References Cited

Abbott, Donald N., and Sharon Keen

1993 Report on Excavations Around Totem Pole Bases at Anthony Island. Royal British Columbia Museum Heritage Record, Royal British Columbia Museum, Victoria.

Allen, S.E., C. Vindeirinho, R.E. Thomson,

M.G. Foreman, and D.L. Mackas

2001 Physical and Biological Processes Over a Submarine Canyon During an Upwelling Event. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences 58(4):671–684.

Allison, Penelope M.

1999 Introduction. In *The Archaeology of Household Activities*, edited by Penelope M. Allison, pp. 1–18. Routledge, London and New York.

Ames, Kenneth M.

- 1996 Life in the Big House: Household Labor and Dwelling Size on the Northwest Coast. In People Who Lived in Big Houses: Archaeological Perspectives on Large Domestic Structures, edited by G. Coupland and E.B. Banning, pp. 131–150. Prehistory Press, Madison, Wisconsin.
- 2005 The Place of Ozette in Northwest Coast
 Archaeology. In Ozette Archaeological Project
 Research Reports, Volume III, Ethnobotany and
 Wood Technology, edited by David L. Whelchel,
 pp. 9–24. Reports of Investigation 68. Department of Anthropology, Washington State
 University, Pullman, Washington and National
 Park Service, Seattle.
- 2006 Thinking About Household Archaeology on the Northwest Coast. In Household Archaeology on the Northwest Coast, edited by Elizabeth A. Sobel, D. Ann Trieu Gahr, and Kenneth M. Ames, pp. 16–36. International Monographs in Prehistory, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Ames, Kenneth M., and Herbert D.G. Maschner 1999 Peoples of the Northwest Coast: Their Archaeology and Prehistory. Thames and Hudson, London.

Ames, Kenneth M., Doria F. Raetz, Stephen Hamilton, and Christine McAfee

1992 Household Archaeology of a Southern Northwest Coast Plank House. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 19(3):275–290.

Arcas Consulting Archeologists Ltd.

1991 Archaeological Investigations at Little Beach Site, Ucluelet, B.C. Report to Archaeology Branch, Victoria. 1998 Archaeological Investigations in Ucluelet Traditional Territory, 1992–1997: Final Report. Report prepared for the Ucluelet Band, Ucluelet, British Columbia. (copy filed with the Archaeology Branch, Victoria).

Arima, Eugene Y.

1983 The West Coast People: The Nootka of Vancouver Island and Cape Flattery. British Columbia Provincial Museum Special Publication, No. 6, Victoria.

Arima, Eugene Y., and John Dewhirst

1990 Nootkans of Vancouver Island. In *Handbook of North American Indians*, Vol. 7, *Northwest Coast*, edited by Wayne Suttles, pp. 391–411. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC.

Arima, E.Y., D. St. Claire, L. Clamhouse, J. Edgar, C. Jones, and J. Thomas

1991 Between Ports Alberni and Renfrew: Notes on West Coast Peoples. Canadian Ethnology Service Mercury Paper 121, Canadian Museum of Civilization, Hull, Quebec.

Atleo, E. Richard (Umeek)

2004 Tsawalk: A Nuu-chah-nulth Worldview. UBC Press, Vancouver.

Banfield, William, and Peter Francis

1855 Banfield and Francis to Sir James Douglas, Governor of British Columbia. British Columbia Archives. GR 1372, Colonial Correspondence, File 588a, 1n.

Barrett-Lennard, C.E.

1862 Travels in British Columbia, with the Narrative of a Yacht Voyage Round Vancouver's Island. Hurst and Blackett, London.

Beaglehole, J.C. (editor)

1967 The Journals of Captain James Cook on His Voyages of Discovery, Vol. 3: The Voyage of the Resolution and Discovery, 1776–1780. Hakluyt Society, University Press, Cambridge.

Blanton, Richard E.

1994 *Houses and Households: A Comparative Study*. Plenum Press, New York and London.

Blenkinsop, George

1874 Report to J.W. Powell, Indian Commissioner. Manuscript, National Archives of Canada RG10, V.3614.f.4r05, Ottawa.

Boas, Franz

1891 The Nootka. In Second General Report on the Indians of British Columbia. Report of the Sixtieth Meeting of the British Association for the Advancement of Science, 1890, pp. 582–715. London.

Borden, Charles E.

1983 Prehistoric Art of the Lower Fraser Region. In *Indian Art Traditions of the Northwest Coast*, edited by Roy L. Carlson, pp. 131–161. Archaeology Press, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.

Bouchard, Randy

1982 Orthographic Key for West Coast (Nootka-Nitinat). Appendix 1. In *Alberni Prehistory:*Archaeological and Ethnographic Investigations on Western Vancouver Island, by Alan D. McMillan and Denis E. St. Claire, pp. 137–138. Theytus Books, Penticton, British Columbia.

