 107–115  
Hunter-gatherers, *See* Complex hunter-gatherers, Generalized hunter-gatherers.  
Hunting, 20, 89, 92
- Inheritance, 19, 22–23
- Jewelry, 11, 98–99
- Lillooet, town, 2  
Lorenz curves, 48–49
- Mesolithic, 7–8, 108–109  
    definition, 8  
Microblades, 6  
Middle Prehistoric period, 6  
Mobility, *See* Sedentism.  
Morgan, Lewis Henry, 6, 101
- Neolithic, 8  
Nephrite, 70, 104
- Ownership, 8, 13, 22, 24, 74–75, 101, 104–107, 109
- Pipes, 73, 84  
Planks, wood, 82  
Plants, food, 76–81  
    technology, 81–85  
    diversity, 85  
Political organization, 22  
Polygyny, 19, 116–7  
Population, density, 11–12, 43–47  
    site, 45  
Postholes, 54–57, 107  
Post-Processual archaeology, 9–10

- Potlatch, *See* feasts  
 Prestige objects, 8, 12–13, 70–73, 98–99, 104, 114  
 Processual archaeology, 9–10
- Refuse, *See* Formation Processes; deer, 92  
 Residential corporate groups, 26, 101, 104–107, 112–116  
 Resources, 1, 7, 11–12, 18–25, 101, 108–109, 116–117  
   overexploitation of, 12  
   ownership of, *See* Ownership.  
 Roasting pits, 57–58  
 Roofs, 39–41, 55–57
- Sacrifices, dog, 96–98  
 Salmon, 18, 20, 86–93, 100–103  
 Sedentism, 11–12  
 Shamans, 103  
 Sharing, 12–13, 22  
 Shells, 98–99, 104  
 Simple hunter-gatherers, *See* Generalized hunter-gatherers.  
 Slavery, 7, 13, 22–23, 70, 90, 98, 114
- Sleeping areas, 76–78  
 Smoking, 84  
 Social organization, 22  
 Soil chemistry, 78–80  
 Status, 109, 111–112  
 Stone, tools, 59ff  
   sources, 105–106  
 Storage, food, 8, 11–13, 20, 104, 108  
   pits, 51–54, 107  
   tool, 69  
 Stratification; economic, social, political, 25
- Technology, 8, 12, 108–109  
 Testing program, 28–34  
 Trade, 13, 22, 108, 114  
 Transegalitarian societies, 11, 20, 109–114  
 Triple ‘A’ personalities, 109, 113
- Upper Paleolithic, 7, 11, 108
- Warfare, 22, 111, 114  
 Wealth, 22  
 Wives, 19, 116–7  
 Women, 19–20, 23, 67–68