British Columbia

1916 Report of the Royal Commission on Indian Affairs for the Province of British Columbia. Acme Press, Victoria.

British Columbia Ministry of Forests

1999 The Ecology of the Coastal Western Hemlock Zone. B.C. Ministry of Forests Research Branch, Victoria, B.C. Available on-line: http://www.for.gov.bc.ca/hfd/pubs/docs/Bro/bro31.pdf

Buxton, Judith M.

1969 Earthworks of Southwestern British Columbia. M.A. thesis, Department of Archaeology, University of Calgary, Calgary.

Carmichael, Alfred

1922 Indian Legends of Vancouver Island. Musson, Toronto.

Carter, Lionel

1973 Surficial Sediments of Barkley Sound and the Adjacent Continental Shelf, West Coast Vancouver Island. *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences* 10:441–459.

Castro, José I.

1983 The Sharks of North American Waters. Texas A&M University Press, College Station, Texas.

Clague, John, John R. Harper, R.J. Hebda, and D.E. Howes

1982 Late Quaternary Sea Levels and Crustal Movements, Coastal British Columbia. *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences* 19:597–618.

Coates, Clinton D., and Morley Eldridge

1992 Bamfield Highways Aguilar Point Road Allowance Impact Assessment: 7O:ts'o:7a, Aguilar Inn Site, DfSg-2. Report on file, Archaeology Branch, Victoria.

Cook, Captain James

1784 A Voyage to the Pacific Ocean: Undertaken by the Command of His Majesty, For Making Discoveries in the Northern Hemisphere; Performed Under the Direction of Captain Cook, Clerke, and Gore, in His Majesty's Ships the Resolution and Discovery, in the Years 1776, 1777, 1778, 1779 and 1780. W. and A. Strahan, London.

Coupland, Gary

1988 Prehistoric Cultural Change at Kitselas Canyon. Canadian Museum of Civilization, Hull, Quebec.

2006 A Chief's House Speaks: Communicating Power on the Northern Northwest Coast. In Household Archaeology on the Northwest Coast, edited by Elizabeth A. Sobel, D. Ann Trieu Gahr, and Kenneth M. Ames, pp. 80–96. International Monographs in Prehistory, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Coupland, Gary, and E.B. Banning

1996 Introduction: The Archaeology of Big Houses. In *People Who Lived in Big Houses: Archaeological Perspectives on Large Domestic Structures*, edited by Gary Coupland and E.B. Banning, pp. 1–9. Prehistory Press, Madison, Wisconsin.

Coupland, Gary, Terence Clark, and Amanda Palmer 2009 Hierarchy, Communalism, and the Spatial Order of Northwest Coast Plank Houses: A Comparative Study. *American Antiquity* 74(1):77–106.

Crockford, Susan Janet

1997a Archaeological Evidence of Large Northern Bluefin Tuna, *Thunnus thynnus*, in Coastal Waters of British Columbia and Northern Washington. *Fishery Bulletin* 95:11–24.

1997b Osteometry of Makah and Coast Salish Dogs.
Publication No. 22, Archaeology Press, Department of Archaeology, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.

Crockford, Susan J., S. Gay Frederick, and Rebecca J. Wigen

2002 The Cape Flattery Fur Seal: An Extinct Species of *Callorhinus* in the Eastern North Pacific? *Canadian Journal of Archaeology* 26(2):152–174.

Croes, Dale R.

2005 The Hoko River Archaeological Site Complex: The Rockshelter (45 CA21), 1,000–100 B.P., Olympic Peninsula, Washington. Washington State University Press, Pullman, Washington.

Dallimore, Audrey, Randolph J. Enkin, Reinhard Pienitz, John R. Southon, Judith Baker, Cynthia A. Wright, Tom F. Pedersen, Steve E. Calvert, Tara Ivanochko, and Richard E. Thomson

2008 Postglacial Evolution of a Pacific Coastal Fjord in British Columbia, Canada: Interactions of

Sea-level Change, Crustal Response, and Environmental Fluctuations—Results from MONA Core MD02-2494. *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences* 45:1345–1362.

Daugherty, Richard D.

1988 Problems and Responsibilities in the Excavation of Wet Sites. In *Wet Site Archaeology*, edited by Barbara A. Purdy, pp. 15–29. Telford Press, Caldwell, New Jersey.

Dewhirst, John

- 1978 Nootka Sound: A 4,000 Year Perspective. *Sound Heritage* 7(2), Victoria.
- 1980 *The Indigenous Archaeology of Yuquot, a Nootkan Outside Village.* National Historic Parks and Sites Branch, Parks Canada, Ottawa.

Drucker, Philip

- 1950 Culture Element Distributions: 26, Northwest Coast. *University of California Anthropological Records* 9:3.
- 1951 *The Northern and Central Nootkan Tribes*. Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin 144, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC.
- 1965 *Cultures of the North Pacific Coast*. Chandler Publishing, San Francisco.

Eldridge, Morley, and Tal Fisher

1997 Archaeological Data Recovery from Wetsite Components at the Ditidaht Sites of wikpalhuus (295T, DeSf-9) and hit'ilhta7sak (296T, DeSf-10), Nitinat Lake, B.C. Report to Archaeological Services, Parks Canada, Victoria and Ditidaht First Nation, Port Alberni, British Columbia.

Emmons, George Thornton

1991 *The Tlingit Indians* (edited by Frederica de Laguna). Douglas & McIntyre, Vancouver and Museum of Natural History, New York.

Environment Canada

1993 Canadian Climate Normals, 1961–1990, British Columbia. Atmospheric Environment Service, Ministry of Supply and Services Canada, Ottawa.

Fisken, Marian

1994 Modifications of Whale Bones. Appendix D. In Ozette Archaeological Project Research Reports, Volume II, Fauna, edited by Stephan Samuels, pp. 359–377. Reports of Investigations 66. Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington and National Park Service, Seattle.

Frederick, Gay, and Susan Crockford

- 2005 Analysis of the Vertebrate Fauna from Ts'ishaa Village, DfSi-16, Benson Island, B.C. Appendix D. In *Ts'ishaa: Archaeology and Ethnography of a Nuu-chah-nulth Origin Site in Barkley Sound*, by Alan D. McMillan and Denis E. St. Claire, pp. 173–205. Archaeology Press, Department of Archaeology, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.
- Frederick, Gay, Iain McKechnie, and Rebecca Wigen 2006 Faunal Report for the Huu<u>7</u>ii Archaeology Project: Results from the 2004 Excavations. Report to the Huu-ay-aht First Nation, Bamfield, British Columbia.

Friedman, Edward

1976 An Archaeological Survey of Makah Territory: A Study in Resource Utilization. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

Friele, P., and I. Hutchinson

1993 Holocene Sea-level Change on the Central West Coast of Vancouver Island. *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences* 30:832–840.

Gahr, D. Ann Trieu, Elizabeth A. Sobel, and Kenneth M. Ames

2006 Introduction. In Household Archaeology on the Northwest Coast, edited by Elizabeth A. Sobel, D. Ann Trieu Gahr, and Kenneth M. Ames, pp. 1–15. International Monographs in Prehistory, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Galois, Robert (editor)

2004 A Voyage to the North West Side of America: The Journals of James Colnett, 1786–1789. University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver.

Gleeson, Paul F.

2005 Ozette Woodworking Technology. In Ozette Archaeological Project Research Reports, Volume III, Ethnobotany and Wood Technology, edited by David L. Whelchel, pp. 219–333. Reports of Investigation 68. Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington and National Park Service, Seattle.

Grier, Colin

2006a Political Dimensions of Monumental Residences on the Northwest Coast of North America. In *Palaces and Power in the Americas*, edited by Jessica Joyce Christie and Patricia Joan Sarro, pp. 141–165. University of Texas Press, Austin. 2006b Temporality in Northwest Coast Households. In *Household Archaeology on the Northwest Coast*, edited by Elizabeth A. Sobel, D. Ann Trieu Gahr, and Kenneth M. Ames, pp. 97–119. International Monographs in Prehistory, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Guillod, Henry

1870 Extracts from the Diary of Mr. H. Guillod, Catechist, Alberni Mission. Mission to the Tahk-Aht Indians. 11th Annual Report of the Columbia Mission for the Year 1869. Rivingtons, London.

Haggarty, James C.

1982 The Archaeology of Hesquiat Harbour: The Archaeological Utility of an Ethnographically Defined Social Unit. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington.

 Haggarty, James C., and Richard I. Inglis
 1985 Historical Resources Site Survey and Assessment, Pacific Rim National Park. Report to Parks Canada, Calgary.

Hart, J.L.

1973 *Pacific Fishes of Canada*. Bulletin 180, Fisheries Research Board of Canada, Ottawa.

Hatler, David F., R. Wayne Campbell, and Adrian Dorst

1978 Birds of Pacific Rim National Park. Occasional Papers of the British Columbia Provincial Museum No. 20, Victoria.

Hayden, Brian, and Aubrey Cannon

1983 Where the Garbage Goes: Refuse Disposal in the Maya Highlands. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 2(2):117–163.

Hayman, John (editor)

1989 Robert Brown and the Vancouver Island Exploring Expedition. University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver.

Hill, Beth

1978 *The Remarkable World of Frances Barkley:* 1769–1845. Gray's Publishing, Sidney, British Columbia.

Hickok, Andrew W., William A. White (Xalemath), Kim Recalma-Clutesi, Steven R. Hamm, and Hayley E. Kanipe

2010 Mortuary Evidence of Coast Salish Shamanism? *Canadian Journal of Archaeology* 34(2):240–264.

Holland, Stuart S.

1964 Landforms of British Columbia: A Physiographic Outline. British Columbia Department of Mines and Petroleum Resources Bulletin 48, Victoria.

Howay, Frederic W. (editor)

1990 Voyages of the "Columbia" to the Northwest Coast, 1787–1790 and 1790–1793. Oregon Historical Society Press, Portland (originally published by The Massachusetts Historical Society in 1941).

Huelsbeck, David R.

1989 Food Consumption, Resource Exploitation and Relationships Within and Between Households at Ozette. In *Households and Communities*, edited by Scott MacEachern, David J.W. Archer, and Richard D. Garvin, pp. 157–167. Proceedings of the 21st Annual Chacmool Conference, Archaeology Society, University of Calgary, Calgary.

1994a Mammals and Fish in the Subsistence Economy of Ozette. In Ozette Archaeological Project Research Reports, Volume II, Fauna, edited by Stephan R. Samuels, pp. 17–91. Reports of Investigation 66. Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington and National Park Service, Seattle.

1994b The Utilization of Whales at Ozette. In Ozette Archaeological Project Research Reports, Volume II, Fauna, edited by Stephan R. Samuels, pp. 265–303. Reports of Investigation 66. Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington and National Park Service, Seattle.

Huelsbeck, David R., and Gary C. Wessen
1994 Twenty-Five Years of Faunal Analysis at
Ozette. In Ozette Archaeological Project Research
Reports, Volume II, Fauna, edited by Stephan
R. Samuels, pp. 1–16. Reports of Investigation
66. Department of Anthropology, Washington
State University, Pullman, Washington and
National Park Service, Seattle.

Hutchinson, Ian

1992 Holocene Sea Level Change in the Pacific Northwest: A Catalogue of Radiocarbon Dates and an Atlas of Regional Sea-Level Curves. Occasional Paper No. 1, Institute of Quaternary Research, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.

Huu-ay-aht First Nations

2000 Kiix?in Agenda Paper. In *Nuu-chah-nulth Voices, Histories, Objects, and Journeys*, edited by Alan L. Hoover, pp. 33–65. Royal British Columbia Museum, Victoria.

Inglis, Richard I., and James C. Haggarty

1986 Pacific Rim National Park: Ethnographic History. Report to Parks Canada, Calgary.

Jewitt, John R.

1967 Narrative of the Adventures and Sufferings of John R. Jewitt, Only Survivor of the Ship Boston, During a Captivity of Nearly Three Years among the Savages of Nootka Sound. Ye Galleon Press, Fairfield, Washington.

Kenyon, Susan M.

1980 *The Kyuquot Way: A Study of a West Coast (Noot-kan) Community.* Canadian Ethnology Service, Mercury Series Paper 61, National Museums of Canada, Ottawa.

King, Shannon

2007 What's the Point? A Morphological Study of Small Pointed Bone Objects from Nuu-chahnulth Territory, Vancouver Island, B.C. M.A. thesis, Department of Archaeology, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.

Kirk, Ruth, and Richard D. Daugherty

2007 Archaeology in Washington. University of Washington Press, Seattle.

Krajina, Vladimir J.

1969 Ecology of Forest Trees in British Columbia. *Ecology of Western North America* 2(1):1–146.

Koppert, Vincent A.

1930 Contributions to Clayoquot Ethnology. Anthropological Series No. 1, Catholic University of America, Washington, DC.

LaMotta, Vincent M., and Michael B. Schiffer 1999 Formation Processes of House Floor Assemblages. In *The Archaeology of Household Activities*, edited by Penelope M. Allison, pp. 19–29. Routledge, London and New York.

Lavoie, Judith

2011 Back to the Beginning: Huu-ay-aht Ancestors Lived in the Village of Kiixin, a Hidden Wonder. *Times Colonist* 10 April: A3. Victoria.

Ludwin, R.S., R. Dennis, D. Carver, A.D. McMillan, R. Losey, J. Clague, C. Jonientz-Trisler, J. Bowechop, D. Wray, and K. James

2005 Dating the 1700 Cascadia Earthquake: Great Coastal Earthquakes in Native Stories. *Seismological Research Letters* 76(2):140–148.

Mackie, Alexander P., and Laurie Williamson

2003 Nuu-chah-nulth Houses: Structural Remains and Cultural Depressions on Southwest Vancouver Island. In *Emerging from the Mist: Studies in Northwest Coast Culture History*, edited by R.G. Matson, Gary Coupland, and Quentin Mackie, pp. 105–151. University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver.

Mackie, Quentin, and Steven Acheson

2005 The Graham Tradition. In *Haida Gwaii: Human History and Environment from the Time of Loon to the Time of the Iron People*, edited by D.W. Fedje and R.W. Mathewes, pp. 274–302. University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver.

Magee, Bernard

1794 Journal of the Voyage of the *Jefferson*, March 25, 1793 to October 15, 1794. Unpublished manuscript. Photocopy held in University of British Columbia Library, Vancouver.

Marshall, Yvonne

1989 The House in Northwest Coast, Nuu-chahnulth, Society: The Material Structure of Political Action. In *Households and Communities*, edited by Scott MacEachern, David J.W. Archer, and Richard D. Garvin, pp. 15–21. Proceedings of the 21st Annual Chacmool Conference, Archaeology Society, University of Calgary, Calgary.

2000 Transformations of Nuu-chah-nulth Houses. In Beyond Kinship: Social and Material Reproduction in House Societies, edited by Rosemary A. Joyce and Susan D. Gillespie, pp. 73–102. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia.

Matson, R.G.

2003a Introduction: The Northwest Coast in Perspective. In Emerging from the Mist: Studies in Northwest Coast Culture History, edited by R.G. Matson, Gary Coupland, and Quentin Mackie, pp. 1–11. University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver.

2003b The Coast Salish House: Lessons from Shingle Point, Valdes Island, British Columbia. In *Emerging from the Mist: Studies in Northwest Coast Culture History*, edited by R.G. Matson, Gary Coupland, and Quentin Mackie, pp. 76–104. University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver.

Maugher, Jeffrey E.

1991 Shed-Roof Houses at Ozette and in a Regional Perspective. In Ozette Archaeological Project Research Reports, Volume 1, House Structure and

Floor Midden, edited by Stephan R. Samuels, pp. 29–173. Reports of Investigation 63. Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington and National Park Service, Seattle.

McKechnie, Iain

- 2005a Column Sampling and the Archaeology of Small Fish at Ts'ishaa. Appendix E. In Ts'ishaa: Archaeology and Ethnography of a Nuu-chahnulth Origin Site in Barkley Sound, by Alan D. McMillan and Denis E. St. Claire, pp. 206–223. Archaeology Press, Department of Archaeology, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.
- 2005b Five Thousand Years of Fishing at a Shell Midden in the Broken Group Islands, Barkley Sound, British Columbia. M.A. thesis, Department of Archaeology, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.

McKenzie, Kathleen H.

1974 Ozette Prehistory: Prelude. M.A. thesis, Department of Archaeology, University of Calgary, Calgary.

McMillan, Alan D.

- 1998a West Coast Culture Type. In *Archaeology* of *Prehistoric Native America*, edited by Guy Gibbon, pp. 879–881. Garland Publishing, New York.
- 1998b Changing Views of Nuu-chah-nulth Culture History: Evidence of Population Replacement in Barkley Sound. *Canadian Journal of Archaeology* 22(1):5–18.
- 1999 Since The Time of the Transformers: The Ancient Heritage of the Nuu-chah-nulth, Ditidaht, and Makah. University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver.
- 2000 Early Nuu-chah-nulth Art and Adornment: Glimpses from the Archaeological Record. In *Nuu-chah-nulth Voices, Histories, Objects,* and *Journeys*, edited by Alan L. Hoover, pp. 230–256. Royal British Columbia Museum, Victoria.
- 2003a Reviewing the Wakashan Migration Hypothesis. In Emerging from the Mist: Studies in Northwest Coast Culture History, edited by R.G. Matson, Gary Coupland, and Quentin Mackie, pp. 244–259. University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver.
- 2003b The Early Component at Ts'ishaa, an Outer Coast Site on Western Vancouver Island. In Archaeology of Coastal British Columbia: Essays

- in Honour of Professor Philip M. Hobler, edited by Roy L. Carlson, pp. 39–44. Archaeology Press, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.
- 2008 Investigating the Nuu-chah-nulth House: A Barkley Sound Example. Paper presented at the 73rd Annual Meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, Vancouver.
- 2009 A Tale of Two Ethnographies: The Contributions of Edward Sapir and Philip Drucker to Nuu-chah-nulth Archaeology. In *Painting the Past with a Broad Brush: Papers in Honour of James Valliere Wright*, edited by David L. Keenlyside and Jean-Luc Pilon, pp. 617–646. Archaeology Mercury Paper 170, Canadian Museum of Civilization, Gatineau, Quebec.
- McMillan, Alan D., and Ian Hutchinson 2002 When the Mountain Dwarfs Danced: Aboriginal Traditions of Paleoseismic Events Along the Cascadia Subduction Zone of Western North America. *Ethnohistory* 49(1):41–68.
- McMillan, Alan D., and D.E. Nelson 1989 Visual Punning and the Whale's Tail: AMS Dating of a Marpole-age Art Object. *Canadian Journal of Archaeology* 13:212–218.
- McMillan, Alan D., Iain McKechnie, Denis E. St. Claire, and S. Gay Frederick
- 2008 Exploring Variability in Maritime Resource Use on the Northwest Coast: A Case Study from Barkley Sound, Western Vancouver Island. *Canadian Journal of Archaeology* 32:214– 238.
- McMillan, Alan D., and Denis E. St. Claire
- 1977 An Archaeological Resource Inventory in the Alberni–Barkley Sound Region of Vancouver Island. In Annual Report for the Year 1975: Activities of the Archaeological Sites Advisory Board and Selected Research Reports, edited by B.O. Simonsen, pp. 154–192. Government of British Columbia, Victoria.
- 1982 Alberni Prehistory: Archaeological and Ethnographic Investigations on Western Vancouver Island. Theytus Books, Penticton, British Columbia.
- 1992 The Toquaht Archaeological Project: Report on the 1992 Field Season. Report Submitted to the British Columbia Heritage Trust and Archaeology Branch, Victoria, and the Toquaht Band, Ucluelet, British Colubmia.
- 1996 The Toquaht Archaeological Project: Report on the 1996 Field Season. Report Submitted to the

- Toquaht Nation, Ucluelet, and the B.C. Heritage Trust and Archaeology Branch, Victoria.
- 2005 Ts'ishaa: Archaeology and Ethnography of a Nuu-chah-nulth Origin Site in Barkley Sound. Archaeology Press, Department of Archaeology, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.

Meares, John

1790 Voyages Made in the Years 1788 and 1789, From China to the North West Coast of America. J. Walter, London.

Meidinger, D., and J. Pojar (editors)

1991 *Ecosystems of British Columbia*. Research Branch, B.C. Ministry of Forests, Victoria.

Mitchell, Donald H.

- 1971 Archaeology of the Gulf of Georgia Area, a Natural Region and Its Culture Types. *Syesis* vol. 4, supplement 1.
- 1990 Prehistory of the Coasts of Southern British Columbia and Northern Washington. In *Handbook of North American Indians, Vol. 7:* Northwest Coast, edited by Wayne Suttles, pp. 340–358. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC.

Monks, Gregory G.

2006 The Fauna from Ma'acoah (DfSi-5), Vancouver Island, British Columbia: An Interpretive Summary. *Canadian Journal of Archaeology* 30(2):272–301.

Monks, Gregory G., Alan D. McMillan, and Denis E. St. Claire

2001 Nuu-chah-nulth Whaling: Archaeological Insights into Antiquity, Species Preferences, and Cultural Importance. Arctic Anthropology 38(1):60–81.

Moziño, José Mariano

1970 Noticias de Nutka: An Account of Nootka Sound in 1792. Translated and edited by Iris Higbie Wilson. McClelland and Stewart, Toronto and Montreal.

Orchard, Trevor J., and Rebecca J. Wigen
2008 Halibut Use on the Northwest Coast: Reconciling Ethnographic, Ethnohistoric, and
Archaeological Data. Paper presented to the annual conference of the Northwest Anthropological Association, Victoria.

O'Reilly, Peter

1883 Letter to Superintendent General of Indian Affairs. In *Annual Report of the Department* of Indian Affairs 1882, pp. 94–102. MacLean, Roger and Co., Ottawa.

Pearson, James L.

2002 Shamanism and the Ancient Mind: A Cognitive Approach to Archaeology. AltaMira Press, Walnut Creek, California.

Roe, Michael (editor)

1967 The Journal and Letters of Captain Charles Bishop on the North-West Coast of America, in the Pacific and in New South Wales, 1794–1799. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Roquefeuil, Camille de

1823 A Voyage Around the World, Between the Years 1816–1819, by M. Camille de Roquefeuil, in the Ship Le Bordelais (abridged translation). Printed for Sir R. Phillips by D. Sidney, London.

Thomson, Richard E.

1981 Oceanography of the British Columbia Coast. Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Ottawa.

St. Claire, Denis E.

- 1975 Report on the Archaeological Survey of the Barkley Sound Area. Report to Archaeology Branch, Victoria.
- 1981 Tape recorded ethnographic interview with Robert Sport, Huu-ay-aht elder, Port Alberni.
- 1984a Tape recorded ethnographic interview with Ella Jackson, Uchucklesaht–Huu-ay-aht elder, Bamfield.
- 1984b Tape recorded ethnographic interview with Mary Moses, Huu-ay-aht elder, Bamfield.
- 1991 Barkley Sound Tribal Territories. In *Between Ports Alberni and Renfrew: Notes on Westcoast Peoples*, by E.Y. Arima, Denis St. Claire, Louis Clamhouse, Joshua Edgar, Charles Jones, and John Thomas, pp. 13–202. Canadian Museum of Civilization, Mercury Series, Canadian Ethnology Service Paper 121, Hull, Quebec.
- 1998 Niismakmatsukwukw Ts'ishaa7ath: Talking About Ts'ishaa7ath Land History. Manuscript prepared for Tseshaht First Nation, Port Alberni, British Columbia.

Samuels, Stephan R.

- 1989 Spatial Patterns in Ozette Longhouse Floor Middens. In *Households and Communities*, edited by Scott MacEachern, David J.W. Archer, and Richard D. Garvin, pp. 143–156. Proceedings of the 21st Annual Chacmool Conference, Archaeology Society, University of Calgary, Calgary.
- 1991 Patterns in Ozette Floor Middens: Reflections of Social Units. In Ozette Archaeological Project Research Reports, Volume 1, House Structure and

Floor Midden, edited by Stephan R. Samuels, pp. 175–270. Reports of Investigation 63. Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington and National Park Service, Seattle.

2006 Households at Ozette. In Household Archaeology on the Northwest Coast, edited by Elizabeth A. Sobel, D. Ann Trieu Gahr, and Kenneth M. Ames, pp. 200–232. International Monographs in Prehistory, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Samuels, Stephan R., and Richard D. Daugherty
1991 Introduction to the Ozette Archaeological
Project. In Ozette Archaeological Project Research Reports, Volume 1, House Structure and
Floor Midden, edited by Stephan R. Samuels,
pp. 1–27. Reports of Investigation 63. Department of Anthropology, Washington State
University, Pullman, Washington and National
Park Service, Seattle.

Sapir, Edward

1910–1914 Nootka Field Notes Vols. I–XXIV. Originals in Boas Collection W2a-18 American Philosophical Society Library, Philadelphia (Microfilm copy, Human History Division, Royal British Columbia Museum, Victoria).

1919 A Flood Legend of the Nootka Indians of Vancouver Island. *Journal of American Folklore* 32:351–355.

1922 Sayach'apis, a Nootka Trader. In American Indian Life, edited by Elsie Clews Parsons, pp. 297–323. B.W. Huebsch, New York.

Sapir, Edward, and Morris Swadesh

1955 Native Accounts of Nootka Ethnography. International Journal of American Linguistics, Vol. 21, No. 4, Pt. 2. (AMS Press Reprint, New York, 1978).

Sapir, Edward, Morris Swadesh, Alexander Thomas, John Thomas, and Frank Williams

2004 The Whaling Indians: West Coast Legends and Stories: Legendary Hunters (Part 9: Sapir-Thomas Nootka Texts, edited by Eugene Arima, Terry Klokeid, and Katherine Robinson). Canadian Ethnology Service Mercury Paper 139, Canadian Museum of Civilization, Gatineau, Quebec.

Sapir, Edward, Morris Swadesh, Hamilton George, Alexander Thomas, Frank Williams, Katie Fraser, and John Thomas

 2009 Family Origin Histories: The Whaling Indians: West Coast Legends and Stories (Part 11: Sapir-Thomas Nootka Texts, edited by Eugene Arima, Henry Kammler, Terry Klokeid, and Katherine Robinson). Canadian Ethnology Service Mercury Paper 145, Canadian Museum of Civilization, Gatineau Quebec.

Schaepe, David M.

2006 Rock Fortifications: Archaeological Insights into Precontact Warfare and Sociopolitical Organization among the Stó:Lo of the Lower Fraser River Canyon, B.C. American Antiquity 71(4):671–705.

Schiffer, Michael B.

1985 Is There a "Pompeii Premise" in Archaeology? *Journal of Anthropological Research* 41:18–41.

1987 Formation Processes of the Archaeological Record.
University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.

Scott, R. Bruce

1972 Barkley Sound: A History of the Pacific Rim National Park Area. Sono Nis Press, Victoria.

Smith, Cameron McPherson

2006 Formation Processes of a Lower Columbia River Plankhouse Site. In *Household Archaeology on the Northwest Coast*, edited by Elizabeth A. Sobel, D. Ann Trieu Gahr, and Kenneth M. Ames, pp. 233–269. International Monographs in Prehistory, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Smith, Dan J., Alexander P. Mackie, and Ian D. Sumpter

2005 Building Quaksweaqwul: Dendroarchaeological Investigations at Kiix?in National Historic Site, Vancouver Island, Canada. Dendrochronologia 22:195–201.

Sobel, Elizabeth A.

2006 Household Prestige and Exchange in Northwest Coast Societies: A Case Study from the Lower Columbia River Valley. In *Household Archaeology on the Northwest Coast*, edited by Elizabeth A. Sobel, D. Ann Trieu Gahr, and Kenneth M. Ames, pp. 159–199. International Monographs in Prehistory, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Sookocheff, Warren

2004 Dating the Abandonment of the Huu-ay-aht First Nation Village of Huu-ay Using Dendro-chronology. Report submitted for Temperate Rainforest Ecology course at Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre, Bamfield, British Columbia. (copy in possession of authors).

Sproat, Gilbert Malcolm

1987 *The Nootka: Scenes and Studies of Savage Life* (edited by Charles Lillard). Sono Nis Press,

Victoria. (Originally published as *Scenes and Studies of Savage Life*. London 1868).

Stewart, Hilary

1973 Artifacts of the Northwest Coast Indians. Hancock House, Saanichton, British Columbia.

Sumpter, Ian

- 2003 Kiix7in Village Mapping and Dating Project, Kiix7in National Historic Site of Canada. Report prepared for the Huu-ay-aht First Nation and Parks Canada.
- 2005 An Analysis of Three Shellfish Assemblages from Ts'ishaa, Site DfSi-16 (204T), Benson Island, Pacific Rim National Park Reserve of Canada. Appendix C. In *Ts'ishaa: Archaeology and Ethnography of a Nuu-chah-nulth Origin Site in Barkley Sound*, by Alan D. McMillan and Denis E. St. Claire, pp. 136–172. Archaeology Press, Department of Archaeology, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.

Sumpter, Ian, Denis St. Claire, and Stella Peters 2002 Mid-Holocene Cultural Occupation of Barkley Sound, West Vancouver Island. *The Midden* 34(4):10–11.

Suttles, Wayne

1991 The Shed-Roof House. In *A Time of Gathering:* Native Heritage in Washington State, edited by Robin K. Wright, pp. 212–222. Burke Museum and University of Washington Press, Seattle.

Swadesh, Morris

1949 Nootka Ethnographic Field Notes. American Philosophical Society Library, Franz Boas Collection of American Indian Linguistics, W2a-16. Philadelphia.

Swan, James C.

1870 The Indians of Cape Flattery, at the Entrance to the Strait of Fuca, Washington Territory. Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge, vol. 16, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC.

Thomas, Alexander

1922 Huu'ii'aa Subdivisions. Text collected in interview of Dick Thlamaahuus. Mss 140 Sapir collection, National Museum of Canada, Ottawa.

Turner, Nancy J.

1975 Food Plants of British Columbia Indians: Part 1, Coastal Peoples. British Columbia Provincial Museum, Victoria.

Turner, Nancy J., and Barbara S. Efrat

1982 Ethnobotany of the Hesquiat Indians of Vancouver Island. Cultural Recovery Paper No. 2, British Columbia Provincial Museum, Victoria.

Turner, Nancy J., John Thomas, Barry Carlson, and Robert T. Ogilvie

1983 Ethnobotany of the Nitinaht Indians of Vancouver Island. Occasional Papers No. 24, British Columbia Provincial Museum, Victoria.

Wagner, Henry R.

1933 Spanish Explorations in the Strait of Juan de Fuca. Fine Arts Press, Santa Ana, California.

Walker, Alexander

1982 An Account of a Voyage to the North West Coast of America in 1785 and 1786 (edited by Robin Fisher and J.M. Bumsted). Douglas & Mc-Intyre, Vancouver and Toronto.

Waterman, T.T.

1967 The Whaling Equipment of the Makah Indians.
University of Washington Press, Seattle (originally published in 1920).

Wessen, Gary C.

- 1988 The Use of Shellfish Resources on the Northwest Coast: The View from Ozette. In *Prehistoric Economies of the Pacific Northwest Coast*, edited by Barry L. Isaac, pp. 179–207. *Research in Economic Anthropology*, Supplement 3. JAI Press, Greenwich, Connecticut.
- 1994 Subsistence Patterns as Reflected by Invertebrate Remains Recovered at the Ozette Site. In Ozette Archaeological Project Research Reports, Volume II, Fauna, edited by Stephan R. Samuels, pp. 93–196. Reports of Investigation 66. Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington and National Park Service, Seattle.

Wilson, Michael C.

2005 Regional Geology, Geoarchaeology, and Artifact Lithologies from Benson Island, Barkley Sound, British Columbia. Appendix A. In Ts'ishaa: Archaeology and Ethnography of a Nuuchah-nulth Origin Site in Barkley Sound, by Alan D. McMillan and Denis E. St. Claire, pp. 115–128. Archaeology Press, Department of Archaeology, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.